



2012-2013

# CAUT Almanac

of Post-Secondary Education  
in Canada

# Almanach

de l'enseignement postsecondaire  
au Canada de  
**I'ACPPU**

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Almanach de l'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada  
de l'ACPPU

**PUBLISHED BY / PUBLIÉ PAR**  
Canadian Association of University Teachers /  
Association canadienne des professeures et  
professeurs d'université

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**GRAPHIC DESIGN / GRAPHISME**  
Accurate Design & Communication Inc.

**ADVERTISING / PUBLICITÉ**  
Liza Duhaime

ISSN 1714-0560

Frequency: Annual  
Périodicité : annuelle

We would be pleased to receive suggestions for data to be included in future editions that will be published in September of each year. The *CAUT Almanac* is available in a pdf format on the CAUT web site ([www.caut.ca](http://www.caut.ca)) and additional copies may be requested by sending an email to [acppu@caut.ca](mailto:acppu@caut.ca).

Nous accueillerons avec plaisir les suggestions de données pour les éditions futures qui paraîtront au mois de septembre de chaque année. Il est possible de consulter l'*Almanach de l'ACPPU* en format pdf à l'adresse [www.acppu.ca](http://www.acppu.ca) et de commander par courriel des exemplaires supplémentaires à l'adresse [acppu@caut.ca](mailto:acppu@caut.ca).

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## TECHNICAL NOTES / NOTES TECHNIQUES

### DEFINITIONS / DÉFINITIONS

Unless otherwise noted, the definitions below reflect the population universe used when referenced in the tables /

À moins d'indication contraire, les définitions ci-dessous reflètent la population statistique citée dans les tableaux

**College:** Includes community college or institute of applied arts and technology or CEGEP /  
**Collège :** S'entend d'un collège communautaire ou d'un institut d'arts appliqués et de technologie ou d'un Cégep

**Post-secondary:** Includes university, community college or institute of applied arts and technology or CEGEP, and trade / vocational schools, but excludes business / commercial schools /  
**Postsecondaire :** S'entend d'une université, d'un collège communautaire ou d'un institut d'arts appliqués et de technologie ou d'un Cégep, et d'écoles de formation professionnelle, à l'exception des écoles de commerce

*italics:* Estimated results

*italiques :* Résultats estimatifs

p: Preliminary estimate / Estimation préliminaire

r: Revised estimate / Estimation révisée

-: No results or results unavailable / Pas de résultats ou résultats non disponibles

--: Results statistically insignificant / Résultats non significatifs

x: Results suppressed for confidentiality / Résultats supprimés à des fins de confidentialité

E: Use with caution / À utiliser avec prudence

### ACRONYMS / ACRONYMES

FTE = Full-time equivalent [(full-time figures) plus (part-time figures divided by 3.5)] /

ETP = Équivalent temps plein [(données à temps plein) plus (données à temps partiel divisées par 3,5)]

FYE = Fiscal year ending /

FLE = Fin de l'exercice

GDP = Gross Domestic Product /

PIB = Produit intérieur brut

SSHRC = Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council /  
CRSH = Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines

NSERC = Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council /  
CRSNG = Conseil de recherches en sciences naturelles et en génie

MRC / CIHR = Medical Research Council / Canadian Institutes of Health Research /  
CRM / IRSC = Conseil de recherches médicales / Instituts de recherche en santé du Canada

CFI = Canada Foundation for Innovation /

FCI = Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation

Throughout the CAUT Almanac of Post-Secondary Education, reference is often made to dollars adjusted for inflation. The format followed (for example, \$ 2007) indicates the year to which all other years have been standardized /

Tout au long de l'Almanach de l'ACPPU sur l'enseignement postsecondaire, on fait souvent référence aux dollars corrigés en fonction de l'inflation. Le modèle suivi (par exemple, 2007 \$) se rapporte à l'année en fonction de laquelle toutes les autres années ont été normalisées



Canadian Association of University Teachers  
Association canadienne des professeures et professeurs d'université

In previous editions of the CAUT Almanac, data for provincial postsecondary education expenditures, total expenditures and university and college revenues and expenditures was reported from Statistics Canada's Financial Management System (FMS), which Statistics Canada last published for the 2008–2009 fiscal year. Statistics Canada will be adopting the internationally-accepted Government Finance System (GFS) as a replacement for the FMS. The first release of GFS data is scheduled for calendar year 2014, which will be used in the 2014–2015 edition of the CAUT Almanac /

Jusqu'ici, les données figurant dans l'Almanach de l'ACPPU sur les dépenses provinciales au titre de l'enseignement postsecondaire, les dépenses totales et les recettes et dépenses des collèges et universités ont été tirées du Système de gestion financière (SGF) de Statistique Canada, dont la dernière version remonte à l'exercice de 2008–2009. Statistique Canada adoptera le système de gestion financière gouvernementale reconnu internationalement, lequel remplacera le SGF actuel. Les premières données tirées du nouveau système seront publiées en mai 2014.

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Federal government cash transfers for post-secondary education in Canada, when measured as a proportion of GDP, have declined by 50% between 1992–1993 and 2011–2012.
- In 2010, community college revenues in Canada were more than \$9.2 billion, a slight increase of 0.1% from 2009.
- Community college expenditures in Canada, in 2010, totalled more than \$9.3 billion, a decline of 2.2% from 2009.
- Total university revenues in Canada, in 2009, were more than \$26 billion. This marked a 2.8% decrease from revenues received in 2008.
- Total university expenditures in Canada, in 2009, were more than \$28 billion; an increase of 6.5% from 2008 expenditures.
- Canadian universities are relying increasingly on private income sources, primarily in

the form of university tuition fees, to fund university operating revenues. Between 1979 and 2009 the proportion of university operating revenue provided by government sources has declined from 84% to 58% while the proportion funded by student tuition fees has increased from 12% to 35%.

- Total Canadian university expenditures have increased dramatically over the past 30 years and at a rate significantly higher than expenditures on academic salaries. Between 1980 and 2009, total university expenditures increased by 195%, calculated in constant dollars. Over the same time period total expenditures in real dollars on academic rank salaries at Canadian universities increased by only 86%.
- Despite the significant increase in university spending over the past 30 years,

spending on academic salaries as a proportion of total university expenditures has declined steadily during this period. In 2009 spending on academic rank salaries represented only 20% of university expenditures, down from 31% in 1980.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- Les transferts fédéraux en espèces pour l'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada, exprimés en pourcentage du PIB, ont chuté de 50 % de 1992–1993 à 2011–2012.
- En 2010, les recettes des collèges communautaires au Canada ont atteint plus de 9,2 milliards de dollars, soit une légère hausse de 0,1 % par rapport à 2009.
- En 2010, les dépenses des collèges communautaires au Canada ont totalisé plus de 9,3 milliards de dollars,
- soit une baisse de 2,2 % par rapport à 2009.
- En 2009, les recettes des universités au Canada ont totalisé plus de 26 milliards de dollars, soit une baisse de 2,8 % par rapport aux recettes touchées en 2008.
- En 2009, les dépenses des universités au Canada ont totalisé plus de 28 milliards de dollars, soit une augmentation de 6,5 % par rapport à 2008.
- Les établissements postsecondaires du Canada financent de plus en plus leur exploitation auprès de sources privées, principalement en facturant des droits de scolarité. De 1979 à 2009, la proportion des recettes d'exploitation est passée de 84 % à 58 % pour les sources gouvernementales et de 12 % à 35 % pour les droits de scolarité.
- Les dépenses totales des établissements postsecondaires du Canada ont monté depuis 30 ans à un rythme beaucoup

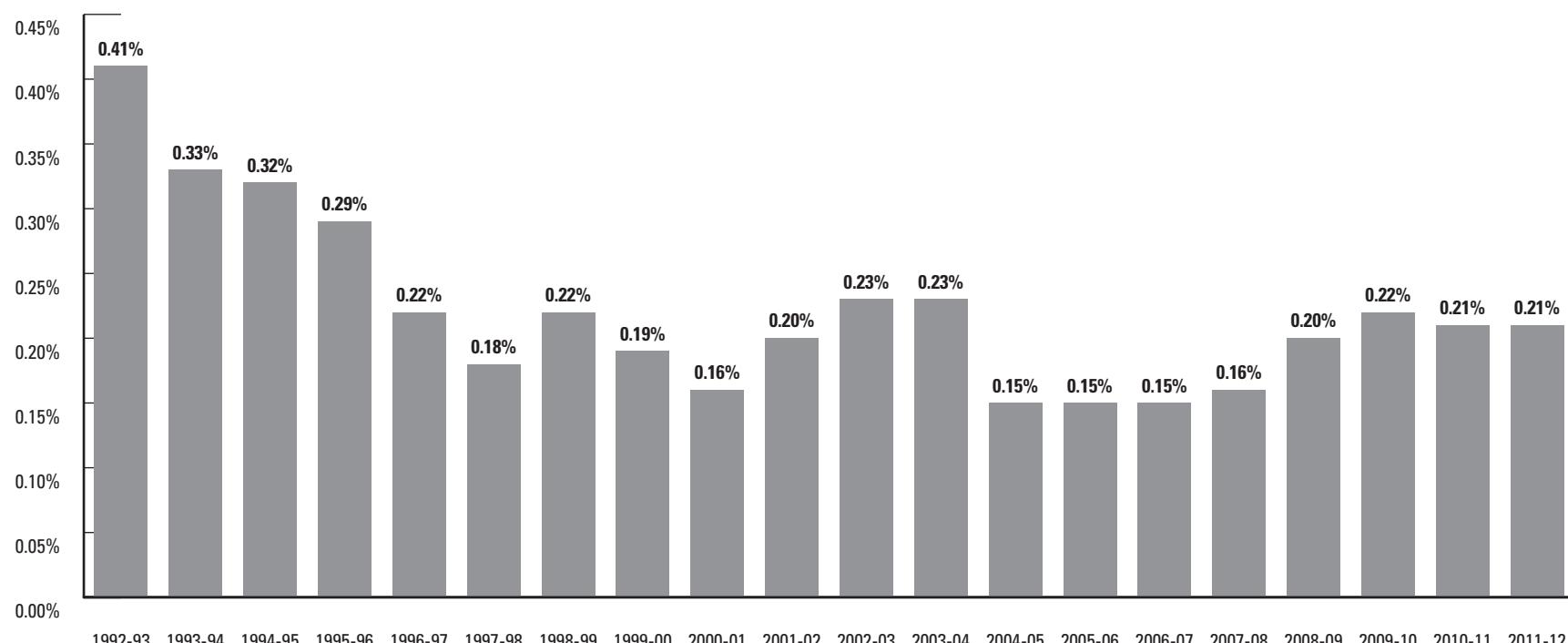
plus rapide que celles visant le salaire du corps professoral.

En effet, de 1980 à 2009, les dépenses des universités et collèges ont crû de 195 % en dollars constants; pour la même période, les dépenses totales en dollars réels consacrées au salaire des universitaires n'ont augmenté que de 86 %.

• Depuis 30 ans et malgré la hausse marquée des dépenses des établissements postsecondaires, le salaire des universitaires, exprimé en pourcentage des dépenses totales, a diminué à un rythme constant : en 2009, il n'a augmenté que de 0,6 % après trois décennies de déclin soutenu, et ne représentait que 20 % des dépenses contre 31 % en 1980.

**FIGURE 1.1**

Federal Cash Transfers for Post-Secondary Education (% GDP) /  
Transferts fédéraux en espèces pour l'enseignement postsecondaire (% PIB)



Source: Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

# 1

# Finance Financement

## 1.1

### Community College Revenues, 2009–2010 Recettes des collèges communautaires, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Federal / Fédéral	\$14,182	\$3,419	\$25,169	\$3,572	\$4,634	\$33,155	\$841	\$6,160	\$11,066	\$71,622	\$0	\$1,357	\$1,689	\$176,866
Provincial / Provincial	\$90,295	\$26,890	\$131,110	\$98,184	\$2,057,983	\$1,682,802	\$175,176	\$245,308	\$832,454	\$563,211	\$32,575	\$35,751	\$30,130	\$6,001,869
Municipal / Municipal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$34	\$5,558	\$0	\$0	\$451	\$51	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$6,094
Fees / Frais														
Postsecondary Programs / Programmes de niveau postsecondaire	\$410	\$6,729	\$21,171	\$14,447	\$101,516	\$694,434	\$17,348	\$18,698	\$155,298	\$114,741	\$361	\$856	\$997	\$1,147,006
Trade Vocational Programs / Programmes de formation professionnelle	\$10,201	\$5,221	\$7,654	\$6,916	\$7,910	\$40,036	\$8,385	\$9,074	\$45,080	\$52,507	\$567	\$144	\$180	\$193,875
Continuing Education programs / Programmes de formation continue	\$783	\$491	\$1,869	\$531	\$14,412	\$95,980	\$12,031	\$10,526	\$72,888	\$61,088	\$2	\$977	\$18	\$271,596
Other / Autres	\$10,120	\$1,587	\$7,277	\$318	\$8,390	\$139,268	\$5,150	\$5,641	\$27,808	\$21,800	\$185	\$17	\$0	\$227,561
Business Enterprises and Individuals / Entreprises privées et particuliers	\$0	\$850	\$0	\$0	\$38,849	\$25,484	\$2,590	\$1,109	\$17,250	\$4,344	\$904	\$54	\$0	\$91,434
Non-profit Organizations and Foundations / Organisations à but non lucratif et fondations	\$0	\$105	\$0	\$1,323	\$1,446	\$6,507	\$221	\$0	\$2,157	\$3,374	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,133
Investments Income / Placements de revenus	\$83	\$1	\$146	\$90	\$6,217	\$13,735	\$1,144	\$463	\$13,980	\$7,843	\$38	\$33	\$83	\$43,856
Ancillary Enterprises (Gross) / Entreprises auxiliaires (brut)	\$5,000	\$3,153	\$9,130	\$386	\$96,126	\$284,036	\$11,811	\$8,682	\$100,296	\$55,083	\$1,369	\$1,214	\$668	\$576,954
Debt / Dette	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,717	\$0	\$0	\$706	\$0	\$5,029	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,452
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$2,109	\$5,332	\$12,124	\$3,937	\$103,761	\$235,161	\$6,470	\$5,311	\$65,101	\$63,142	\$775	\$5,054	\$961	\$509,238
Total	\$133,183	\$53,778	\$215,650	\$129,704	\$2,442,995	\$3,256,156	\$241,167	\$311,678	\$1,343,829	\$1,023,835	\$36,776	\$45,457	\$34,726	\$9,268,934

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

## 1.2

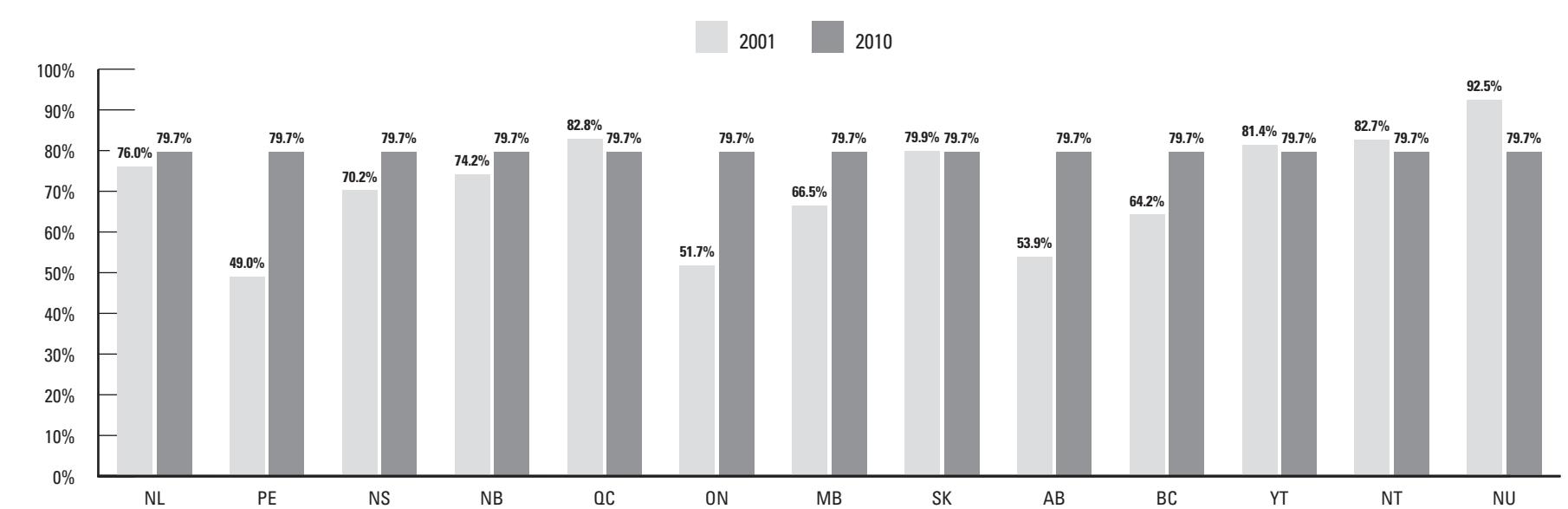
### Community College Expenditures, 2009–2010 Dépenses des collèges communautaires, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Salaries and Benefits / Salaires et avantages sociaux	\$98,768	\$22,476	\$142,810	\$97,198	\$1,657,880	\$1,901,250	\$156,117	\$178,869	\$799,936	\$685,770	\$22,204	\$24,810	\$21,204	\$5,809,292
Teachers / Professeurs	\$53,963	\$8,196	\$69,133	\$47,036	\$1,022,941	\$930,296	\$78,030	\$91,480	\$355,638	\$323,351	\$10,215	\$12,495	\$10,582	\$3,013,356
Other / Autre	\$31,426	\$10,571	\$52,230	\$40,754	\$418,851	\$665,196	\$58,736	\$65,729	\$326,703	\$249,426	\$8,214	\$8,772	\$7,089	\$1,943,697
Fringe Benefits / Avantages accessoires	\$13,379	\$3,709	\$21,447	\$9,408	\$216,088	\$305,758	\$19,351	\$21,660	\$117,595	\$112,993	\$3,775	\$3,543	\$3,533	\$852,239
Library Acquisitions / Acquisitions des bibliothèques	\$0	\$121	\$555	\$2,486	\$6,124	\$7,348	\$787	\$691	\$2,310	\$2,244	\$0	\$151	\$53	\$22,870
Operational Supplies and Expenses / Approvisionnements opérationnels et dépenses	\$31,676	\$9,693	\$36,562	\$18,030	\$101,354	\$286,172	\$22,818	\$21,626	\$171,352	\$87,869	\$1,760	\$2,786	\$4,799	\$796,497
Utilities / Services publics	\$1,302	\$2,105	\$6,678	\$3,959	\$38,389	\$44,142	\$5,437	\$765	\$32,229	\$14,393	\$1,807	\$1,895	\$127	\$153,228
Furniture and Equipment / Mobilier et d'équipement	\$11,347	\$3,272	\$10,550	\$5,657	\$81,607	\$89,235	\$12,350	\$10,503	\$81,008	\$25,375	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$331,081
Scholarships / Bourses d'études	\$0	\$0	\$69	\$80	\$1,007	\$68,239	\$873	\$1,544	\$9,686	\$8,635	\$904	\$34	\$0	\$91,071
Fees and Contracted Services / Frais et services contractés	\$0	\$1,062	\$6,160	\$8,760	\$157,485	\$182,193	\$11,044	\$25,012	\$37,850	\$49,950	\$5,909	\$11,686	\$7,221	\$504,332
Debt Services / Services de la dette	\$0	\$923	\$37	\$0	\$97,181	\$10,571	\$728	\$124	\$6,658	\$8,327	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$124,549
Buildings / Bâtiments	\$0	\$2,639	\$1,699	\$26,691	\$141,531	\$151,649	\$14,157	\$47,096	\$120,677	\$39,724	\$0	\$1,218	\$0	\$547,081
Land and Site Services / Services de terre et d'emplacement	\$0	\$7	\$0	\$0	\$18,354	\$34,281	\$75	\$6,923	\$3,262	\$2,840	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$65,742
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$0	\$5,799	\$4,182	\$1,933	\$110,026	\$154,898	\$916	\$206	\$65,128	\$28,650	\$2,503	\$2,547	\$0	\$376,788
Transfers to-from / Transfert à-de	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ancillary Enterprises (Gross) / Entreprises auxiliaires (brut)	\$6,731	\$3,784	\$9,420	\$429	\$69,521	\$238,545	\$10,462	\$8,489	\$105,918	\$44,651	\$1,569	\$0	\$894	\$500,413
Total	\$149,824	\$51,881	\$218,722	\$165,223	\$2,480,459	\$3,168,523	\$235,764	\$301,848	\$1,436,014	\$998,428	\$36,656	\$45,127	\$34,475	\$9,322,944

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 1.2

Government Funding as a Share of Community College Operating Income / Financement public en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires



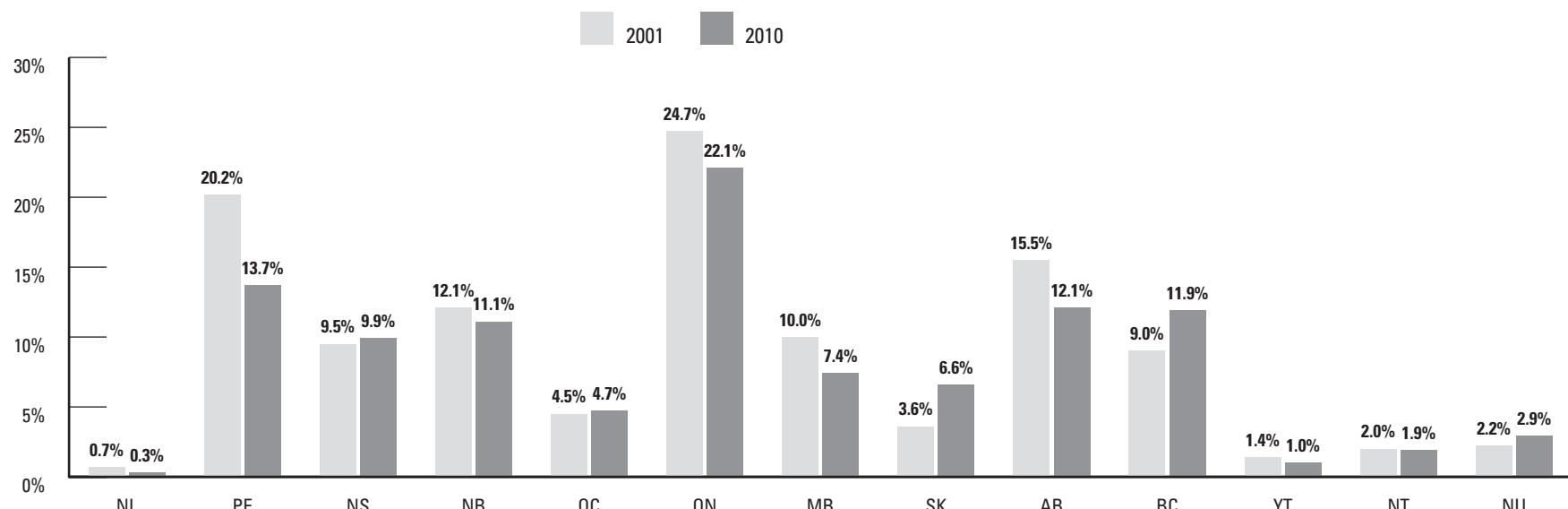
Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

# 1

# Finance Financement

**FIGURE 1.3**

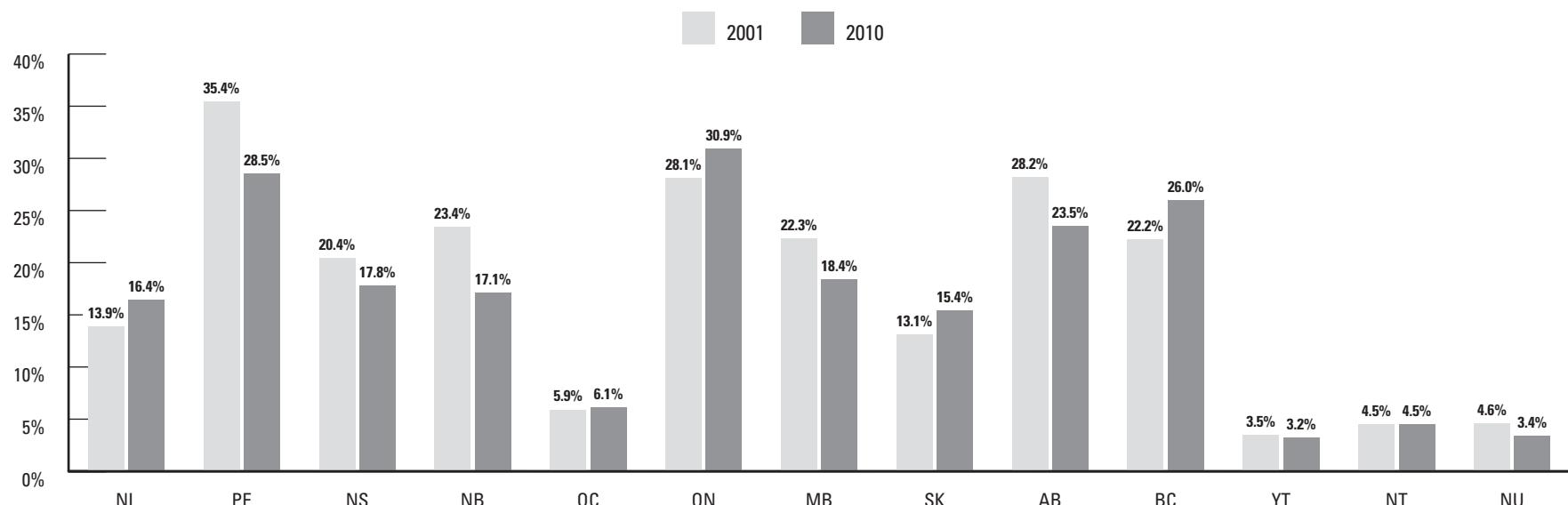
**Post-secondary Tuition as a Share of Community College Operating Revenue /  
Frais de scolarité au niveau postsecondaire en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires FYE / FLE 2010**



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

**FIGURE 1.4**

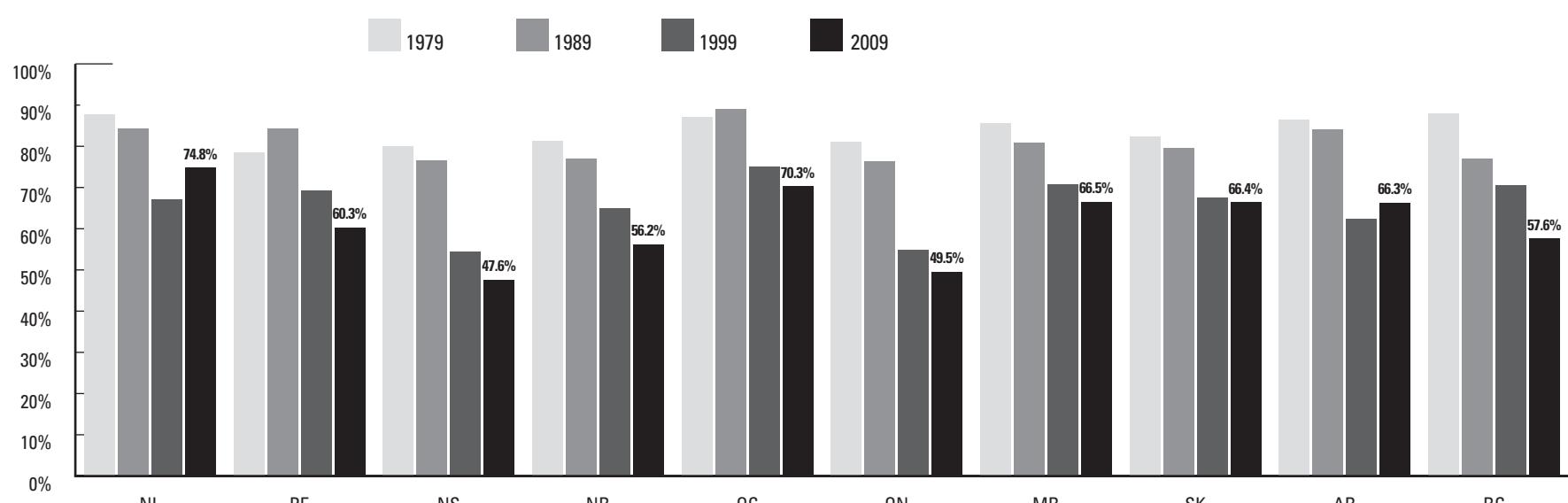
**Total Tuition as Share of Community College Operating Revenue /  
Frais de scolarité total en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires FYE / FLE 2010**



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

**FIGURE 1.5**

**Government Funding as a Share of University Operating Revenue /  
Financement public en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des universités**



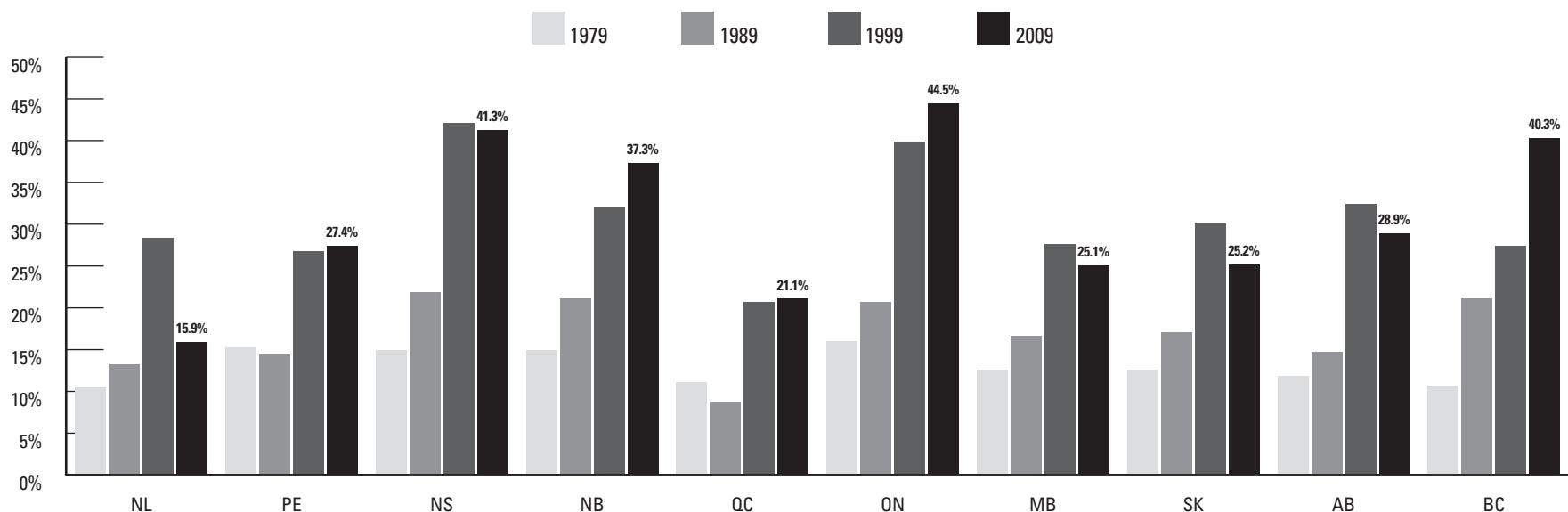
Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

# 1

# Finance Financement

**FIGURE 1.6**

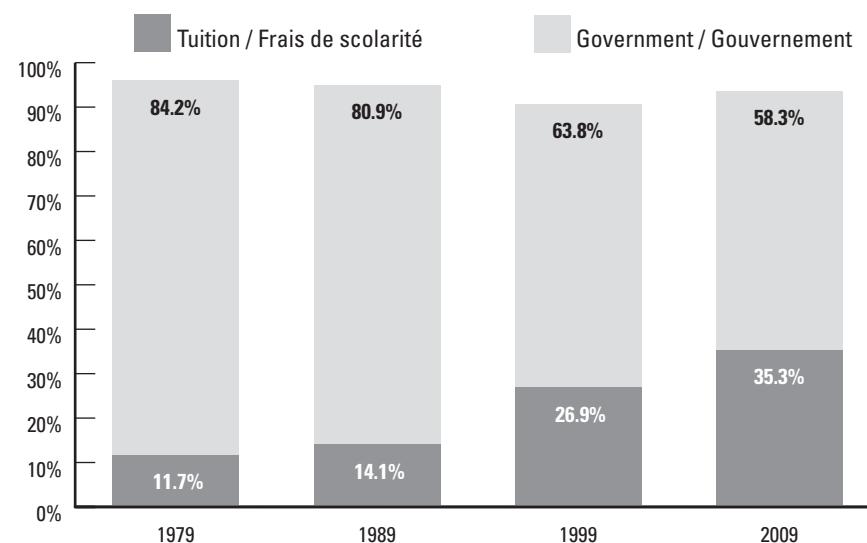
Tuition as a Percentage of University Operating Revenue<sup>1</sup> /  
Frais de scolarité en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des universités<sup>1</sup>



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

**FIGURE 1.7**

Government Funding and Tuition as a Share of University Operating Revenue<sup>1</sup> /  
Financement public et frais de scolarité en proportion des recettes d'exploitation  
des universités<sup>1</sup>

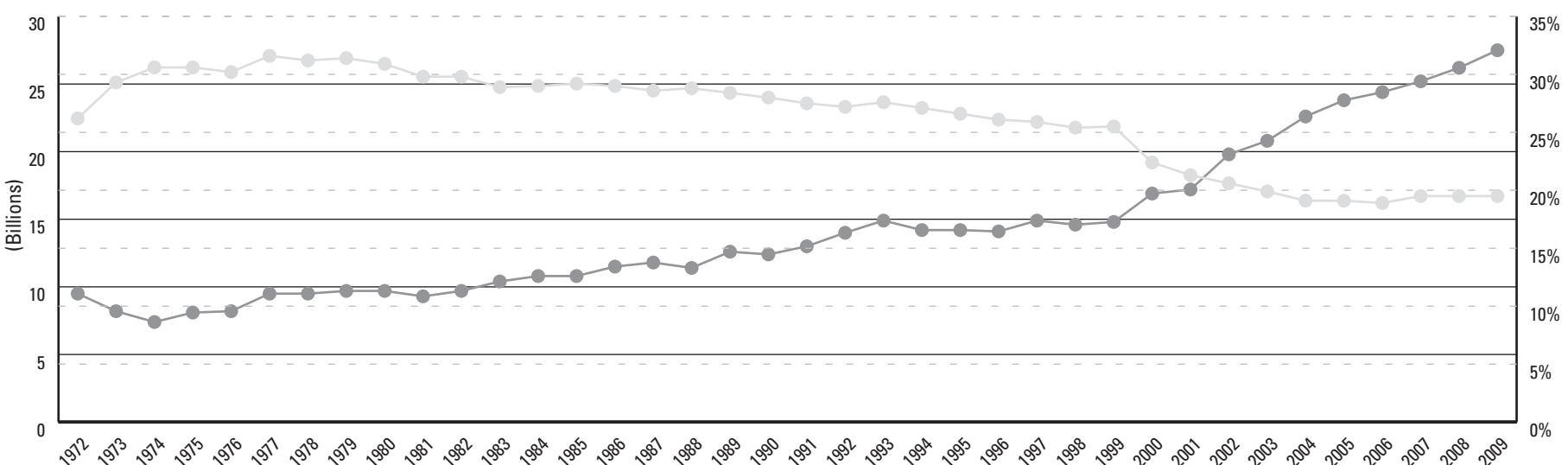


Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

**FIGURE 1.8**

Changes in Spending on Academic Rank Salaries as Opposed to Total University Expenditures /  
Évolution des salaires des professeurs par rapport aux dépenses totales des universités

● Total University Expenditures (\$ 2008) / Dépenses universitaires totales (2008 \$) ● % Spent on Academic Rank Salaries / % Dépensé pour les salaires des professeurs



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

## 1

# Finance

## Financement

1.3

### University Revenues, 2008–2009 Revenus universitaires, 2008–2009

(\$'000)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
<b>Federal Government departments and agencies – grants and contracts / Subventions &amp; contrats gouvernementaux fédéraux</b>											
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council / Conseil de recherche en sciences humaines	\$3,068	\$1,092	\$6,545	\$3,520	\$62,506	\$91,972	\$5,900	\$3,707	\$25,486	\$32,200	\$235,996
Health Canada / Santé Canada	\$106	\$72	\$1,034	\$4,019	\$10,217	\$9,032	\$3,012	\$2,266	\$2,042	\$4,654	\$36,454
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council / Conseil de recherches en sciences naturelles et en génie	\$10,093	\$526	\$19,238	\$12,203	\$185,027	\$282,441	\$22,431	\$22,495	\$84,415	\$106,391	\$745,260
Canadian Institutes of Health Research / Instituts de recherche en santé du Canada	\$4,146	\$727	\$17,693	\$1,543	\$242,246	\$321,553	\$19,126	\$10,076	\$79,622	\$99,074	\$795,806
Canada Foundation for Innovation / Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation	\$1,389	\$1,123	\$7,884	\$1,782	\$50,955	\$136,369	\$3,963	\$7,770	\$25,165	\$52,144	\$288,544
Canada Research Chairs / Chaires de recherche du Canada	\$3,250	\$692	\$10,617	\$3,474	\$62,509	\$92,750	\$7,915	\$5,432	\$17,800	\$33,186	\$237,625
Other federal / Autre fédéral	\$16,999	\$8,222	\$43,109	\$24,380	\$158,774	\$215,690	\$24,489	\$62,289	\$76,062	\$103,184	\$733,198
<b>Other Government departments and agencies – grants and contracts / Autres subventions &amp; contrats gouvernementaux</b>											
Provincial / Provincial	\$284,043	\$60,382	\$340,783	\$213,422	\$2,986,180	\$4,208,869	\$425,882	\$557,153	\$2,017,022	\$1,546,260	\$12,639,996
Municipal / Municipal	\$831	\$500	\$221	\$567	\$2,521	\$13,398	\$5,621	\$370	\$9,284	\$1,821	\$35,134
Other provinces / Autres provinces	\$0	\$230	\$376	\$858	\$5,839	\$2,184	\$19	\$17,495	\$7,097	\$7,106	\$41,204
Foreign / Étranger	\$1,293	\$0	\$496	\$3,430	\$22,950	\$58,126	\$4,343	\$1,925	\$21,872	\$25,163	\$139,598
<b>Tuition and other fees / Frais de scolarité et autres frais</b>											
Credit course tuition / Cours crédités	\$39,945	\$21,505	\$243,047	\$118,067	\$532,247	\$2,466,985	\$118,388	\$119,695	\$366,624	\$690,177	\$4,716,680
Non-credit tuition / Cours non crédités	\$11,272	\$472	\$25,406	\$9,323	\$31,729	\$134,240	\$13,768	\$14,837	\$29,901	\$78,293	\$349,241
Other fees / Autres frais	\$3,571	\$1,100	\$14,876	\$2,196	\$137,016	\$377,108	\$10,048	\$7,070	\$79,296	\$60,888	\$693,169
<b>Donations, including bequests / Dons, incluant legs</b>											
Individuals / Particuliers	\$0	\$1,792	\$24,965	\$17,742	\$13,996	\$224,016	\$24,712	\$13,424	\$62,585	\$26,595	\$409,827
Business enterprises / Entreprises privées	\$2,986	\$2,529	\$6,725	\$5,154	\$110,726	\$121,889	\$2,683	\$10,781	\$66,589	\$37,478	\$367,540
Not-for-profit organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	\$0	\$441	\$14,300	\$4,869	\$98,697	\$141,593	\$12,988	\$3,744	\$86,795	\$19,220	\$382,647
<b>Non-government grants and contracts / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux</b>											
Individuals / Particuliers	\$0	\$0	\$507	\$64	\$6,185	\$17,532	\$9,975	\$14	\$204	\$1,870	\$36,351
Business enterprises / Entreprises privées	\$3,650	\$1,670	\$32,937	\$4,058	\$156,328	\$373,865	\$8,945	\$13,558	\$57,180	\$81,335	\$733,526
Not-for-profit organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	\$1,298	\$1,198	\$23,083	\$12,012	\$172,899	\$432,451	\$64,326	\$32,649	\$48,982	\$118,846	\$907,744
<b>Investment / Placement</b>											
Endowment / Dotation	\$761	\$451	-\$91,232	-\$34,348	\$56,007	-\$1,011,614	\$44,561	-\$50,981	-\$235,159	-\$261,256	-\$1,671,932
Other investment / Autres revenus de placement	-\$5,090	\$402	-\$3,804	-\$11,825	\$19,639	-\$82,743	-\$16,691	\$22,493	-\$32,300	\$12,676	-\$97,243
<b>Other revenues / Autres revenus</b>											
Sale of services and products / Vente de produits et services	\$33,953	\$15,321	\$143,759	\$56,060	\$383,190	\$855,537	\$77,527	\$115,174	\$313,509	\$417,771	\$2,411,801
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$51,531	\$496	\$33,927	\$7,681	\$248,113	\$488,963	\$9,618	\$15,444	\$23,468	\$38,143	\$917,384
<b>Total Revenues / Recettes totales</b>	<b>\$469,095</b>	<b>\$120,943</b>	<b>\$916,492</b>	<b>\$460,251</b>	<b>\$5,756,496</b>	<b>\$9,972,206</b>	<b>\$814,427</b>	<b>\$1,008,880</b>	<b>\$3,233,541</b>	<b>\$3,333,219</b>	<b>\$26,085,550</b>

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

1.4

### University Expenditures 2008–2009 Dépenses des universités, 2008–2009

(\$'000)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Academic ranks / Professeurs	\$106,217	\$24,667	\$245,089	\$135,882	\$1,189,692	\$2,075,822	\$214,009	\$188,029	\$546,204	\$739,365	\$5,464,976
Other instruction and research / Autres activités d'enseignement et recherche	\$2,157	\$217	\$32,053	\$21,030	\$343,780	\$874,557	\$28,235	\$60,095	\$221,667	\$311,638	\$1,895,429
Other salaries and wages / Autres salaires et traitements	\$133,645	\$31,465	\$225,010	\$110,921	\$1,199,759	\$2,374,588	\$184,039	\$240,639	\$634,168	\$820,390	\$5,954,624
Benefits / Avantages sociaux	\$42,278	\$12,123	\$75,170	\$40,776	\$529,502	\$990,102	\$69,145	\$58,498	\$238,159	\$298,474	\$2,354,227
Travel / Frais de déplacement	\$16,274	\$2,424	\$25,727	\$16,624	\$141,899	\$261,093	\$24,232	\$23,156	\$78,425	\$90,216	\$680,070
Library acquisitions / Acquisitions des bibliothèques	\$5,303	\$1,564	\$11,868	\$7,119	\$65,355	\$166,569	\$11,188	\$14,973	\$36,150	\$39,269	\$359,358
Printing and duplicating / Impression et reprographie	\$2,102	\$312	\$5,016	\$1,069	\$22,972	\$60,079	\$3,856	\$2,764	\$10,031	\$16,368	\$124,569
Materials and supplies / Matériel et fournitures	\$27,613	\$5,510	\$27,153	\$23,344	\$276,910	\$562,572	\$52,246	\$25,123	\$123,625	\$127,272	\$1,251,368
Communications / Communications	\$1,957	\$350	\$7,350	\$6,285	\$18,395	\$57,409	\$6,306	\$4,058	\$12,674	\$21,071	\$135,855
Other operational expenditures / Autres dépenses de fonctionnement	\$13,374	\$5,233	\$61,276	\$11,750	\$490,981	\$529,172	\$50,243	\$39,060	\$87,113	\$213,396	\$1,501,598
Utilities / Services publics	\$21,635	\$4,833	\$34,240	\$20,191	\$95,572	\$247,467	\$21,895	\$17,065	\$76,098	\$44,439	\$583,435
Renovations and alterations / Améliorations et transformations	\$22,214	\$752	\$13,782	\$6,299	\$96,504	\$309,447	\$1,716	\$5,518	\$65,413	\$85,903	\$607,548
Scholarships, bursaries and prizes / Bourses d'études, bourses et prix	\$21,942	\$4,630	\$55,745	\$14,786	\$254,706	\$633,744	\$28,708	\$38,489	\$146,984	\$135,164	\$1,334,898
Externally contracted services / Services contractuels	\$12,401	\$1,914	\$59,472	\$20,013	\$154,625	\$231,263	\$27,252	\$27,793	\$110,228	\$43,974	\$688,935
Professional fees / Honoraires professionnels	\$12,402	\$3,183	\$10,747	\$13,382	\$161,787	\$124,915	\$8,994	\$9,418	\$57,591	\$105,981	\$508,400
Cost of goods sold / Coût des marchandises vendues	\$388	\$1,828	\$21,848	\$5,773	\$54,037	\$199,368	\$24,323	\$37,947	\$68,983	\$91	

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Average salaries for all full-time Canadian university teachers increased by 2.8% between 2010 and 2011.
- Average salaries for Full Professors in Canada, measured in constant 2011 dollars, increased by 22.1% between 2001 and 2011, an average real growth of 2.2% per year.
- In 2011, female academic staff continued to earn less than their male counterparts. Female Full Professors earned an average of 95.1% of male Full Professors, female Associate Professors 97.2% and female Assistant Professors 98.0%.
- As mandatory retirement laws have been rescinded in a number of provinces in recent years, the proportion of full-time university teachers in Canada, employed as teachers beyond the common retirement age of 65, more than quadrupled between

2001 and 2011, to 5.1% (8.3% of males and 3.8% of females). Over the same period there was a steady increase in the proportion of university teachers in the younger age cohorts (under 40 years) from 17.3% in 2001 to a peak of 21.3% in 2009. The proportion of younger age university teachers declined to 19.3% in 2011 (18.0% males and 21.6% females).

In 2011, 2,034 new full-time university teachers were appointed in Canada. Of these, 44.2% were female.

Female university teachers have made significant progress in attaining tenured and tenure track appointments over the past two decades. The proportion of full-time female university teachers holding tenured university positions more than doubled between 1991 and 2011, to 32.9%. Furthermore, in 2011, 43.3% of full-time female university teachers were in

tenure track positions, up from 30.3% in 1989.

36.6% of all full-time university teachers in 2011 were female, up from 28.7% in 2001. However, in 2011, only 22.8% of Full Professors teaching in Canadian universities were female, an increase from 15.1% in 2001.

leurs homologues masculins, les professeures agrégées, 97,2 %, et les professeures adjointes, 98,0 %.

- En raison de l'abolition de la retraite obligatoire dans diverses provinces depuis quelques années, la proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires à temps plein qui travaillent après avoir atteint 65 ans a plus que quadruplé de 2001 à 2011, pour atteindre 5,1 % (8,3 % des hommes et 3,8 % des femmes).
- Au cours de la même période, la proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires âgés de moins de 40 ans est passée de 17,3 % en 2001 à 21,3 % en 2009. La proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires appartenant à cette tranche d'âge a chuté à 19,3 % en 2011 (18,0 % des hommes et 21,6 % des femmes).
- En 2011, 2 034 enseignantes et enseignants à temps plein ont été embauchés dans les

établissements postsecondaires du Canada. De ceux-ci, 44,2 % étaient des femmes.

- Depuis 20 ans, les femmes ont fait des progrès importants dans l'obtention de postes permanents ou menant à la permanence. La proportion de professeures occupant un poste permanent à temps plein a plus que doublé de 1989 à 2009 pour atteindre 30,9 %. En outre, en 2009, 43,3 % des enseignantes occupaient un poste menant à la permanence contre 30,3 % 20 ans auparavant.
- Des membres du corps professoral à temps plein, 36,6 % étaient des femmes en 2011 contre seulement 28,7 % en 2001. Toutefois, en 2011, 22,8 % seulement du corps universitaire à plein temps était constitué de femmes, ce qui représente malgré tout une augmentation de 15,1 % par rapport à 2001.

## 2.1

### Average Salary of Full-time Canadian University Teachers by Rank<sup>1</sup> Salaire moyen des professeurs d'universités canadiennes à temps plein, par rang<sup>1</sup>

Rank / Rang	Average Salary / Salaire moyen 2010-2011
Full professor / Professeur titulaire	\$138,853
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$110,263
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$86,640
All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 2.2

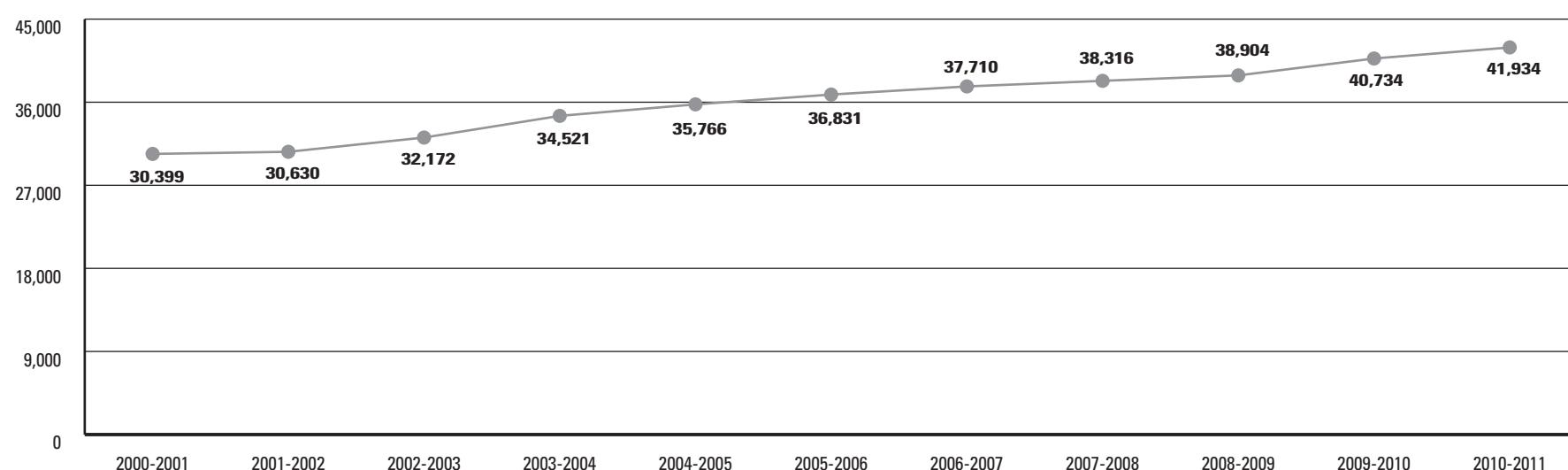
### Average Change in Salaries of Full-time University Teachers<sup>1</sup> Évolution salariale moyenne du corps professoral universitaire à temps plein<sup>1</sup>

Rank / Rang	Nominal Increase / Augmentation nominale 2009-2010 to / à 2010-2011	Real Increase (\$ 2011) / Augmentation réelle (2011 \$) 2009-2010 to / à 2010-2011	Real Increase (\$ 2011) / Augmentation réelle (2011 \$) 2000-2001 to / à 2010-2011
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	2.8%	0.9%	22.1%
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	2.5%	0.7%	19.2%
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	2.7%	0.8%	22.3%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	2.0%	0.1%	31.3%
All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés	2.9%	1.1%	16.8%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.1

### Full-time University Teachers<sup>1</sup> / Professeurs d'université à temps plein<sup>1</sup>



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.3**

Average Salary of Full-time University Teachers by Type of Institution, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>  
Salaire moyen des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le type d'établissement, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>

	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$145,059	\$140,219	\$134,149
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$114,142	\$114,464	\$107,873
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$93,830	\$109,361	\$87,504
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$88,793	\$83,896	\$94,507
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$119,639	\$114,515	\$107,483
<b>Nominal Increases (2002–2003 to 2010–2011) Augmentation nominale (2002–2003 à 2010–2011)</b>			
	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	32.4%	38.3%	38.4%
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	31.9%	34.7%	40.0%
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	32.1%	62.2%	47.6%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	37.6%	34.0%	89.5%
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	32.9%	33.8%	42.8%
<b>Real Increases (2002–2003 to 2010–2011) (\$ 2010) Augmentation réelle (2010 \$) (2002–2003 à 2010–2011)</b>			
	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	10.4%	15.3%	15.4%
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	10.0%	12.3%	16.8%
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	10.2%	35.3%	23.1%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	14.8%	11.8%	58.0%
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	10.8%	11.6%	19.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.4**

Average Salary of Full-time University Teachers, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>  
Salaire moyen des professeurs d'université à temps plein, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Full professor / Professeur titulaire	\$134,403	\$124,396	\$125,712	\$122,160	\$124,893	\$151,168	\$128,776	\$139,532	\$152,354	\$140,598	\$138,853
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$108,498	\$102,975	\$98,090	\$97,658	\$100,564	\$120,800	\$95,212	\$108,081	\$110,369	\$106,893	\$110,263
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$86,462	\$83,228	\$81,928	\$78,461	\$81,782	\$96,765	\$77,166	\$90,935	\$89,987	\$90,502	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$68,137	x	\$77,184	\$77,223	\$68,663	\$96,736	\$71,506	\$76,259	\$90,223	\$83,689	\$86,640
All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$110,206	\$102,354	\$100,773	\$99,875	\$105,636	\$121,828	\$99,033	\$110,024	\$115,701	\$108,118	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.5**

Average Salary of Full-time University Teachers by Rank and Institution, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>  
Salaire moyen des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le rang et l'établissement, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Acadia Divinity College	x	x	—	—	x	Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$149,426	\$120,366	\$97,882	\$86,045	\$119,256
Acadia University	\$116,086	\$93,327	\$81,065	\$67,833	\$97,643	Luther College	\$127,861	\$100,348	x	x	\$106,409
Algoma University College	\$0	\$101,853	\$80,352	x	\$88,067	Lutheran Theological Seminary	x	x	—	—	x
Ambrose University College	\$79,557	\$71,557	\$60,988	—	\$69,549	McMaster University	\$152,798	\$125,191	\$94,964	\$87,432	\$126,598
Athabasca University	\$141,471	\$108,755	\$82,615	\$84,190	\$99,452	Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$134,403	\$108,498	\$86,462	\$68,137	\$110,206
Atlantic School of Theology	—	\$73,892	x	—	\$70,606	Mount Allison University	\$127,669	\$101,341	\$77,985	x	\$99,069
Brandon University	\$123,177	\$96,563	\$76,298	x	\$94,276	Mount Royal University	—	\$101,183	\$84,160	—	\$94,201
Brescia University College	\$114,943	\$100,113	\$76,546	\$0	\$94,685	Mount Saint Vincent University	\$120,597	\$97,132	\$77,693	\$0	\$100,503
Brock University	\$149,643	\$121,174	\$100,716	\$85,961	\$121,941	Nipissing University	\$125,950	\$102,381	\$86,383	—	\$94,278
Campion College	x	\$104,646	\$82,808	\$0	\$97,720	Nova Scotia Agricultural College	\$102,280	\$84,092	\$65,880	x	\$86,181
Canadian University College	\$67,212	\$61,014	\$54,068	—	\$61,688	NSCAD University	\$113,253	\$102,388	\$75,397	—	\$95,330
Cape Breton University	\$105,758	\$86,422	\$74,737	—	\$84,516	OCAD University	\$101,718	\$92,755	\$76,612	x	\$89,980
Carleton University	\$137,814	\$115,269	\$92,817	\$89,151	\$112,832	Queen's University at Kingston	\$147,023	\$125,280	\$115,166	x	\$132,000
College of Emmanuel and St. Chad	—	—	x	x	—	Redeemer University College	\$75,414	\$71,841	\$63,024	x	\$69,361
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	—	x	x	x	\$52,495	Royal Military College of Canada	\$127,660	\$103,551	\$84,369	\$0	\$104,986
Concordia University College of Alberta	\$91,451	\$86,928	\$73,918	—	\$84,788	Royal Roads University	\$110,650	\$92,216	\$77,842	—	\$94,617
Dalhousie University	\$136,021	\$108,299	\$88,923	\$85,048	\$110,909	Ryerson University	\$145,879	\$123,226	\$103,655	\$113,358	\$120,255
Horizon College & Seminary	\$0	—	—	x	—	Saint Mary's University	\$127,960	\$97,092	\$86,617	x	\$103,763
Huntington University	x	—	x	\$0	\$75,251	Simon Fraser University	\$137,253	\$110,494	\$94,942	\$84,041	\$111,668
Huron University College	\$126,307	\$103,280	\$59,740	\$41,372	\$85,938	St. Andrew's College	x	—	—	—	x
King's University College	\$141,827	\$115,830	\$83,903	x	\$106,612	St. Augustine's Seminary	—	x	\$0	—	x
Knox College	x	\$0	x	—	\$90,815	St. Francis Xavier University	\$119,118	\$92,821	\$74,711	\$74,707	\$91,885
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	—	—	—	\$83,806	\$83,806	St. Jerome's University	x	\$101,383	\$72,862	—	\$100,095
Lakehead University	\$138,043	\$112,238	\$85,710	\$83,365	\$111,944						

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.5**

(continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All ranks combined / Tous les rangs combinés
St.Thomas More College	x	\$112,738	\$89,611	–	\$102,613
St.Thomas University	\$119,795	\$92,577	\$71,245	–	\$94,226
The King's University College	\$86,478	\$73,620	\$64,674	–	\$73,605
Thompson Rivers University	\$97,814	\$91,814	\$82,377	\$78,655	\$82,655
Thorneloe University	x	x	x	–	\$111,915
Trent University	\$153,646	\$116,716	\$95,670	\$0	\$123,917
Trinity Western University	\$74,381	\$64,641	\$58,118	–	\$64,971
Université de Hearst	\$86,285	–	\$73,324	\$0	\$77,639
Université de Moncton	\$123,303	\$100,775	\$83,405	\$72,719	\$99,921
Université de Moncton, Shippagan	x	\$99,195	\$79,102	\$0	\$86,094
Université de Moncton, Edmundston	\$111,241	\$95,123	\$81,921	\$0	\$100,382
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$146,804	\$115,797	\$92,323	\$80,275	\$117,340
Université de Saint-Boniface	\$128,165	\$91,203	\$75,963	\$79,351	\$89,685
Université Sainte-Anne	x	\$88,749	\$66,181	\$68,698	\$79,346
Université Saint-Paul / Saint Paul University	\$92,316	\$74,841	\$60,596	x	\$72,323
University of Alberta	\$158,781	\$117,063	\$96,672	–	\$131,299
University of British Columbia	\$153,316	\$115,804	\$98,768	\$86,818	\$121,074
University of Calgary	\$153,756	\$114,764	\$95,047	\$93,039	\$121,595
University of Guelph	\$146,407	\$121,509	\$101,785	–	\$125,885
University of King's College	x	\$103,888	\$86,136	x	\$96,318
University of Lethbridge	\$143,502	\$110,084	\$83,609	\$78,514	\$110,318
University of Manitoba	\$133,073	\$98,705	\$80,319	x	\$106,278
University of New Brunswick	\$122,648	\$96,665	\$72,960	\$78,632	\$102,144
University of Northern British Columbia	\$105,496	\$83,575	\$71,319	\$60,652	\$84,908
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	\$134,193	\$109,291	\$88,885	–	\$100,983
University of Prince Edward Island	\$124,396	\$102,975	\$83,228	\$65,391	\$102,354
University of Saskatchewan	\$141,259	\$111,932	\$93,417	\$74,606	\$116,076
University of St. Michael's College	x	\$95,645	x	–	\$90,761
University of Sudbury	x	\$89,921	\$83,301	\$0	\$89,867
University of Toronto	\$171,390	\$133,333	\$106,485	\$99,587	\$136,393
University of Trinity College	x	–	–	–	x
University of Victoria	\$129,000	\$101,480	\$83,513	\$83,738	\$105,752
University of Waterloo	\$150,182	\$122,262	\$96,686	\$96,942	\$123,575
University of Western Ontario	\$149,763	\$118,830	\$98,540	\$85,404	\$119,396
University of Windsor	\$149,931	\$118,289	\$96,420	\$93,182	\$120,890
University of Winnipeg	\$116,978	\$88,630	\$73,329	\$71,077	\$88,511
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$142,702	\$112,068	\$88,066	\$80,940	\$109,780
Wycliffe College	x	x	–	–	\$90,868
York University	\$158,143	\$127,424	\$102,275	\$107,782	\$128,683
<b>Total AB</b>	<b>\$152,354</b>	<b>\$110,369</b>	<b>\$89,987</b>	<b>\$90,223</b>	<b>\$115,701</b>
<b>Total BC</b>	<b>\$140,598</b>	<b>\$106,893</b>	<b>\$90,502</b>	<b>\$83,689</b>	<b>\$108,118</b>
<b>Total MB</b>	<b>\$128,776</b>	<b>\$95,212</b>	<b>\$77,166</b>	<b>\$71,506</b>	<b>\$99,033</b>
<b>Total NB</b>	<b>\$122,160</b>	<b>\$97,658</b>	<b>\$78,461</b>	<b>\$77,223</b>	<b>\$99,875</b>
<b>Total NL</b>	<b>\$134,403</b>	<b>\$108,498</b>	<b>\$86,462</b>	<b>\$68,137</b>	<b>\$110,206</b>
<b>Total NS</b>	<b>\$125,712</b>	<b>\$98,090</b>	<b>\$81,928</b>	<b>\$77,184</b>	<b>\$100,773</b>
<b>Total ON</b>	<b>\$151,168</b>	<b>\$120,800</b>	<b>\$96,765</b>	<b>\$96,736</b>	<b>\$121,828</b>
<b>Total PE</b>	<b>\$124,396</b>	<b>\$102,975</b>	<b>\$83,228</b>	x	<b>\$102,354</b>
<b>Total QC</b>	<b>\$124,893</b>	<b>\$100,564</b>	<b>\$81,782</b>	<b>\$68,663</b>	<b>\$105,636</b>
<b>Total SK</b>	<b>\$139,532</b>	<b>\$108,081</b>	<b>\$90,935</b>	<b>\$76,259</b>	<b>\$110,024</b>
<b>Total CA</b>	<b>\$138,853</b>	<b>\$110,263</b>	<b>\$89,681</b>	<b>\$86,640</b>	<b>\$112,578</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.6**

Female Full-time University Teachers' Salaries as a Percent of Male Salaries by Major Discipline<sup>1</sup>

Salaires des professeures d'université à temps plein en proportion des salaires de leurs collègues masculins selon la discipline principale<sup>1</sup>

	2000	2008
Agriculture and Biological Sciences / Sciences agricoles et biologiques	88.4%	92.2%
Education / Éducation	90.8%	94.2%
Engineering and Applied Sciences / Génie et science appliquées	85.4%	90.6%
Fine Arts / Beaux-arts	90.4%	94.2%
Health Professions and Related / Professions et occupation de la santé	89.3%	89.6%
Humanities / Humanité	87.3%	93.6%
Mathematics and Physical Sciences / Mathématiques et sciences physiques	84.3%	89.5%
Social Sciences / Sciences sociales	86.9%	88.8%
All subjects combined / Tous les sujets combinés	86.7%	89.6%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique



**2.7**

Average Salary of Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline, Sex and Rank, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>  
Salaire moyen des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon la discipline principale, le sexe et le rang, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>

		Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	Education / Éducation	Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	Humanities / Sciences humaines	Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Male / Hommes	\$137,110	\$142,102	\$155,329	\$137,829	\$137,391	\$132,682	\$143,155
	Female / Femmes	\$130,810	\$135,722	\$145,096	\$131,519	\$135,667	\$130,272	\$137,038
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$136,144	\$141,597	\$153,051	\$134,730	\$136,658	\$131,924	\$142,380
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Male / Hommes	\$106,082	\$116,021	\$128,264	\$107,128	\$110,303	\$104,330	\$113,966
	Female / Femmes	\$109,587	\$111,686	\$117,864	\$106,070	\$111,657	\$104,112	\$111,257
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$106,941	\$115,308	\$124,656	\$106,524	\$111,105	\$104,230	\$113,430
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Male / Hommes	\$84,701	\$95,981	\$112,029	\$86,219	\$88,866	\$80,839	\$89,434
	Female / Femmes	\$86,897	\$94,250	\$103,927	\$85,355	\$90,323	\$82,827	\$90,203
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$85,523	\$95,592	\$108,406	\$85,682	\$89,855	\$81,769	\$89,647
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	Male / Hommes	\$81,668	\$92,712	\$92,694	\$85,893	\$89,364	\$84,211	\$92,012
	Female / Femmes	\$100,401	\$93,466	\$88,223	\$80,648	\$89,034	\$82,545	\$86,567
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$89,278	\$92,869	\$90,855	\$82,306	\$89,083	\$83,175	\$90,100
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	Male / Hommes	\$116,531	\$123,376	\$128,449	\$111,254	\$114,382	\$107,499	\$121,087
	Female / Femmes	\$108,133	\$110,809	\$112,898	\$104,029	\$104,506	\$101,182	\$108,553
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$114,544	\$121,589	\$122,984	\$107,132	\$108,315	\$104,736	\$118,605

**2.7**

(continued / suite)

		Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et Technologies des communications	Other / Autres	All Subjects Combined / Tous les sujets combinés
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Male / Hommes	\$127,153	\$138,653	\$141,609	\$131,198	\$141,413	\$140,479
	Female / Femmes	x	\$129,213	\$134,430	\$128,929	\$128,906	\$133,630
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$127,153	\$137,309	\$139,519	\$130,482	\$138,045	\$138,853
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Male / Hommes	\$97,152	\$106,737	\$110,978	\$106,379	\$108,401	\$111,479
	Female / Femmes	\$97,581	\$105,418	\$108,104	\$104,919	\$109,725	\$108,302
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$97,288	\$106,419	\$109,749	\$105,719	\$108,925	\$110,263
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Male / Hommes	x	\$87,818	\$88,040	\$85,001	\$81,929	\$90,523
	Female / Femmes	x	\$86,714	\$86,408	\$84,577	\$84,209	\$88,700
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$80,152	\$87,476	\$87,201	\$84,799	\$83,060	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	Male / Hommes	x	\$87,081	\$84,376	\$85,477	\$101,323	\$88,194
	Female / Femmes	\$71,409	\$81,879	\$82,240	\$84,797	\$90,854	\$85,275
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$79,816	\$84,709	\$83,462	\$85,159	\$96,999	\$86,640
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	Male / Hommes	\$102,030	\$117,890	\$116,428	\$106,727	\$110,861	\$117,040
	Female / Femmes	\$84,635	\$103,959	\$105,631	\$101,434	\$102,069	\$104,903
	Both sexes combined / Tous les sexes combinés	\$96,079	\$114,746	\$112,045	\$104,462	\$107,383	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.8**

Average Salary by Rank and Subject, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>  
Salaire moyen par rang et par matière, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	
<b>Average Salary / Salaire moyen</b>												
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>												
Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	\$133,040	\$98,585	\$75,330	\$0	\$104,041		Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	\$144,844	\$115,201	\$100,521	\$88,651	\$116,831
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x		Engineering, General / Génie (général)	\$145,208	\$108,602	\$90,723	\$86,866	\$107,639
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	\$113,046	\$86,853	\$70,724	\$0	\$95,603		Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	\$140,083	\$108,086	\$92,209	x	\$113,764
Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	\$131,803	\$108,305	\$81,172	\$0	\$108,928
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	\$133,776	\$107,582	x	\$0	\$117,745		Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	\$127,773	\$95,481	\$85,691	\$0	\$102,329
Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	\$157,444	\$111,411	\$89,100	\$0	\$126,707		Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	\$140,917	\$109,869	\$0	\$0	\$129,370
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	\$135,353	\$105,461	\$81,790	x	\$114,963		Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	\$124,791	\$99,961	\$0	\$0	\$113,349
Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	\$0	x	x	\$83,063	\$89,770		Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	\$133,176	\$115,499	\$92,176	\$84,858	\$117,854
Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	\$143,190	\$144,402	\$0	\$82,946	\$122,477		Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	\$0	\$104,409	\$88,487	\$0	\$98,730
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	\$132,542	\$109,460	x	\$0	\$121,695		Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	\$131,820	\$108,688	\$82,116	\$0	\$106,163
Forestry / Sciences forestières	\$128,173	\$102,322	\$83,995	\$82,537	\$109,902		Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	\$0	x	\$87,320	x	\$100,714
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	\$137,637	\$108,036	\$86,600	\$87,605	\$106,486		Materials Science / Science des matériaux	\$166,284	x	x	\$0	\$142,444
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	\$138,528	\$109,242	\$89,757	\$0	\$116,237		Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	\$140,771	\$114,051	\$97,511	\$86,657	\$121,715
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	\$136,746	x	\$81,631	x	\$98,802		Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	\$140,486	\$114,952	x	\$0	\$130,613
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	\$140,698	\$113,671	\$88,669	\$79,511	\$119,095		Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	\$133,641	\$122,789	\$0	\$0	\$127,844
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	\$127,347	\$105,142	\$95,860	x	\$115,750		Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$136,288</b>	<b>\$107,044</b>	<b>\$85,792</b>	<b>\$86,017</b>	<b>\$113,901</b>		Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	x	x	x	\$0	\$101,840
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>												
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	\$150,331	\$118,686	\$98,841	x	\$124,787		Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$111,000
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	\$127,605	\$109,897	\$89,665	\$0	\$110,706		Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	\$147,420	\$123,142	\$102,358	x	\$127,411
Architectural Engineering / Génie architectural	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		<b>Total</b>	<b>\$141,749</b>	<b>\$115,321</b>	<b>\$95,563</b>	<b>\$92,869</b>	<b>\$121,641</b>
Architecture (BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$134,661	\$116,464	\$92,084	\$105,780	\$115,005		<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>					
Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$105,943		Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	\$132,792	\$119,181	\$106,492	\$85,204	\$111,358
Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	\$133,182	\$113,028	\$95,160	\$0	\$120,548		Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	\$163,999	\$133,900	\$113,172	\$86,930	\$129,034
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	\$145,631	\$115,980	\$97,539	\$95,614	\$127,931		Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	\$141,666	\$111,970	\$85,552	\$0	\$115,328		Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	\$137,076	\$118,984	\$106,065	\$95,828	\$117,975
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	\$142,832	\$112,323	\$95,506	\$94,016	\$122,925		Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	\$178,224	\$142,427	\$127,074	\$96,967	\$138,886
Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	\$146,422	\$126,597	\$105,465	x	\$127,890		Business / Corporate Communications / Communications d'entreprise	\$0	\$0	x	x	\$82,127
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	\$143,409	\$118,886	\$98,075	\$96,350	\$125,326		Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	\$132,751	\$99,086	\$89,726	\$78,114	\$102,851
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	x	\$108,812	\$0	\$0	\$115,281		Community Organization and Advocacy / Organisation et services communautaires	x	x	x	\$0	\$97,720
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	\$141,267	\$117,512	\$95,807	x	\$117,864		Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	\$148,643	\$111,748	\$95,325	\$97,423	\$107,017
							Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	\$133,632	\$121,329	\$110,333	\$98,896	\$119,131

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.8**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	
<b>Average Salary / Salaire moyen</b>												
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>												
Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	\$133,632	\$121,329	\$110,333	\$98,896	\$119,131		Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	\$130,686	\$104,341	\$81,059	\$93,802	\$103,555
General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, merchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$79,424	\$79,424		Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	x	x	\$0	x	\$85,292
Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	\$144,128	\$116,756	\$103,984	\$90,644	\$113,114		Total	\$134,806	\$106,544	\$85,707	\$81,793	\$106,839
Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	\$133,019	\$108,349	\$88,964	\$87,898	\$107,544		<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréoologie et conditionnement physique</b>					
Insurance / Assurance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$96,853	\$96,853		Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$144,025	\$116,699	\$105,344	x	\$125,021
International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	\$139,493	\$109,827	\$92,167	\$94,758	\$107,381		Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	\$122,476	x	x	\$0	\$104,703
Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	\$143,086	\$117,421	\$97,559	\$97,220	\$116,118		Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	\$139,836	\$113,385	\$97,253	\$0	\$116,442		Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	\$0	\$100,521	x	\$0	\$95,863
Marketing / Marketing	\$135,622	\$109,374	\$94,215	\$78,788	\$107,231		Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	x	x	\$0	\$86,815	\$92,960		Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	\$137,416	\$114,377	\$93,619	\$94,146	\$112,322
Public Administration / Administration publique	\$139,355	\$111,130	\$93,132	\$107,622	\$114,845		Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	\$162,495	\$131,463	x	\$0	\$142,572
Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	\$146,587	x	\$0	\$0	\$131,404		Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	\$132,505	\$102,145	x	x	\$102,104
Real Estate / Immobilier	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	\$161,940	\$124,284	\$106,153	\$92,955	\$126,020
Social Work / Travail social	\$138,648	\$109,194	\$88,029	\$81,086	\$106,714		Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	\$0	x	x	\$0	\$94,282
Taxation / Fiscalité	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x		Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	\$152,709	\$118,421	\$98,458	x	\$119,188
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$153,051</b>	<b>\$124,625</b>	<b>\$108,388</b>	<b>\$89,923</b>	<b>\$121,861</b>		Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	\$136,946	\$107,098	\$86,154	\$87,328	\$107,105
<b>Education / Éducation</b>												
Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	\$148,502	\$118,927	\$93,076	\$91,703	\$124,389
Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	\$130,459	\$106,687	\$84,151	\$75,758	\$102,622		Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	\$136,778	\$108,059	\$85,564	\$86,287	\$106,030
Education, General / Éducation (général)	\$138,774	\$110,297	\$88,516	\$82,192	\$109,601		Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	\$132,248	\$109,205	\$92,204	x	\$113,867
Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	\$128,042	\$100,072	\$81,360	x	\$104,020		Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$130,301	\$102,747	\$81,919	x	\$112,591
Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	\$140,788	\$102,364	\$87,979	\$71,974	\$109,754		Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	\$153,907	\$114,500	\$96,362	\$81,326	\$122,057
Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	\$127,250	\$99,074	\$79,704	\$0	\$97,484		Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	\$123,698	\$100,318	\$81,455	\$0	\$100,963
Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	\$123,273	\$89,615	\$92,469	\$0	\$104,838		Nursing / Sciences infirmières	\$135,396	\$111,019	\$92,534	\$86,883	\$100,017
International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x		Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	\$144,639	\$112,374	x	\$120,730	\$125,963
Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	\$131,899	\$102,523	\$88,048	\$0	\$109,004		Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréoologie et loisirs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	\$131,281	\$100,528	\$83,839	\$94,708	\$103,933							
Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	\$131,942	\$104,842	\$81,478	\$0	\$107,424							
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	\$130,018	\$100,381	\$80,852	\$73,916	\$101,629							

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.8**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	
<b>Average Salary / Salaire moyen</b>												
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique</b>												
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	\$135,908	\$109,610	\$85,569	\$0	\$111,018		French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	\$134,462	\$110,620	\$84,358	\$91,783	\$106,186
Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	\$0	x	\$0	\$82,363	\$86,112		French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	\$0	\$93,814	\$81,880	\$74,474	\$83,397
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	\$143,786	\$114,732	\$96,911	\$104,550	\$120,228		French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	\$119,222	\$94,763	\$70,483	\$0	\$103,868
Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	\$0	\$91,372	\$0	\$0	\$91,372		French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Public Health / Santé publique	\$148,723	\$122,942	\$94,961	\$104,252	\$127,094		French Technical and Business Writing / Réécriture technique et commerciale en français	\$0	\$0	x	x	
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	\$142,416	\$118,833	\$95,183	\$83,258	\$113,291		Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	\$133,059	\$101,663	\$78,023	\$66,457	\$96,507
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$139,926	\$124,472	\$100,066	\$86,435	\$125,284		History / Histoire	\$135,289	\$103,338	\$82,182	\$79,146	\$107,074
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	\$140,274	\$118,018	\$102,207	\$128,059	\$123,699		Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	\$141,657	\$112,371	\$84,953	\$89,660	\$105,287
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	\$126,740	\$103,554	\$80,888	\$80,725	\$103,249
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$141,242</b>	<b>\$112,246</b>	<b>\$93,105</b>	<b>\$88,000</b>	<b>\$113,908</b>		Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	x	\$91,981	x	\$66,220	\$93,847
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>												
Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	x	\$115,929	x	\$0	\$110,188		Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	\$141,259	\$109,457	\$82,510	\$82,290	\$105,346		Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	\$96,205	\$81,332	x	\$0	\$84,417		Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	\$130,668	\$103,526	\$78,435	\$76,955	\$100,941
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	\$124,633	\$96,886	\$75,554	\$0	\$106,382		Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	\$133,850	\$106,205	\$81,940	\$85,807	\$107,296
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	\$133,497	\$111,560	\$82,028	x	\$104,168		Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	\$127,178	\$100,928	\$78,639	\$74,803	\$101,368
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	\$126,697	\$106,088	\$82,502	\$62,723	\$93,908		Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	\$0	x	x	x	\$76,730
English Composition / Composition anglaise	\$0	x	x	\$83,156	\$84,588		Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	\$135,029	\$100,155	\$83,064	\$81,868	\$101,608
English Creative Writing / Crédit littéraire en anglais	\$117,480	\$100,071	\$90,103	\$88,370	\$96,361		Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	\$146,569	\$109,373	\$96,028	\$75,323	\$105,570
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	\$137,980	\$105,402	\$83,299	\$83,101	\$106,717		Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	\$144,241	\$113,802	\$81,676	x	\$109,175
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	\$119,108	\$91,982	\$82,688	\$80,947	\$93,773		Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	\$106,426	\$99,413	\$67,383	\$0	\$95,650
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	\$111,659	\$91,996	\$74,938	\$0	\$92,009		Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	\$83,511	\$73,105	\$64,859	\$0	\$74,291
English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		<b>Total</b>	<b>\$131,930</b>	<b>\$104,236</b>	<b>\$81,771</b>	<b>\$82,596</b>	<b>\$104,159</b>
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information</b>												
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$87,458	\$87,458		Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	\$131,715	\$104,676	\$87,610	\$79,428	\$112,231
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	\$115,207	\$95,041	\$75,705	\$0	\$103,380		Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	\$125,420	\$93,824	\$0	\$0	\$103,690
French Composition / Composition française	\$0	\$0	x	x	\$87,467		Computer Science / Informatique	\$156,568	\$123,730	\$100,783	\$97,732	\$130,022
French Creative Writing / Crédit littéraire en français	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x		Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.8**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
<b>Average Salary / Salaire moyen</b>											
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information</b>											
Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0						
Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseauage de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	x	x	x	\$0	\$94,380						
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	\$138,896	\$115,181	\$95,206	\$86,733	\$119,092						
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	\$113,719	\$101,666	\$73,192	\$86,798	\$92,199						
Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	\$140,156	\$119,885	\$89,109	x	\$112,416						
Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$92,005	\$92,585						
Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	\$138,263	\$105,552	\$85,789	\$75,058	\$103,425						
Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	\$137,835	\$103,434	\$73,950	\$80,218	\$106,841						
Mathematics / Mathématiques	\$140,189	\$108,174	\$88,416	\$87,470	\$115,895						
Statistics / Statistique	\$138,530	\$115,622	\$90,305	\$89,676	\$116,563						
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$142,386</b>	<b>\$113,430</b>	<b>\$89,647</b>	<b>\$88,356</b>	<b>\$117,802</b>						
<b>Other / Autres</b>											
Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	\$175,250	\$136,578	\$116,458	\$116,014	\$136,887						
Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0						
Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x						
Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	\$137,374	\$111,367	\$89,040	x	\$111,177						
Gerontology / Gérontologie	x	x	x	\$0	\$97,517						
Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préparation historique et conservation	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$121,100						
Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0						
International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	\$157,048	\$101,445	\$77,132	\$0	\$102,131						
Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	\$114,092	\$100,614	\$79,896	x	\$98,786						
Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	\$131,671	x	x	\$0	\$113,321						
Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	\$131,268	\$101,030	\$79,764	\$85,148	\$96,885						
Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x						
Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	x	\$100,601	\$79,479	\$81,932	\$94,002						
Neuroscience / Neuroscience	\$142,238	\$116,758	\$78,739	\$0	\$111,224						
Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	\$145,091	\$112,257	\$87,510	x	\$118,352						
Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	x	\$88,964	\$67,149	x	\$84,869						
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$140,377</b>	<b>\$109,643</b>	<b>\$82,935</b>	<b>\$97,229</b>	<b>\$108,602</b>						
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport</b>											
Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	x		\$91,301	x	\$79,703						
Reserve Entry Scheme for Officers in the Armed Forces / Intégration à la Réserve — Officiers des forces armées	x		\$103,939	x	\$0						
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$127,153</b>		<b>\$97,288</b>						
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales</b>											
Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique			\$146,067		\$105,857						
Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmosphériques et météorologie			\$138,203		\$107,349		x				
Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire			\$144,226		\$108,552		\$91,655				
Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)			\$138,452		\$101,780		\$83,746				
Biology, General / Biologie (général)			\$135,972		\$106,665		\$86,846				
Biotechnology / Biotechnologie			\$132,659		\$101,798		\$88,275				
Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale			\$135,734		\$106,873		\$85,094				
Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques			\$143,722		\$114,469		\$90,274				
Chemistry / Chimie			\$144,147		\$106,749		\$89,763				
Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations			\$135,225		\$107,577		\$90,041	x			
Genetics / Génétique			\$158,310		\$119,238		\$95,641	x			
Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la terre / Géosciences			\$136,388		\$108,104		\$87,048				
Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie			\$146,109		\$113,468		\$90,609				
Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie			\$138,932		\$108,715		\$93,255	x			
Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)			\$123,451		\$98,075		\$83,315				
Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)			\$123,077		\$104,761		\$81,724	x			
Physics / Physique			\$139,057		\$108,417		\$92,229				
Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes			\$154,290		\$134,034		\$123,513				
Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale			\$144,269		\$109,588		\$87,172				
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$142,042</b>		<b>\$109,543</b>		<b>\$92,104</b>		<b>\$84,301</b>		<b>\$118,561</b>
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>											
Anthropology / Anthropologie			\$136,093		\$105,433		\$83,241				
Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles			\$0	x	\$0		\$0			x	
Archeology / Archéologie			\$133,711		\$108,211		\$80,710	x			
Area Studies / Études régionales			\$135,993		\$108,142		\$83,216				
Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)			\$127,083		\$107,242		\$86,843	x			
Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant			\$121,668		\$96,670		\$86,074	x			
Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique			\$121,668		\$96,670		\$86,074	x			

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.8**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	
<b>Average Salary / Salaire moyen</b>												
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>												
Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	x	\$98,132	x	\$0	\$97,757		Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$92,042
Communication and Media Studies / Étude de la communication et des médias	\$125,925	\$105,877	\$82,490	\$71,784	\$101,186		Physiological Psychology / Psychobiology / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$99,951
Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	\$134,148	\$100,998	\$89,989	\$92,462	\$102,079		Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	\$137,617	\$108,763	\$84,944	\$71,338	\$110,249
Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	\$139,551	\$107,872	\$86,148	\$83,961	\$113,073
Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	x	\$89,678	\$72,787	\$0	\$89,348		Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	\$135,318	\$99,360	\$80,661	x	\$104,331
Criminology / Criminologie	\$136,004	\$103,496	\$83,097	\$81,269	\$100,039		Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	\$128,564	x	x	\$0	\$114,224		Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	\$119,442	\$96,220	\$71,416	x	\$100,185		Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	x	\$98,674	x	\$74,265	\$85,630
Economics / Économie	\$150,070	\$120,337	\$101,034	\$88,325	\$124,023		Publishing / Édition	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	\$140,480	\$106,264	\$92,258	\$0	\$112,327		Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	\$138,724	\$113,640	\$101,433	x	\$111,584
Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	\$122,006	\$112,078	\$84,750	\$75,553	\$99,012		School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	x	\$0	x	x	\$88,038		Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	\$117,676	\$99,596	\$73,005	x	\$99,640
Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x		Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	\$136,679	\$108,720	\$84,349	\$87,819	\$103,477
Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	x	x	x	x	\$92,500		Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	\$122,361	\$101,921	\$81,054	\$78,870	\$97,275
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	\$152,026	\$128,787	\$110,151	\$0	\$128,550		Sociology / Sociologie	\$136,119	\$108,869	\$83,222	\$85,824	\$109,750
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	x	\$102,697	\$90,681	\$97,234	\$103,905		Urban Studies / Affaires / Études / Affaires urbaines	\$118,950	\$94,944	x	\$0	\$103,161
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x
Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	\$124,669	\$111,818	\$83,429	\$67,105	\$107,223		<b>Total</b>	\$139,641	\$109,747	\$87,252	\$82,684	\$111,403
Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications</b>					
Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	\$134,755	\$106,471	\$84,968	\$82,770	\$107,533		Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	x	\$0	x	\$0	\$97,075
Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	\$0	\$0	\$0	x	x		Dance / Danse	\$126,907	\$108,038	\$96,464	\$0	\$110,258
Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	\$0	x	x	\$0	\$96,672		Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	\$136,829	\$102,403	\$92,058	\$90,495	\$101,721
Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	\$130,143	\$104,546	\$84,707	\$79,940	\$100,393		Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	\$130,541	\$108,202	\$86,610	\$69,685	\$103,923
Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	\$124,819	\$103,586	x	x	\$108,223		Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéo et de la photographie	\$118,835	\$109,783	\$81,407	\$78,958	\$103,041
International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	\$125,802	\$103,997	\$83,582	x	\$100,485		Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	\$130,298	\$104,189	\$83,433	\$82,100	\$102,082
Journalism / Journalisme	\$125,510	\$114,356	\$88,601	\$86,750	\$100,830		Music / Musique	\$131,776	\$105,211	\$82,850	\$86,453	\$105,589
Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B., J.D., B.C.L.)	\$155,676	\$125,270	\$95,611	\$84,422	\$131,032		Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	\$132,249	\$111,476	\$83,257	\$77,746	\$104,127
Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	\$125,546	\$90,459	\$72,018	\$90,955	\$91,383		Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	\$127,800	\$104,694	\$83,148	\$87,158	\$103,393
Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (premier cycle)	\$149,276	\$124,644	\$96,030	\$79,827	\$122,103		<b>Total</b>	\$130,482	\$105,719	\$84,799	\$83,587	\$103,605
<b>Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré</b>												
Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche								\$143,416	\$110,888	\$82,419	\$86,637	\$108,046
Not reported / Non déclaré								\$97,814	\$91,774	\$82,377	\$78,655	\$82,681
<b>Total</b>								\$129,456	\$98,901	\$82,388	\$79,518	\$89,581
<b>Total</b>								\$140,242	\$110,805	\$90,780	\$85,711	\$113,298

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

**Age Distribution of Full-time Canadian University Teachers by Major Discipline and Subject, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>**  
**Répartition par âge des professeurs d'universités canadiennes à temps plein selon la discipline principale et la matière, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>**

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70+
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>	Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	33	0.0%	0.0%	27.3%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	30	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	30.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	27	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%	22.2%	33.3%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%
	Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	96	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	15.6%	18.8%	25.0%	18.8%	9.4%	3.1%	0.0%
	Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	99	0.0%	6.1%	12.1%	12.1%	18.2%	15.2%	15.2%	18.2%	3.0%	0.0%
	Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%	11.1%	27.8%	16.7%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
	Forestry / Sciences forestières	111	0.0%	2.7%	8.1%	10.8%	16.2%	27.0%	21.6%	10.8%	2.7%	0.0%
	Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	123	0.0%	7.3%	9.8%	14.6%	19.5%	17.1%	14.6%	9.8%	7.3%	0.0%
	Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	108	0.0%	0.0%	13.9%	13.9%	16.7%	22.2%	13.9%	13.9%	5.6%	0.0%
	Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Plant Sciences / Phytologie	90	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	13.3%	23.3%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	3.3%	0.0%
	Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	63	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	23.8%	19.0%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>12.3%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>	Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	57	0.0%	5.3%	15.8%	15.8%	26.3%	15.8%	10.5%	5.3%	5.3%	0.0%
	Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	42	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	21.4%	14.3%	21.4%	14.3%	14.3%	7.1%	0.0%
	Architectural Engineering / Génie architectural	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	201	0.0%	6.0%	9.0%	7.5%	11.9%	25.4%	17.9%	14.9%	6.0%	1.5%
	Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	36	0.0%	8.3%	8.3%	25.0%	16.7%	16.7%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	0.0%
	Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	348	1.7%	7.8%	11.2%	14.7%	19.0%	19.0%	11.2%	7.8%	6.9%	0.9%
	City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	54	0.0%	5.6%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	5.6%	27.8%	11.1%	0.0%
	Civil Engineering / Génie civil	501	0.6%	7.8%	13.8%	15.0%	16.8%	19.2%	12.0%	10.2%	4.2%	0.6%
	Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	72	0.0%	4.2%	20.8%	20.8%	25.0%	16.7%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	0.0%
	Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	918	0.7%	7.8%	16.0%	19.0%	17.6%	15.4%	11.4%	6.5%	4.6%	1.0%
	Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Engineering Physics / Génie physique	87	0.0%	6.9%	20.7%	20.7%	20.7%	13.8%	6.9%	6.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	84	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	17.9%	17.9%	14.3%	10.7%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Engineering, General / Génie (général)	132	2.3%	13.6%	18.2%	18.2%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	11.4%	2.3%	0.0%
	Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	102	0.0%	5.9%	17.6%	26.5%	20.6%	11.8%	5.9%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%
	Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	51	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	17.6%	11.8%	17.6%	23.5%	5.9%	0.0%
	Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	18	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	48	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	31.3%	18.8%	18.8%	12.5%	6.3%	0.0%
	Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	69	0.0%	4.3%	13.0%	17.4%	17.4%	17.4%	17.4%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%
	Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	33	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	27.3%	27.3%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	9	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Materials Science / Science des matériaux	21	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
	Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	681	0.4%	6.2%	16.3%	17.6%	21.6%	14.1%	10.6%	7.9%	4.0%	1.3%
	Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	30.8%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	36	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	25.0%	8.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	36	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	25.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>	Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	357	1.7%	7.6%	11.8%	11.8%	14.3%	16.8%	17.6%	14.3%	2.5%	1.7%
	Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	981	1.2%	7.6%	13.5%	14.4%	16.2%	15.9%	13.1%	11.9%	5.5%	0.6%
	Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

(continued / suite)

			Age / Âge									
			Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>	Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	45	0.0%	6.7%	13.3%	13.3%	6.7%	26.7%	13.3%	13.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	195	1.5%	9.2%	24.6%	12.3%	13.8%	13.8%	10.8%	10.8%	3.1%	0.0%
	General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, marchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	39	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	7.7%	7.7%	15.4%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%
	Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	204	0.0%	11.8%	11.8%	14.7%	13.2%	13.2%	17.6%	13.2%	4.4%	0.0%
	Insurance / Assurance	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	45	0.0%	20.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	20.0%	20.0%	6.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	93	3.2%	6.5%	12.9%	9.7%	22.6%	9.7%	12.9%	16.1%	6.5%	0.0%
	Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	30	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Marketing / Marketing	171	1.8%	7.0%	12.3%	17.5%	14.0%	12.3%	12.3%	14.0%	7.0%	1.8%
	Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Administration / Administration publique	141	2.1%	6.4%	17.0%	17.0%	6.4%	12.8%	12.8%	19.1%	4.3%	2.1%
	Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Real Estate / Immobilier	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social Work / Travail social	447	0.0%	2.0%	6.7%	11.4%	15.4%	14.8%	24.8%	18.8%	5.4%	0.7%
	Taxation / Fiscalité	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Education / Éducation</b>	Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	153	0.0%	2.0%	7.8%	7.8%	11.8%	21.6%	21.6%	19.6%	7.8%	0.0%
	Education, General / Éducation (général)	1,104	0.3%	2.4%	7.1%	12.8%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	18.8%	7.6%	1.4%
	Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	180	0.0%	5.0%	10.0%	8.3%	15.0%	18.3%	18.3%	18.3%	3.3%	3.3%
	Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	87	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	13.8%	13.8%	10.3%	17.2%	20.7%	13.8%	0.0%
	Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	21	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	28.6%	28.6%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
	Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
	International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	39	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	81	0.0%	3.7%	14.8%	7.4%	14.8%	18.5%	18.5%	14.8%	7.4%	0.0%
	Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%	16.7%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	0.0%
	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	237	1.3%	3.8%	11.4%	11.4%	13.9%	15.2%	17.7%	19.0%	5.1%	1.3%
	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	141	0.0%	6.4%	6.4%	10.6%	14.9%	17.0%	23.4%	12.8%	6.4%	2.1%
	Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>



# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

(continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique</b>	Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	63	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	4.8%	14.3%	23.8%	23.8%	14.3%	9.5%	4.8%
	Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	50.0%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	96	0.0%	3.1%	12.5%	15.6%	15.6%	18.8%	28.1%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%
	Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	18	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%
	Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	189	1.6%	4.8%	12.7%	14.3%	15.9%	9.5%	19.0%	14.3%	6.3%	1.6%
	Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	15	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	66	0.0%	13.6%	18.2%	22.7%	13.6%	18.2%	4.5%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	183	0.0%	11.5%	9.8%	11.5%	14.8%	16.4%	13.1%	14.8%	4.9%	3.3%
	Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	72	0.0%	4.2%	4.2%	16.7%	8.3%	12.5%	29.2%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	684	0.0%	10.5%	17.1%	19.3%	15.8%	12.7%	11.4%	8.8%	4.4%	0.0%
	Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	1,038	0.0%	3.5%	10.7%	13.6%	16.2%	17.6%	17.1%	14.5%	6.6%	0.3%
	Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	723	0.0%	4.1%	8.7%	11.2%	16.6%	17.0%	18.3%	12.4%	7.1%	4.6%
	Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	1,641	0.5%	4.2%	13.7%	15.9%	16.5%	15.7%	15.9%	10.2%	6.4%	0.9%
	Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	50.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
	Nursing / Sciences infirmières	1,314	1.4%	5.0%	8.2%	9.1%	16.4%	18.9%	23.1%	13.5%	4.3%	0.0%
	Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	51	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	35.3%	17.6%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréologie et loisirs	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	57	0.0%	10.5%	21.1%	15.8%	10.5%	15.8%	10.5%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	174	0.0%	3.4%	19.0%	17.2%	17.2%	17.2%	13.8%	8.6%	3.4%	0.0%
	Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Health / Santé publique	351	0.0%	3.4%	10.3%	10.3%	17.9%	17.9%	22.2%	13.7%	3.4%	0.9%
	Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	270	0.0%	5.6%	12.2%	12.2%	18.9%	23.3%	16.7%	8.9%	2.2%	0.0%
	Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	156	0.0%	1.9%	11.5%	23.1%	15.4%	19.2%	15.4%	11.5%	1.9%	0.0%
	Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	198	0.0%	7.6%	16.7%	15.2%	16.7%	18.2%	10.6%	12.1%	3.0%	0.0%
	Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,461</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>	Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	15	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	171	0.0%	5.3%	14.0%	15.8%	14.0%	14.0%	15.8%	15.8%	5.3%	0.0%
	African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	33	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%
	Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	120	2.5%	7.5%	15.0%	22.5%	12.5%	10.0%	10.0%	12.5%	7.5%	0.0%
	East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	23.1%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Composition / Composition anglaise	21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	28.6%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Creative Writing / Crédation littéraire en anglais	90	0.0%	3.3%	6.7%	10.0%	16.7%	13.3%	26.7%	16.7%	6.7%	0.0%
	English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	1,074	0.3%	6.1%	11.5%	17.0%	16.8%	14.5%	13.7%	12.6%	7.0%	0.6%
	English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	54	0.0%	5.6%	16.7%	22.2%	16.7%	16.7%	11.1%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	24	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	27.3%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
	French Composition / Composition française	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Creative Writing / Crédation littéraire en français	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	333	0.9%	5.4%	9.9%	13.5%	11.7%	17.1%	17.1%	18.0%	5.4%	0.9%
	French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	33	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	27.3%	18.2%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	69	0.0%	4.3%	17.4%	13.0%	17.4%	21.7%	13.0%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

(continued / suite)

		Age / Âge											
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>		French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	
		French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
		Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	132	0.0%	2.3%	13.6%	22.7%	18.2%	11.4%	13.6%	11.4%	4.5%	2.3%
		History / Histoire	1,089	0.3%	4.1%	12.7%	19.0%	16.0%	15.4%	12.1%	11.3%	7.7%	1.4%
		Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	240	0.0%	7.5%	11.3%	16.3%	16.3%	11.3%	13.8%	16.3%	7.5%	0.0%
		Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	519	0.6%	4.0%	12.1%	13.3%	13.3%	14.5%	17.9%	16.8%	6.4%	1.2%
		Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
		Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	72	0.0%	4.2%	8.3%	16.7%	12.5%	16.7%	12.5%	12.5%	8.3%	8.3%
		Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	651	0.5%	7.4%	12.4%	14.7%	18.9%	15.7%	10.1%	12.0%	6.9%	1.4%
		Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	276	0.0%	2.2%	13.0%	15.2%	15.2%	13.0%	18.5%	13.0%	7.6%	2.2%
		Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
		Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	180	0.0%	5.0%	11.7%	15.0%	18.3%	18.3%	15.0%	11.7%	5.0%	0.0%
		Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	42	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	0.0%
		Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%
		South Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sud-asiatiques	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	114	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	13.2%	13.2%	23.7%	15.8%	13.2%	10.5%	5.3%
		Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	30.8%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%
		<b>Total</b>	<b>5,595</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information</b>		Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	102	0.0%	5.9%	14.7%	20.6%	8.8%	17.6%	14.7%	11.8%	2.9%	2.9%
		Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%
		Computer Science / Informatique	585	0.5%	7.2%	13.3%	17.4%	20.0%	14.4%	12.8%	9.7%	4.6%	0.0%
		Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseau de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	477	0.6%	3.8%	12.6%	15.1%	19.5%	10.7%	15.7%	14.5%	6.9%	0.6%
		Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	30	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	30.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	54	0.0%	5.6%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	22.2%	16.7%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
		Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%
		Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	69	0.0%	4.3%	13.0%	13.0%	21.7%	8.7%	17.4%	17.4%	4.3%	0.0%
		Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	186	1.6%	8.1%	12.9%	16.1%	16.1%	12.9%	9.7%	11.3%	9.7%	1.6%
		Mathematics / Mathématiques	1,092	1.1%	7.4%	17.3%	14.6%	15.4%	14.0%	10.7%	9.9%	7.4%	2.2%
		Statistics / Statistique	165	1.8%	12.7%	14.5%	12.7%	18.2%	14.5%	10.9%	10.9%	3.6%	0.0%
		<b>Total</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
<b>Other / Autres</b>		Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	78	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	3.8%	15.4%	23.1%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	3.8%
		Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	16.7%	22.2%	11.1%	16.7%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
		Gerontology / Gérontologie	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préservation historique et conservation	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	42	0.0%	0.0%	21.4%	21.4%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
		Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	39	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	15.4%	0.0%
		Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
		Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	120	2.5%	12.5%	12.5%	15.0%	20.0%	17.5%	7.5%	7.5%	5.0%	0.0%
		Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	30	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		Neuroscience / Neuroscience	42	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	7.1%	21.4%					

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

(continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales</b>	Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	111	0.0%	5.4%	18.9%	21.6%	10.8%	13.5%	10.8%	13.5%	5.4%	0.0%
	Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmosphériques et météorologie	27	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%
	Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	522	0.0%	4.0%	12.1%	18.4%	18.4%	14.9%	13.2%	10.9%	8.0%	0.0%
	Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	129	0.0%	4.7%	11.6%	14.0%	20.9%	18.6%	14.0%	9.3%	4.7%	2.3%
	Biology, General / Biologie (général)	993	0.0%	3.9%	15.1%	18.7%	14.8%	19.0%	15.4%	9.4%	3.0%	0.6%
	Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	51	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	29.4%	23.5%	17.6%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
	Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	90	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	16.7%	20.0%	26.7%	13.3%	13.3%	3.3%	0.0%
	Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	240	1.3%	2.5%	8.8%	15.0%	20.0%	13.8%	20.0%	15.0%	3.8%	0.0%
	Chemistry / Chimie	1,119	0.5%	7.2%	16.6%	18.2%	17.7%	13.7%	10.5%	8.8%	5.9%	0.8%
	Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	141	0.0%	4.3%	17.0%	17.0%	19.1%	17.0%	12.8%	10.6%	2.1%	0.0%
	Genetics / Génétique	156	0.0%	1.9%	5.8%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	17.3%	7.7%	1.9%	1.9%
	Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	528	0.0%	4.0%	11.4%	13.6%	19.3%	17.6%	18.2%	10.8%	4.0%	0.6%
	Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	261	0.0%	2.3%	9.2%	19.5%	14.9%	18.4%	17.2%	14.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	144	0.0%	2.1%	8.3%	14.6%	18.8%	22.9%	12.5%	10.4%	10.4%	0.0%
	Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	51	0.0%	11.8%	5.9%	23.5%	23.5%	11.8%	11.8%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%
	Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	30	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Physics / Physique	561	0.5%	4.8%	15.5%	17.1%	15.0%	17.1%	12.3%	11.2%	5.3%	1.1%
	Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	408	0.7%	2.9%	9.6%	16.2%	14.7%	16.9%	14.7%	13.2%	8.8%	1.5%
	Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	141	0.0%	2.1%	12.8%	10.6%	17.0%	19.1%	17.0%	12.8%	8.5%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>	Anthropology / Anthropologie	417	0.0%	2.9%	13.7%	15.1%	17.3%	12.9%	17.3%	12.2%	7.9%	0.7%
	Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Archeology / Archéologie	45	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	13.3%	20.0%	13.3%	26.7%	13.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Area Studies / Études régionales	138	0.0%	2.2%	13.0%	17.4%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	6.5%	0.0%
	Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	36	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	8.3%	25.0%	8.3%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	75	0.0%	8.0%	8.0%	24.0%	16.0%	12.0%	16.0%	12.0%	4.0%	0.0%
	Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	9	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	264	1.1%	6.8%	12.5%	18.2%	17.0%	14.8%	14.8%	10.2%	3.4%	1.1%
	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	90	0.0%	3.3%	10.0%	16.7%	16.7%	13.3%	16.7%	16.7%	3.3%	3.3%
	Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Criminology / Criminologie	189	1.6%	7.9%	20.6%	15.9%	12.7%	14.3%	9.5%	11.1%	6.3%	0.0%
	Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	66	0.0%	4.5%	13.6%	13.6%	22.7%	13.6%	13.6%	13.6%	4.5%	0.0%
	Economics / Économie	990	0.9%	10.3%	16.4%	12.7%	13.3%	12.7%	12.4%	13.3%	6.7%	1.2%
	Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	42	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	7.1%	14.3%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%
	Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	102	0.0%	5.9%	8.8%	14.7%	20.6%	11.8%	20.6%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
	Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	15	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	15	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	30	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	24	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	105	0.0%	5.7%	8.6%	17.1%	17.1%	22.9%	11.4%	14.3%	2.9%	0.0%
	Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	705	0.0%	6.8%	15.3%	19.1%	15.3%	14.9%	14.0%	9.4%	4.7%	0.4%
	Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	99	0.0%	3.0%	12.1%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	18.2%	21.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	18	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%
	International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	69	4.3%	8.7%	17.4%	21.7%	21.7%	13.0%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Journalism / Journalisme	123	0.0%	2.4%	9.8%	9.8%	22.0%	17.1%	22.0%	12.2%	4.9%	0.0%
	Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	618	0.5%	6.8%	15.5%	15.0%	15.0%	13.1%	14.1%	14.1%	5.3%	0.5%
	Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.9**

(continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>	Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 <sup>er</sup> cycle)	114	0.0%	5.3%	15.8%	13.2%	10.5%	18.4%	7.9%	18.4%	7.9%	2.6%
	Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	9	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Physiological Psychology / Psychobiology / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	849	0.0%	8.1%	15.9%	16.3%	14.8%	11.7%	11.0%	12.0%	8.5%	1.8%
	Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	1,467	0.6%	9.0%	16.0%	14.5%	12.7%	12.9%	14.5%	12.3%	6.5%	1.0%
	Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	87	0.0%	10.3%	17.2%	17.2%	17.2%	20.7%	6.9%	6.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	18	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Publishing / Édition	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	36	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	8.3%	25.0%	25.0%	8.3%	0.0%	8.3%
	School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	33	9.1%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
	Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	138	2.2%	6.5%	10.9%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	8.7%	13.0%	10.9%	2.2%
	Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	159	0.0%	9.4%	15.1%	15.1%	17.0%	13.2%	11.3%	13.2%	5.7%	0.0%
	Sociology / Sociologie	906	0.0%	4.3%	12.6%	15.9%	12.3%	12.6%	15.6%	16.2%	9.6%	1.0%
	Urban Studies / Affairs / Études / Affaires urbaines	33	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%	18.2%	27.3%	9.1%	0.0%
	Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	6	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,235</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation</b>	Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	9	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Dance / Danse	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	219	0.0%	2.7%	9.6%	15.1%	16.4%	16.4%	19.2%	12.3%	6.8%	1.4%
	Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	210	1.4%	2.9%	8.6%	10.0%	11.4%	17.1%	21.4%	20.0%	7.1%	0.0%
	Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	108	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	13.9%	13.9%	16.7%	22.2%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
	Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	630	0.5%	3.3%	7.6%	12.9%	14.8%	18.1%	17.6%	15.7%	8.6%	1.0%
	Music / Musique	594	0.5%	4.5%	8.1%	11.1%	15.2%	18.2%	20.2%	16.2%	4.5%	1.5%
	Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	153	0.0%	5.9%	13.7%	13.7%	9.8%	11.8%	19.6%	15.7%	7.8%	2.0%
	Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	84	3.6%	7.1%	0.0%	3.6%	14.3%	21.4%	25.0%	17.9%	7.1%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré</b>	Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas - personnel de recherche	111	2.7%	5.4%	16.2%	16.2%	13.5%	18.9%	13.5%	8.1%	5.4%	0.0%
	Not reported / Non déclaré	303	0.0%	2.0%	8.9%	11.9%	22.8%	19.8%	19.8%	12.9%	2.0%	0.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>20.3%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>43,476</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique



**2.10**

Age Distribution of Full-time Canadian University Teachers by Sex and Major Discipline, 2010-2011<sup>1</sup>  
Répartition par âge des professeurs d'universités canadiennes à temps plein selon le sexe et la discipline principale, 2010-2011<sup>1</sup>

Major Discipline / Discipline	Total	Age / Âge								
		Male / Hommes								
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	666	2.7%	9.9%	13.1%	16.2%	20.3%	18.5%	13.5%	5.0%	0.9%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	3,210	6.9%	13.7%	15.8%	18.4%	17.1%	12.4%	9.9%	5.0%	0.8%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	2,499	7.5%	12.2%	13.7%	14.2%	14.2%	15.5%	15.1%	6.7%	1.0%
Education / Éducation	903	3.0%	7.6%	10.6%	12.6%	13.6%	18.6%	21.6%	10.0%	2.3%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréoologie et conditionnement physique	3,942	3.9%	11.1%	13.0%	15.4%	16.7%	17.2%	13.9%	7.2%	1.5%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	3,129	5.1%	11.0%	15.2%	15.0%	14.7%	13.6%	15.0%	8.7%	1.6%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	2,238	7.2%	13.8%	14.7%	16.8%	13.9%	12.9%	11.8%	7.4%	1.5%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	33	0.0%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	4,368	3.9%	12.4%	16.8%	16.3%	16.7%	14.7%	11.7%	6.5%	0.9%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	4,812	5.9%	12.8%	14.3%	13.7%	13.4%	14.8%	15.1%	8.6%	1.3%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	1,146	4.0%	6.3%	12.0%	13.9%	16.0%	20.2%	18.1%	8.6%	1.0%
Other / Autres	306	5.9%	9.8%	11.8%	14.7%	17.6%	14.7%	15.7%	8.8%	1.0%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	243	3.7%	11.1%	13.6%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	12.3%	3.7%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,495</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
Female / Femmes										
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	216	2.8%	15.3%	18.1%	19.4%	20.8%	15.3%	5.6%	2.8%	0.0%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	546	11.5%	15.9%	21.4%	18.7%	16.5%	8.2%	4.9%	2.2%	0.5%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	1,383	11.3%	14.5%	13.7%	14.8%	17.1%	16.5%	10.2%	2.0%	0.0%
Education / Éducation	1,215	3.7%	8.6%	12.1%	16.3%	19.0%	18.8%	15.3%	5.4%	0.7%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréoologie et conditionnement physique	3,495	7.7%	12.8%	14.4%	17.2%	17.3%	17.9%	9.6%	2.9%	0.2%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	2,463	6.0%	12.5%	17.3%	16.9%	16.0%	15.2%	11.3%	4.1%	0.5%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	582	11.3%	18.0%	17.5%	19.1%	13.4%	9.8%	7.7%	2.6%	0.5%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	18	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	1,347	7.8%	16.3%	18.9%	19.2%	17.4%	11.8%	6.9%	1.6%	0.2%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	3,390	9.5%	17.2%	17.1%	15.6%	14.2%	12.8%	9.5%	3.5%	0.5%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	870	4.8%	10.7%	11.7%	14.5%	20.0%	20.3%	13.1%	4.1%	0.7%
Other / Autres	207	5.8%	15.9%	14.5%	17.4%	20.3%	14.5%	10.1%	1.4%	0.0%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	165	3.6%	12.7%	10.9%	21.8%	20.0%	18.2%	10.9%	1.8%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,897</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Total										
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	882	2.7%	11.2%	14.3%	17.0%	20.4%	17.7%	11.6%	4.4%	0.7%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	3,756	7.5%	14.1%	16.6%	18.5%	17.0%	11.8%	9.2%	4.6%	0.8%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	3,882	8.8%	13.1%	13.7%	14.4%	15.2%	15.8%	13.4%	5.0%	0.6%
Education / Éducation	2,118	3.4%	8.2%	11.5%	14.7%	16.7%	18.7%	18.0%	7.4%	1.4%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréoologie et conditionnement physique	7,437	5.6%	11.9%	13.7%	16.3%	17.0%	17.5%	11.9%	5.2%	0.9%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	5,592	5.5%	11.7%	16.1%	15.8%	15.2%	14.3%	13.4%	6.7%	1.1%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	2,820	8.1%	14.7%	15.3%	17.2%	13.8%	12.2%	11.0%	6.4%	1.3%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	51	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	23.5%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	5,715	4.8%	13.3%	17.3%	17.0%	16.9%	14.0%	10.6%	5.3%	0.7%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	8,202	7.4%	14.6%	15.4%	14.5%	13.8%	14.0%	12.8%	6.5%	1.0%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	2,016	4.3%	8.2%	11.9%	14.1%	17.7%	20.2%	15.9%	6.7%	0.9%
Other / Autres	513	5.9%	12.3%	12.9%	15.8%	18.7%	14.6%	13.5%	5.8%	0.6%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	408	3.7%	11.8%	12.5%	19.9%	19.1%	18.4%	11.8%	2.9%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,392</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.11**

Age Distribution of Full-time Canadian University Teachers<sup>1</sup>  
Répartition par âge des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le sexe et la discipline principale<sup>1</sup>

		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
<b>2000-2001</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	5.4%	10.3%	13.6%	15.3%	18.1%	21.6%	13.7%	1.7%	0.3%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	7.9%	13.5%	18.9%	19.8%	19.2%	14.2%	6.0%	0.5%	0.1%
<b>2001-2002</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	6.2%	10.7%	13.8%	15.2%	16.7%	21.0%	14.1%	1.9%	0.3%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	8.6%	13.5%	17.8%	19.9%	18.5%	14.6%	6.5%	0.5%	0.2%
<b>2002-2003</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	6.7%	11.4%	13.6%	15.4%	15.8%	19.5%	15.1%	2.0%	0.4%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.2%	13.6%	17.5%	19.4%	17.8%	14.5%	7.2%	0.7%	0.1%
<b>2003-2004</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	7.5%	11.3%	14.4%	15.0%	15.4%	18.2%	15.5%	2.3%	0.4%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.7%	13.8%	17.0%	18.8%	17.6%	14.1%	8.0%	0.9%	0.1%
<b>2004-2005</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	7.8%	12.0%	14.2%	15.1%	15.1%	17.2%	15.7%	2.3%	0.5%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.9%	14.1%	17.1%	18.6%	16.7%	14.1%	8.3%	0.9%	0.1%
<b>2005-2006</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	7.6%	12.6%	14.5%	15.2%	15.2%	16.4%	15.2%	2.8%	0.5%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.7%	14.4%	16.8%	18.4%	17.1%	14.2%	8.1%	1.1%	0.1%
<b>2006-2007</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	7.5%	12.9%	14.8%	15.1%	15.2%	15.4%	15.3%	3.2%	0.6%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.2%	14.9%	16.5%	17.5%	17.3%	14.5%	8.7%	1.2%	0.2%
<b>2007-2008</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	7.2%	13.2%	14.9%	15.0%	15.0%	14.8%	14.8%	4.4%	0.7%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.6%	14.8%	15.9%	17.1%	17.0%	14.2%	9.4%	1.8%	0.2%
<b>2008-2009</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	6.8%	13.2%	14.8%	15.1%	14.9%	14.6%	14.2%	5.5%	0.8%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	9.1%	14.6%	15.8%	16.9%	16.7%	14.4%	9.4%	2.7%	0.3%
<b>2009-2010</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	6.4%	12.7%	14.6%	15.3%	15.2%	14.5%	14.0%	6.3%	1.0%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	8.5%	14.1%	15.5%	16.9%	17.0%	14.7%	10.1%	3.0%	0.3%
<b>2010-2011</b>	<b>Male / Hommes</b>	5.6%	12.3%	14.8%	15.4%	15.2%	14.6%	13.7%	7.1%	1.2%
	<b>Female / Femmes</b>	7.8%	13.9%	15.8%	16.5%	16.8%	15.2%	10.2%	3.4%	0.4%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.12**

Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline, Subject, Rank and Sex, 2010-2011<sup>2</sup>  
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, selon la discipline principale, la matière, le rang et le sexe, 2010-2011<sup>2</sup>

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation														
<b>Total</b>	83.8%	16.2%	351	74.8%	25.2%	309	61.8%	38.2%	165	63.6%	36.4%	66	75.1%	24.9%	891
Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	88.9%	11.1%	27
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	80.0%	20.0%	15	100.0%	0.0%	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	81.8%	18.2%	33
Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	87.5%	12.5%	24
Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	71.4%	28.6%	42	72.7%	27.3%	33	66.7%	33.3%	18	--	--	3	71.9%	28.1%	96
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	75.0%	25.0%	48	80.0%	20.0%	30	66.7%	33.3%	18	--	--	3	75.8%	24.2%	99
Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	9
Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6	80.0%	20.0%	15
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	88.9%	11.1%	27	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	81.3%	18.8%	48
Forestry / Sciences forestières	88.2%	11.8%	51	85.7%	14.3%	42	--	--	12	--	--	12	84.6%	15.4%	117
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	77.8%	22.2%	27	56.3%	43.8%	48	58.3%	41.7%	36	60.0%	40.0%	15	61.9%	38.1%	126
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	85.7%	14.3%	42	69.2%	30.8%	39	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	6	68.4%	31.6%	114
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	71.4%	28.6%	21
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	92.3%	7.7%	39	69.2%	30.8%	39	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	3	78.1%	21.9%	96
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	88.9%	11.1%	27	77.8%	22.2%	27	--	--	3	--	--	6	76.2%	23.8%	63
Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes															
<b>Total</b>	92.0%	8.0%	1,581	83.4%	16.6%	1,305	77.6%	22.4%	735	81.5%	18.5%	162	85.8%	14.2%	3,783
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génier aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	100.0%	0.0%	21	87.5%	12.5%	24	--	--	12	--	--	3	90.0%	10.0%	60
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génier agricole / Génier biologique et bio-ingénierie	--	--	12	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	9	--	--	3	81.3%	18.8%	48
Architectural Engineering / Génier architectural	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	77.8%	22.2%	54	71.0%	29.0%	93	53.8%	46.2%	39	66.7%	33.3%	27	69.0%	31.0%	213
Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes														
Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	60.0%	40.0%	30
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	90.2%	9.8%	183	81.8%	18.2%	99	73.7%	26.3%	57	--	--	9	84.5%	15.5%	348
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	75.0%	25.0%	24	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	68.4%	31.6%	57
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	93.7%	6.3%	237	80.9%	19.1%	141	80.6%	19.4%	108	--	--	12	86.7%	13.3%	498
Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	100.0%	0.0%	18	86.7%	13.3%	45	--	--	12	--	--	0	92.0%	8.0%	75
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	94.8%	5.2%	405	90.7%	9.3%	324	85.2%	14.8%	162	90.9%	9.1%	33	91.6%	8.4%	924
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	88.9%	11.1%	27	76.9%	23.1%	39	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	90
Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	100.0%	0.0%	21	88.9%	11.1%	27	66.7%	33.3%	27	--	--	9	85.7%	14.3%	84
Engineering, General / Génie (général)	90.0%	10.0%	30	83.3%	16.7%	36	80.0%	20.0%	45	57.1%	42.9%	21	79.5%	20.5%	132
Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	90.9%	9.1%	33	73.3%	26.7%	45	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	105
Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	--	--	12	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	12	--	--	0	68.8%	31.3%	48
Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	88.9%	11.1%	27	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	93.3%	6.7%	45
Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	--	--	12	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	100.0%	0.0%	21
Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	88.9%	11.1%	27	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	6	--	--	3	81.8%	18.2%	66
Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	--	--	0	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21
Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	12	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	36
Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	12
Materials Science / Science des matériaux	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	100.0%	0.0%	21
Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	93.0%	7.0%	300	87.8%	12.2%	222	82.6%	17.4%	138	100.0%	0.0%	21	89.4%	10.6%	681
Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	100.0%	0.0%	27	--	--	12	--	--	0	--	--	3	100.0%	0.0%	42
Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	100.0%	0.0%	24	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	0	--	--	0	92.3%	7.7%	39
Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	12	--	--	6	--	--	3	84.6%	15.4%	39
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique															
<b>Total</b>	<b>77.9%</b>	<b>22.1%</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>35.2%</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>53.7%</b>	<b>46.3%</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>58.9%</b>	<b>41.1%</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>64.1%</b>	<b>35.9%</b>	<b>3,867</b>
Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	64.0%	36.0%	75	63.9%	36.1%	108	54.8%	45.2%	93	46.2%	53.8%	78	57.6%	42.4%	354
Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	78.3%	21.7%	249	66.7%	33.3%	333	59.2%	40.8%	228	65.5%	34.5%	165	67.7%	32.3%	975
Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3
Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	76.5%	23.5%	51	71.4%	28.6%	63	62.5%	37.5%	48	83.3%	16.7%	18	71.7%	28.3%	180
Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	83.6%	16.4%	201	76.1%	23.9%	276	60.0%	40.0%	255	60.4%	39.6%	144	70.5%	29.5%	876
Business / Corporate Communications / Communications d'entreprise	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	6
Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	--	--	9	100.0%	0.0%	15	--	--	3	--	--	6	90.9%	9.1%	33
Community Organization and Advocacy / Organisation et services communautaires	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9
Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	12	71.4%	28.6%	42
Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	86.7%	13.3%	45	84.6%	15.4%	78	65.0%	35.0%	60	66.7%	33.3%	18	77.6%	22.4%	201
General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, merchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	6
Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	58.3%	41.7%	36
Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	77.8%	22.2%	54	45.8%	54.2%	72	52.9%	47.1%	51	62.5%	37.5%	24	58.2%	41.8%	201
Insurance / Assurance	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	9
International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	61.5%	38.5%	39
Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	87.5%	12.5%	24	66.7%	33.3%	27	66.7%	33.3%	18	71.4%	28.6%	21	73.3%	26.7%	90
Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	--	--	12	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	3	69.2%	30.8%	39
Marketing / Marketing	75.0%	25.0%	36	76.2%	23.8%	63	46.7%	53.3%	45	71.4%	28.6%	21	67.3%	32.7%	165

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique														
Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	9
Public Administration / Administration publique	93.3%	6.7%	45	58.3%	41.7%	36	50.0%	50.0%	42	--	--	9	68.2%	31.8%	132
Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	12
Real Estate / Immobilier	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Social Work / Travail social	56.7%	43.3%	90	36.1%	63.9%	183	25.0%	75.0%	132	21.4%	78.6%	42	35.6%	64.4%	447
Taxation / Fiscalité	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Education / Éducation															
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.5%</b>	<b>49.5%</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>42.5%</b>	<b>57.5%</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>38.5%</b>	<b>61.5%</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>30.2%</b>	<b>69.8%</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>42.6%</b>	<b>57.4%</b>	<b>2,112</b>
Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	70.0%	30.0%	30	47.6%	52.4%	63	47.1%	52.9%	51	--	--	9	51.0%	49.0%	153
Education, General / Éducation (général)	43.9%	56.1%	294	42.1%	57.9%	420	36.4%	63.6%	264	35.0%	65.0%	120	40.4%	59.6%	1,098
Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	61.1%	38.9%	54	45.5%	54.5%	66	33.3%	66.7%	45	--	--	6	45.6%	54.4%	171
Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	66.7%	33.3%	27	36.4%	63.6%	33	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	3	46.4%	53.6%	84
Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	50.0%	50.0%	24
Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	83.3%	16.7%	18
International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	36
Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	42.9%	57.1%	21	14.3%	85.7%	21	37.5%	62.5%	24	--	--	6	29.2%	70.8%	72
Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	57.1%	42.9%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	44.4%	55.6%	54
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	43.5%	56.5%	69	34.5%	65.5%	87	36.8%	63.2%	57	28.6%	71.4%	21	37.2%	62.8%	234
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	45.5%	54.5%	33	50.0%	50.0%	66	41.7%	58.3%	36	40.0%	60.0%	15	46.0%	54.0%	150
Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique															
<b>Total</b>	<b>73.3%</b>	<b>26.7%</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>52.8%</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>42.2%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>17.6%</b>	<b>82.4%</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>52.9%</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	<b>7,458</b>
Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	77.8%	22.2%	27	100.0%	0.0%	15	--	--	12	--	--	3	84.2%	15.8%	57
Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	18
Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	--	--	0	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	3	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	18
Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	50.0%	50.0%	24	30.8%	69.2%	39	33.3%	66.7%	27	--	--	6	34.4%	65.6%	96
Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	0	77.8%	22.2%	27
Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	0	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	18
Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	82.4%	17.6%	51	68.2%	31.8%	66	59.1%	40.9%	66	--	--	9	67.2%	32.8%	192
Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	71.4%	28.6%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	6	56.5%	43.5%	69
Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	77.8%	22.2%	54	50.0%	50.0%	42	41.2%	58.8%	51	30.0%	70.0%	30	52.5%	47.5%	177
Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	70.0%	30.0%	30	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	9	--	--	9	52.2%	47.8%	69
Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	72.2%	27.8%	162	61.2%	38.8%	255	50.8%	49.2%	177	66.7%	33.3%	99	61.9%	38.1%	693
Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	84.3%	15.7%	420	63.3%	36.7%	327	53.7%	46.3%	285	--	--	9	68.9%	31.1%	1,041
Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	81.5%	18.5%	357	66.2%	33.8%	231	48.8%	51.2%	129	--	--	0	70.7%	29.3%	717
Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	86.3%	13.7%	570	65.1%	34.9%	507	53.3%	46.7%	546	20.0%	80.0%	15	68.1%	31.9%	1,638
Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique														
Nursing / Sciences infirmières	7.8%	92.2%	153	7.5%	92.5%	318	9.3%	90.7%	354	4.3%	95.7%	483	6.9%	93.1%	1,308
Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	12	50.0%	50.0%	48
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréologie et loisirs	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	50.0%	50.0%	18	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	0	50.0%	50.0%	60
Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9	80.0%	20.0%	15
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	68.2%	31.8%	66	50.0%	50.0%	54	57.1%	42.9%	42	20.0%	80.0%	15	55.9%	44.1%	177
Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Public Health / Santé publique	66.7%	33.3%	144	54.8%	45.2%	126	32.0%	68.0%	75	--	--	12	53.8%	46.2%	357
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	28.6%	71.4%	63	19.4%	80.6%	93	21.2%	78.8%	99	16.7%	83.3%	18	22.0%	78.0%	273
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	75.0%	25.0%	72	72.2%	27.8%	54	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	3	67.9%	32.1%	159
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	70.4%	29.6%	81	47.4%	52.6%	57	50.0%	50.0%	48	--	--	9	58.5%	41.5%	195
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>68.5%</b>	<b>31.5%</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>53.9%</b>	<b>46.1%</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>53.1%</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>38.2%</b>	<b>61.8%</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>55.8%</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>5,580</b>
Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	60.0%	40.0%	15
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	58.3%	41.7%	36	42.9%	57.1%	63	38.5%	61.5%	39	30.0%	70.0%	30	42.9%	57.1%	168
African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	85.7%	14.3%	21
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	45.5%	54.5%	33
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	90.0%	10.0%	30	57.1%	42.9%	42	62.5%	37.5%	48	--	--	3	68.3%	31.7%	123
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	6	0.0%	100.0%	9	45.5%	54.5%	33
English Composition / Composition anglaise	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	24	44.4%	55.6%	27
English Creative Writing / Création littéraire en anglais	--	--	9	58.3%	41.7%	36	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	48.3%	51.7%	87
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	57.9%	42.1%	285	46.9%	53.1%	435	46.5%	53.5%	213	40.8%	59.2%	147	48.9%	51.1%	1,080
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	--	--	9	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	12	--	--	6	50.0%	50.0%	48
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21
English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	40.0%	60.0%	15	40.0%	60.0%	15
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	63.6%	36.4%	33
French Composition / Composition française	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	65.2%	34.8%	69	48.8%	51.2%	129	40.7%	59.3%	81	21.1%	78.9%	57	45.5%	54.5%	336
French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	12	--	--	6	0.0%	100.0%	18	33.3%	66.7%	36
French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	63.6%	36.4%	33	55.6%	44.4%	27	--	--	9	--	--	0	56.5%	43.5%	69
French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	62.5%	37.5%	24	63.2%	36.8%	57	50.0%	50.0%	36	20.0%	80.0%	15	54.5%	45.5%	132
History / Histoire	76.4%	23.6%	318	57.0%	43.0%	495	57.1%	42.9%	231	61.1%	38.9%	54	62.8%	37.2%	1,098
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	71.4%	28.6%	42	56.5%	43.5%	69	50.0%	50.0%	42	42.3%	57.7%	78	53.2%	46.8%	231
Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	51.0%	49.0%	153	41.3%	58.7%	189	54.1%	45.9%	111	22.2%	77.8%	54	45.0%	55.0%	507

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>															
Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	24
Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	100.0%	0.0%	18	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	9	73.9%	26.1%	69
Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	80.0%	20.0%	195	69.3%	30.7%	264	64.7%	35.3%	153	68.8%	31.3%	48	71.4%	28.6%	660
Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	79.3%	20.7%	87	61.8%	38.2%	102	57.1%	42.9%	84	--	--	6	65.6%	34.4%	279
Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9
Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	57.1%	42.9%	42	31.8%	68.2%	66	45.5%	54.5%	33	30.8%	69.2%	39	40.0%	60.0%	180
Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	12	--	--	6	20.0%	80.0%	15	31.3%	68.8%	48
Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	6	45.5%	54.5%	33
South Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sud-asiatiques	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3
Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	80.0%	20.0%	45	69.2%	30.8%	39	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	3	73.0%	27.0%	111
Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	--	--	9	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	81.8%	18.2%	33
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>87.8%</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>79.9%</b>	<b>20.1%</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>70.7%</b>	<b>29.3%</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>64.9%</b>	<b>35.1%</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>20.4%</b>	<b>2,823</b>
Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	86.7%	13.3%	45	87.5%	12.5%	24	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	6	84.4%	15.6%	96
Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15
Computer Science / Informatique	86.3%	13.7%	219	82.9%	17.1%	228	79.2%	20.8%	72	70.8%	29.2%	72	82.2%	17.8%	591
Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseauage de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	88.1%	11.9%	177	79.7%	20.3%	207	70.6%	29.4%	51	73.3%	26.7%	45	81.3%	18.8%	480
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	91.7%	8.3%	36
Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	80.0%	20.0%	15	57.1%	42.9%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	3	63.2%	36.8%	57
Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	9
Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	50.0%	50.0%	18	37.5%	62.5%	24	28.6%	71.4%	21	--	--	9	37.5%	62.5%	72
Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	91.7%	8.3%	72	81.3%	18.8%	48	58.3%	41.7%	36	66.7%	33.3%	36	78.1%	21.9%	192
Mathematics / Mathématiques	89.5%	10.5%	456	82.1%	17.9%	318	77.6%	22.4%	201	58.5%	41.5%	123	81.7%	18.3%	1,098
Statistics / Statistique	86.4%	13.6%	66	73.3%	26.7%	45	61.5%	38.5%	39	66.7%	33.3%	18	75.0%	25.0%	168
<b>Other / Autres</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>25.0%</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>57.4%</b>	<b>42.6%</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>46.8%</b>	<b>53.2%</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>64.3%</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>59.2%</b>	<b>40.8%</b>	<b>507</b>
Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	83.3%	16.7%	18	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	71.4%	28.6%	21	63.0%	37.0%	81
Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	--	--	12	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	--	--	3	70.6%	29.4%	51
Gerontology / Gérontologie	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préservation historique et conservation	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	--	--	6	50.0%	50.0%	18	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	0	61.5%	38.5%	39
Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	81.8%	18.2%	33
Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Other / Autres														
Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	66.7%	33.3%	18	53.3%	46.7%	45	50.0%	50.0%	42	--	--	9	55.3%	44.7%	114
Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	6	45.5%	54.5%	33
Neuroscience / Neuroscience	--	--	9	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	12	--	--	0	57.1%	42.9%	42
Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	42.9%	57.1%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	38.9%	61.1%	54
Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	75.0%	25.0%	24
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport</b>															
<b>Total</b>	--	--	<b>6</b>	<b>66.7%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>18</b>	--	--	<b>6</b>	<b>57.1%</b>	<b>42.9%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>64.7%</b>	<b>35.3%</b>	<b>51</b>
Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	57.1%	42.9%	21	61.5%	38.5%	39
Reserve Entry Scheme for Officers in the Armed Forces / Intégration à la Réserve — Officiers des forces armées	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	12
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>85.0%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>75.4%</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>68.1%</b>	<b>31.9%</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>55.6%</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>76.7%</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>5,709</b>
Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	94.4%	5.6%	54	85.7%	14.3%	21	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	6	83.8%	16.2%	111
Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmosphériques et météorologie	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	0	100.0%	0.0%	27
Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	85.0%	15.0%	240	80.0%	20.0%	165	72.2%	27.8%	108	60.0%	40.0%	15	80.1%	19.9%	528
Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	86.7%	13.3%	45	66.7%	33.3%	45	55.6%	44.4%	27	50.0%	50.0%	18	68.9%	31.1%	135
Biology, General / Biologie (général)	80.7%	19.3%	357	71.2%	28.8%	312	63.0%	37.0%	219	44.4%	55.6%	108	69.9%	30.1%	996
Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	56.3%	43.8%	48
Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	69.2%	30.8%	39	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	66.7%	33.3%	90
Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	81.8%	18.2%	99	76.0%	24.0%	75	64.7%	35.3%	51	--	--	12	74.7%	25.3%	237
Chemistry / Chimie	90.2%	9.8%	429	79.6%	20.4%	411	72.4%	27.6%	174	62.2%	37.8%	111	80.8%	19.2%	1,125
Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	73.7%	26.3%	57	53.3%	46.7%	45	61.5%	38.5%	39	--	--	0	63.8%	36.2%	141
Genetics / Génétique	69.6%	30.4%	69	47.1%	52.9%	51	80.0%	20.0%	30	--	--	0	64.0%	36.0%	150
Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	86.4%	13.6%	264	78.4%	21.6%	153	72.0%	28.0%	75	55.6%	44.4%	27	80.3%	19.7%	519
Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	80.0%	20.0%	120	71.4%	28.6%	84	66.7%	33.3%	45	40.0%	60.0%	15	72.7%	27.3%	264
Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	78.6%	21.4%	84	75.0%	25.0%	36	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	6	71.2%	28.8%	156
Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	100.0%	0.0%	15	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	3	60.0%	40.0%	15	82.4%	17.6%	51
Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	0	87.5%	12.5%	24
Physics / Physique	94.4%	5.6%	270	84.3%	15.7%	153	75.0%	25.0%	84	82.4%	17.6%	51	87.6%	12.4%	558
Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	83.3%	16.7%	216	72.7%	27.3%	99	70.0%	30.0%	90	60.0%	40.0%	15	77.1%	22.9%	420
Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	79.2%	20.8%	72	72.7%	27.3%	33	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	72.1%	27.9%	129
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.1%</b>	<b>28.9%</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>56.9%</b>	<b>43.1%</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>48.4%</b>	<b>51.6%</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>54.5%</b>	<b>45.5%</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>59.0%</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>8,208</b>
Anthropology / Anthropologie	59.5%	40.5%	111	45.5%	54.5%	165	43.9%	56.1%	123	37.5%	62.5%	24	48.2%	51.8%	423
Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Archeology / Archéologie	80.0%	20.0%	15	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	6	--	--	3	75.0%	25.0%	48
Area Studies / Études régionales	80.0%	20.0%	30	60.0%	40.0%	45	50.0%	50.0%	36	37.5%	62.5%	24	57.8%	42.2%	135
Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	--	--	9	28.6%	71.4%	21	--	--	6	--	--	0	33.3%	66.7%	36
Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	75.0%	25.0%	24	37.5%	62.5%	24	45.5%	54.5%	33	--	--	3	53.6%	46.4%	84
Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	3	57.1%	42.9%	21
Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	68.4%	31.6%	57	61.1%	38.9%	108	50.0%	50.0%	84	40.0%	60.0%	15	58.0%	42.0%	264
Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	50.0%	50.0%	18	62.5%	37.5%	24	55.6%	44.4%	27	50.0%	50.0%	24	54.8%	45.2%	93
Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
	Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit														
Criminology / Criminologie	61.5%	38.5%	39	57.1%	42.9%	63	45.0%	55.0%	60	60.0%	40.0%	30	54.7%	45.3%	192
Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	44.4%	55.6%	27	30.0%	70.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	0	34.8%	65.2%	69
Economics / Économie	89.8%	10.2%	354	80.6%	19.4%	324	63.0%	37.0%	243	70.8%	29.2%	72	78.9%	21.1%	993
Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	20.0%	80.0%	15	--	--	0	35.7%	64.3%	42
Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	--	--	12	21.4%	78.6%	42	18.2%	81.8%	33	20.0%	80.0%	15	20.6%	79.4%	102
Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6
Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	62.5%	37.5%	24
Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	62.5%	37.5%	24
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	6	37.5%	62.5%	24
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	45.5%	54.5%	33	27.3%	72.7%	33	37.5%	62.5%	24	--	--	6	34.4%	65.6%	96
Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	83.8%	16.2%	204	67.4%	32.6%	276	56.6%	43.4%	159	68.2%	31.8%	66	69.8%	30.2%	705
Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	42.9%	57.1%	21	33.3%	66.7%	36	16.7%	83.3%	18	25.0%	75.0%	24	30.3%	69.7%	99
Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	85.7%	14.3%	21
International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	83.3%	16.7%	18	57.1%	42.9%	21	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	0	70.0%	30.0%	60
Journalism / Journalisme	--	--	9	57.1%	42.9%	42	61.5%	38.5%	39	75.0%	25.0%	24	63.2%	36.8%	114
Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	64.8%	35.2%	273	49.2%	50.8%	189	47.8%	52.2%	138	33.3%	66.7%	18	55.3%	44.7%	618
Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	75.0%	25.0%	36
Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 <sup>er</sup> cycle)	61.5%	38.5%	39	66.7%	33.3%	36	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	9	56.8%	43.2%	111
Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Physiological Psychology / Psychobiology / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	80.9%	19.1%	267	64.8%	35.2%	324	60.3%	39.7%	219	69.2%	30.8%	39	68.9%	31.1%	849
Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	67.1%	32.9%	510	52.8%	47.2%	540	37.6%	62.4%	303	48.6%	51.4%	105	54.3%	45.7%	1,458
Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	75.0%	25.0%	24	58.3%	41.7%	36	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	3	60.0%	40.0%	90
Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15
Publishing / Édition	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	--	--	3	--	--	9	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	3	70.0%	30.0%	30
School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	30
Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	62.5%	37.5%	24	61.1%	38.9%	54	53.8%	46.2%	39	66.7%	33.3%	27	60.4%	39.6%	144
Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	54.5%	45.5%	33	42.1%	57.9%	57	40.0%	60.0%	60	--	--	6	44.2%	55.8%	156
Sociology / Sociologie	61.7%	38.3%	282	50.0%	50.0%	336	41.9%	58.1%	222	40.9%	59.1%	66	51.0%	49.0%	906
Urban Studies / Affairs / Études / Affaires urbaines	--	--	12	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	0	--	--	0	55.6%	44.4%	27
Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	9

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.12**

(continued / suite)

	Full professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>68.4%</b>	<b>31.6%</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>54.9%</b>	<b>45.1%</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>52.4%</b>	<b>47.6%</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>53.1%</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>57.2%</b>	<b>42.8%</b>	<b>2,031</b>
Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Dance / Danse	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	25.0%	75.0%	24
Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	54.5%	45.5%	33	50.0%	50.0%	66	60.9%	39.1%	69	33.3%	66.7%	54	50.0%	50.0%	222
Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	75.0%	25.0%	48	56.7%	43.3%	90	35.3%	64.7%	51	71.4%	28.6%	21	57.1%	42.9%	210
Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	66.7%	33.3%	27	60.0%	40.0%	45	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	61.8%	38.2%	102
Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	66.7%	33.3%	135	52.7%	47.3%	273	44.8%	55.2%	174	50.0%	50.0%	54	53.3%	46.7%	636
Music / Musique	78.8%	21.2%	156	63.4%	36.6%	246	65.0%	35.0%	120	63.6%	36.4%	66	67.9%	32.1%	588
Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	54.5%	45.5%	33	42.9%	57.1%	63	54.5%	45.5%	33	44.4%	55.6%	27	48.1%	51.9%	156
Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	66.7%	33.3%	18	41.7%	58.3%	36	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	9	51.9%	48.1%	81
<b>Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>76.5%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>68.4%</b>	<b>31.6%</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60.4%</b>	<b>39.6%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>46.2%</b>	<b>53.8%</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>41.9%</b>	<b>408</b>
Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	75.0%	25.0%	36	85.7%	14.3%	21	66.7%	33.3%	36	60.0%	40.0%	15	72.2%	27.8%	108
Not reported / Non déclaré	80.0%	20.0%	15	58.3%	41.7%	36	58.3%	41.7%	108	44.7%	55.3%	141	53.0%	47.0%	300
<b>Total</b>	<b>77.2%</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>14,022</b>	<b>62.0%</b>	<b>38.0%</b>	<b>15,036</b>	<b>53.6%</b>	<b>46.4%</b>	<b>10,077</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>53.1%</b>	<b>4,293</b>	<b>63.4%</b>	<b>36.6%</b>	<b>43,428</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.13**

Full-time University Teachers by Type of Appointment, Institution and Sex, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>  
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, selon le type de nomination, l'établissement et le sexe, 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>

	Tenured / Titularisés		Leading to tenure / Postes menant à la permanence		Other / Autres		Total	
	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total
Acadia University	26.4%	159	42.9%	42	--	12	31.0%	213
Ambrose University College	16.7%	18	40.0%	15	--	0	27.3%	33
Athabasca University	46.2%	117	40.0%	45	--	12	44.8%	174
Atlantic School of Theology	--	6	--	3	--	0	--	9
Brandon University	41.5%	123	58.3%	36	--	3	44.4%	162
Brock University	39.4%	411	53.3%	90	42.9%	42	42.0%	543
Canadian Mennonite University	33.3%	27	--	9	--	3	38.5%	39
Canadian University College	28.6%	21	40.0%	15	--	0	33.3%	36
Cape Breton University	44.4%	81	60.0%	30	--	6	48.7%	117
Capilano University	--	0	--	0	44.4%	108	44.4%	108
Carleton University	30.3%	594	39.6%	144	63.0%	81	35.2%	819
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	20.0%	15	--	0	--	3	33.3%	18
Concordia University College of Alberta	--	3	33.3%	54	--	0	31.6%	57
Dalhousie University	34.2%	597	44.0%	150	53.2%	231	40.2%	978
Emily Carr University of Art and Design	45.5%	33	60.0%	15	--	3	52.9%	51
Grant MacEwan University	--	0	--	0	56.6%	339	56.6%	339
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	48.3%	354	50.0%	36	--	0	48.5%	390
Lakehead University	28.2%	234	55.6%	54	57.1%	21	35.0%	309
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	35.6%	312	51.4%	111	53.8%	39	40.9%	462
McMaster University	28.4%	888	42.6%	303	50.0%	108	33.5%	1,299
Memorial University of Newfoundland	32.0%	600	43.7%	261	73.3%	45	37.4%	906
Mount Allison University	43.8%	96	75.0%	24	37.5%	24	47.9%	144
Mount Royal University	47.0%	198	58.5%	123	66.7%	18	52.2%	339
Mount Saint Vincent University	58.1%	93	70.0%	30	--	0	61.0%	123
Nipissing University	35.5%	93	50.0%	48	36.4%	33	39.7%	174
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	21.4%	42	--	12	--	9	19.0%	63
NSCAD University	54.5%	33	--	12	--	0	46.7%	45
OCAD University	38.5%	78	--	12	--	12	41.2%	102
Queen's University at Kingston	33.0%	636	39.5%	129	55.6%	27	34.8%	792
Redeemer University College	20.0%	15	25.0%	24	--	0	23.1%	39
Royal Military College of Canada	16.4%	183	--	0	--	0	16.4%	183

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.13**

(continued / suite)

	Tenured / Titularisés		Leading to tenure / Postes menant à la permanence		Other / Autres		Total	
	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total
Royal Roads University	--	0	--	0	35.3%	51	35.3%	51
Ryerson University	40.6%	576	58.3%	144	55.1%	207	46.6%	927
Saint Mary's University	35.6%	177	35.3%	51	--	6	34.6%	234
Simon Fraser University	28.3%	573	43.7%	213	44.2%	156	34.4%	942
St. Francis Xavier University	38.5%	156	43.5%	69	80.0%	30	44.7%	255
St. Thomas University	46.4%	84	--	6	50.0%	18	44.4%	108
The King's University College	25.0%	24	42.9%	21	--	0	33.3%	45
Thompson Rivers University	45.3%	192	50.0%	24	51.9%	81	47.5%	297
Trent University	42.9%	189	45.5%	33	--	3	42.7%	225
Trinity Western University	22.7%	66	60.0%	15	--	6	31.0%	87
Université de Moncton	32.4%	213	43.3%	90	69.2%	39	39.5%	342
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	34.5%	792	41.2%	393	36.1%	108	36.7%	1,293
Université Sainte-Anne	50.0%	24	--	9	--	6	46.2%	39
University of Alberta	29.5%	1,179	43.1%	369	--	0	32.8%	1,548
University of British Columbia	28.9%	1,746	42.5%	699	55.8%	129	33.9%	2,574
University of Calgary	29.5%	987	43.8%	288	40.7%	369	34.5%	1,644
University of Guelph	28.3%	573	44.8%	174	50.0%	30	32.8%	777
University of King's College	28.6%	21	--	12	--	3	33.3%	36
University of Lethbridge	32.9%	246	45.8%	72	52.4%	126	40.5%	444
University of Manitoba	31.3%	729	41.3%	276	37.5%	168	34.5%	1,173
University of New Brunswick	31.6%	351	45.0%	120	63.3%	90	39.6%	561
University of Northern British Columbia	28.3%	138	70.0%	30	42.9%	21	36.5%	189
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	15.4%	39	48.6%	105	--	0	39.6%	144
University of Prince Edward Island	33.9%	168	40.0%	45	66.7%	27	38.8%	240
University of Regina	41.3%	363	43.5%	69	44.4%	27	41.8%	459
University of Saskatchewan	30.4%	672	45.2%	279	42.0%	150	35.7%	1,101
University of the Fraser Valley	--	0	--	0	50.6%	249	50.6%	249
University of Toronto	30.4%	1,539	46.4%	414	42.9%	714	36.2%	2,667
University of Victoria	35.3%	519	46.6%	174	66.7%	54	40.2%	747
University of Waterloo	23.0%	678	30.6%	255	34.6%	156	26.4%	1,089
University of Western Ontario	27.1%	840	47.4%	348	33.7%	303	33.2%	1,491
University of Windsor	33.9%	381	50.0%	108	55.6%	27	38.4%	516
University of Winnipeg	34.5%	165	56.0%	75	37.0%	81	40.2%	321
Vancouver Island University	--	0	--	0	48.4%	285	48.4%	285
Wilfrid Laurier University	37.6%	327	45.9%	111	48.0%	75	40.9%	513
York University	44.0%	1,083	51.3%	240	48.0%	75	45.5%	1,398
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.9%</b>	<b>21,870</b>	<b>44.8%</b>	<b>7,158</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>5,049</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>34,077</b>
<b>Quebec Universities<sup>3</sup> / Universités du Québec<sup>3</sup></b>								
Bishop's University	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3%	108
Concordia University	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.2%	963
McGill University	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.7%	1,671
Université de Montréal	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.2%	1,863
Université de Sherbrooke	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.1%	1,029
Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.7%	225
Université du Québec à Montréal	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.5%	936
Université du Québec à Rimouski	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.9%	198
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.4%	381
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.4%	99
Université du Québec en Outaouais	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.0%	189
Université du Québec, École de technologie supérieure	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5%	156
Université du Québec, École nationale d'administration publique	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6%	42
Université du Québec, Institut national de la recherche scientifique	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0%	150
Université du Québec, Téléc-Université du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.5%	69
Université Laval	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.6%	1,299
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>9,378</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

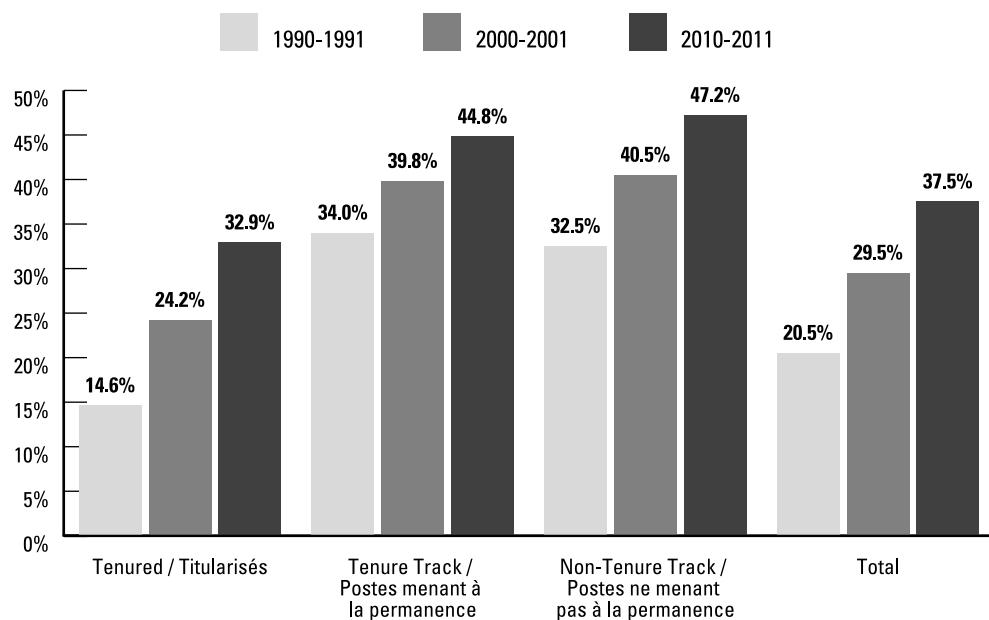


# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**FIGURE 2.2**

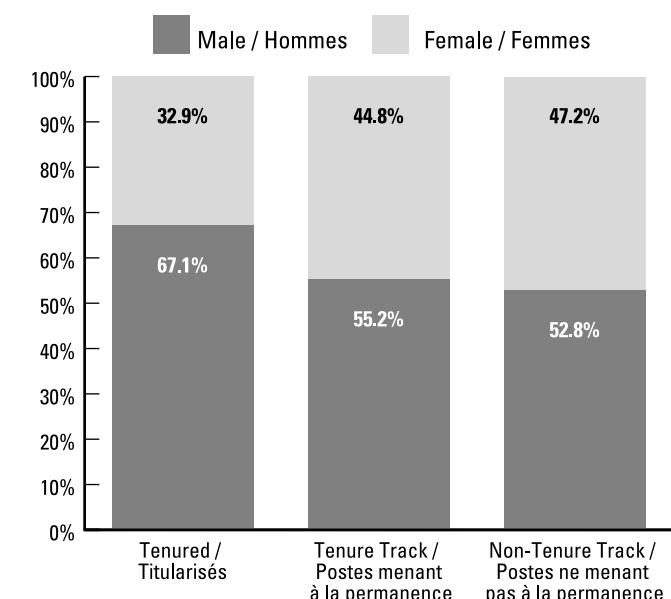
Appointment Status of Full-time Female University Teachers<sup>1</sup>/  
Les types de nomination des professeures d'université à temps plein<sup>1</sup>



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.3**

Full-time University Teachers by Type of Appointment and Sex,  
2010–2011<sup>1</sup>/  
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, par type de nomination  
et par sexe, 2010–2011<sup>1</sup>



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 2.14

Full-time University Teachers Appointed in 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>  
Professeurs d'université à temps plein nommés en 2010–2011<sup>2</sup>

	Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>24</b>	Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	--	3	<b>Education / Éducation</b>	<b>58.3%</b>	<b>108</b>
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	--	0	Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	--	0	Total	--	6
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	--	3	Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	--	3	Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	--	60
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	--	0	Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	--	3	Education, General / Éducation (général)	55.0%	6
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	--	6	Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	--	0	Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	--	3
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	--	3	Materials Science / Science des matériaux	--	0	Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	--	3
Forestry / Sciences forestières	--	3	Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	11.1%	27	Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	--	3
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	--	0	Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	--	3	Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	--	0
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	--	9	Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	--	0	Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	--	6
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	--	0	<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>	<b>41.1%</b>	<b>270</b>	Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	--	3
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	--	0	Total	44.4%	27	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	--	12
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	--	0	Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	35.0%	60	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	--	9
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>			Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	--	9	<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique</b>	<b>59.0%</b>	<b>402</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>153</b>	Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	--	6	Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	--	0
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	--	0	Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	--	6	Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	--	3
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	--	0	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	--	12	Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	--	3
Architecture (BArch, BA/BSc, MArch, MA/MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	20.0%	15	Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	--	3	Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	--	3
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	--	9	Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	40.0%	15	Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	--	3
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	--	3	International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	--	6	Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	--	12
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	0.0%	27	Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	--	9	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	--	3
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	25.0%	24	Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	--	3	Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	--	9
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	--	0	Marketing / Marketing	33.3%	18			
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	--	6	Public Administration / Administration publique	--	9			
Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	--	9	Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	--	3			
Engineering, General / Génie (général)	--	12	Social Work / Travail social	77.8%	27			
Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	--	6						
Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	--	3						

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

## 2.14 (continued / suite)

	Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique</b>			Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	--	0	<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit</b>		
Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	--	6	Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	--	6	<b>Total</b>	<b>46.0%</b>	<b>411</b>
Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	28.6%	21	Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	--	3	Anthropology / Anthropologie	66.7%	18
Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	46.2%	39	<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information</b>			Archeology / Archéologie	--	3
Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	36.4%	33	<b>Total</b>	<b>27.8%</b>	<b>108</b>	Area Studies / Études régionales	--	6
Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	44.8%	87	Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	--	3	Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	--	3
Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	--	0	Computer Science / Informatique	20.0%	15	Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	--	3
Nursing / Sciences infirmières	90.9%	99	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	--	9	Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	50.0%	18
Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	--	3	Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	--	6	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	--	12
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	--	3	Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	--	6	Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	--	3
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	--	6	Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	--	12	Criminology / Criminologie	--	6
Public Health / Santé publique	63.6%	33	Mathematics / Mathématiques	25.0%	48	Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	--	3
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	66.7%	18	Statistics / Statistique	--	6	Economics / Économie	12.5%	48
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	--	6	<b>Other / Autres</b>			Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	--	3
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	--	12	<b>Total</b>	<b>42.9%</b>	<b>42</b>	Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	--	6
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	--	0	Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	--	3	Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	--	3
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>			Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	--	0	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	--	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.1%</b>	<b>204</b>	Gerontology / Gérontologie	--	0	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	--	3
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	--	3	International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	--	3	Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	--	3
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	--	0	Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	--	3	Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	41.7%	36
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	--	3	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	57.1%	21	Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	--	0
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	--	0	Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	--	0	Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	--	6
English Composition / Composition anglaise	--	3	Neuroscience / Neuroscience	--	6	Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	--	0
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	36.4%	33	Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	--	3	International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	--	6
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	--	3	Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	--	3	Journalism / Journalisme	--	12
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	--	0	<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport</b>			Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	71.4%	21
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	--	0	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3</b>	Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	--	3
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	--	0	Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	--	3	Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 <sup>er</sup> cycle)	--	12
French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	--	0	<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales</b>			Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	25.0%	36
French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	--	12	<b>Total</b>	<b>31.6%</b>	<b>171</b>	Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	60.9%	69
French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	--	3	Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	--	6	Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	--	3
French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	--	0	Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	16.7%	18	Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	--	0
Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	--	6	Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	60.0%	15	Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	--	3
History / Histoire	27.3%	33	Biology, General / Biologie (général)	30.0%	30	Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	--	9
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	40.0%	15	Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	--	3	Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	--	6
Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	42.9%	21	Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	--	3	Sociology / Sociologie	57.1%	42
Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	--	3	Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	--	12			
Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	--	3	Chemistry / Chimie	37.5%	24			
Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	40.0%	30	Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	--	3			
Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	50.0%	18	Genetics / Génétique	--	3			
Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	--	6	Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	--	9			
Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	--	0	Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	--	9			
			Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	--	0			
			Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	--	6			
			Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	--	3			
			Physics / Physique	20.0%	15			
			Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	--	9			
			Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	--	3			

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.14**

(continued / suite)

	Female / Femmes %	Total
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.3%</b>	<b>105</b>
Dance / Danse	--	3
Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	57.1%	21
Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	--	9
Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	--	6
Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	60.0%	30
Music / Musique	33.3%	27
Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	--	6
Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	--	3
<b>Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.4%</b>	<b>33</b>
Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	44.4%	27
Not reported / Non déclaré	--	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>2,034</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.15**

**Labour Force Participation of University Teachers by Presence of Children and Sex, 2006**  
**Professeurs d'université occupant un emploi selon qu'ils aient ou non des enfants et selon le sexe, 2006**

	Male / Hommes	Female / Femmes
<b>All University Teachers 25+ years / Tous les professeurs d'université de 25 ans et plus</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	34,260	21,620
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	3.4%	5.2%
<b>All University Teachers With No Children / Tous les professeurs d'université sans enfant</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	16,690	11,525
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	4.4%	5.7%
<b>All University Teachers With Children / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	17,570	10,100
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	2.4%	4.6%
<b>All University Teachers With Children Under 6 Years Old Only / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de moins de 6 ans seulement</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	3,380	2,020
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	4.3%	7.4%
<b>All University Teachers With Children Under 6 Years Old and Over 6 Years Old / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de moins de 6 ans et de plus de 6 ans</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	2,215	1,055
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	2.7%	4.7%
<b>All University Teachers With Children 6 Years Old or Older Only / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de 6 ans ou plus seulement</b>		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	11,975	7,025
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	1.8%	3.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.16**

**Librarians by Age, Sex and Average Salary, 2008–2009**  
**Salaire moyen des bibliothécaires et proportions selon l'âge et le sexe, 2008–2009**

	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	Total <sup>1</sup>
Male Proportion / Proportion des hommes	23.3%	18.8%	30.1%	30.7%	32.1%	27.7%	20.6%	37.8%	32.0%	27.9%
Female Proportion / Proportion des femmes	76.7%	81.3%	69.9%	69.3%	67.9%	72.3%	79.4%	62.2%	68.0%	72.1%
Average Male Salary / Salaire moyen des hommes	\$53,828	\$66,025	\$73,251	\$75,053	\$84,857	\$94,690	\$94,922	\$102,144	\$110,875	\$85,492
Average Female Salary / Salaire moyen des femmes	\$56,972	\$64,386	\$70,204	\$75,531	\$85,297	\$92,325	\$94,408	\$102,750	\$103,423	\$83,258

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.17**

**Average Librarian Salaries by Sex**  
**Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires selon le sexe**

	2008-2009		2009-2010	
	% of Librarians / % de bibliothécaires	Average Salary / Salaire moyen	% of Librarians / % de bibliothécaires	Average Salary / Salaire moyen
Male / Hommes	27.9%	\$85,492	28.1%	\$87,246
Female / Femmes	72.1%	\$83,258	71.9%	\$85,913

Source: CAUT / ACPPU

**2.18**

**Average Librarian Salaries by Region**  
**Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires par région**

Region / Région	Average Salary / Salaire moyen	
	2008-2009	2009-2010
East <sup>1</sup> / Est <sup>1</sup>	\$77,443	\$80,121
Ontario	\$83,170	\$88,157
West / Ouest	\$83,499	\$86,600
Canada	\$83,887	\$84,000

Source: CAUT / ACPPU

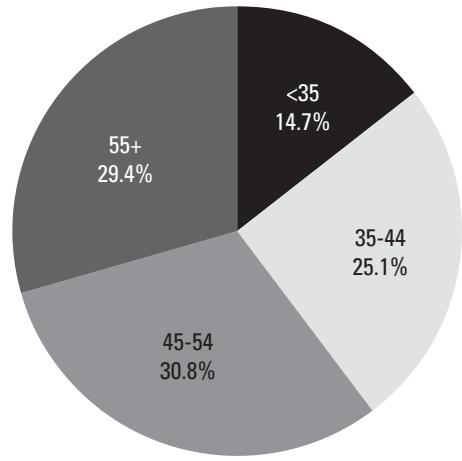
# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**FIGURE 2.5**

Librarians by Age, 2008–2009 /

Répartition des bibliothécaires selon l'âge, 2008–2009

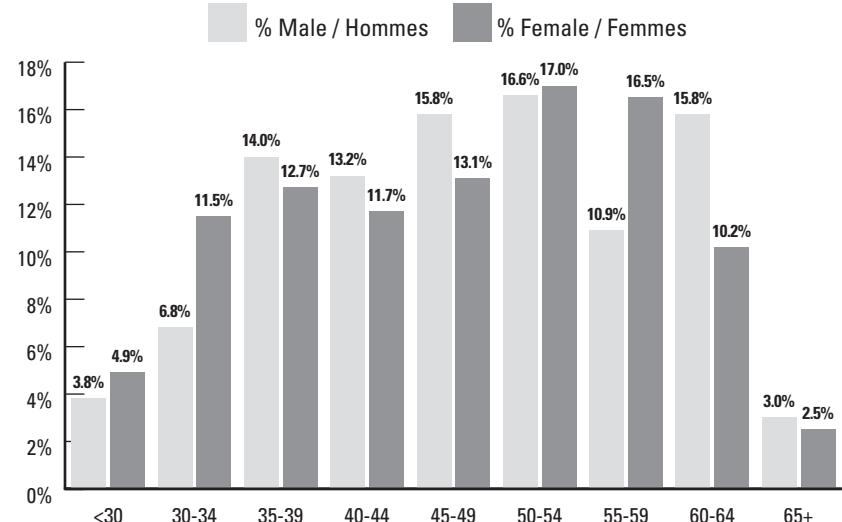


Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

**FIGURE 2.6**

Librarians by Age and Sex, 2008–2009 /

Répartition des bibliothécaires selon l'âge et le sexe, 2008–2009

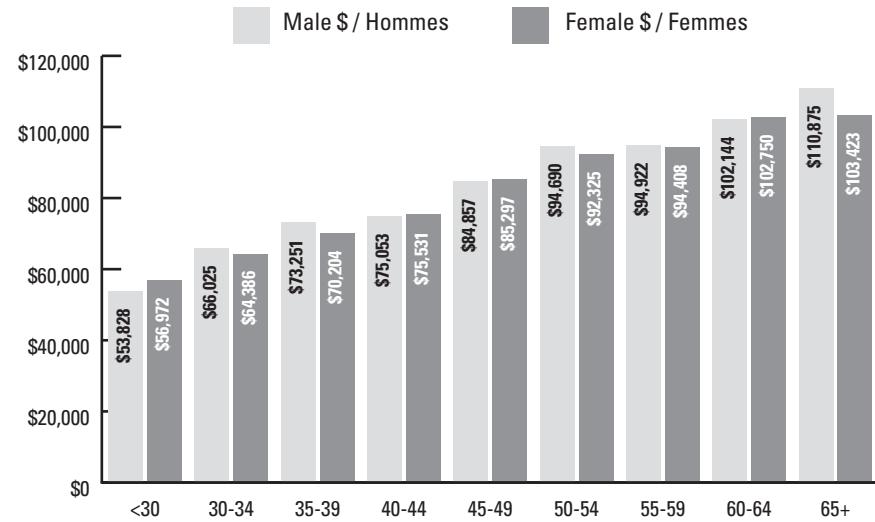


Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.7**

Librarian Salary Average by Age and Sex, 2008–2009 /

Salaire moyen des bibliothécaires selon l'âge et le sexe, 2008–2009

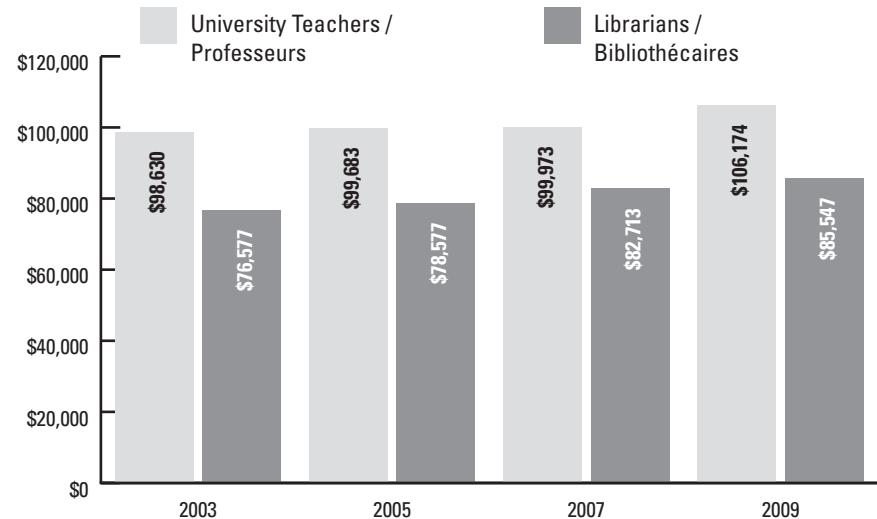


Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

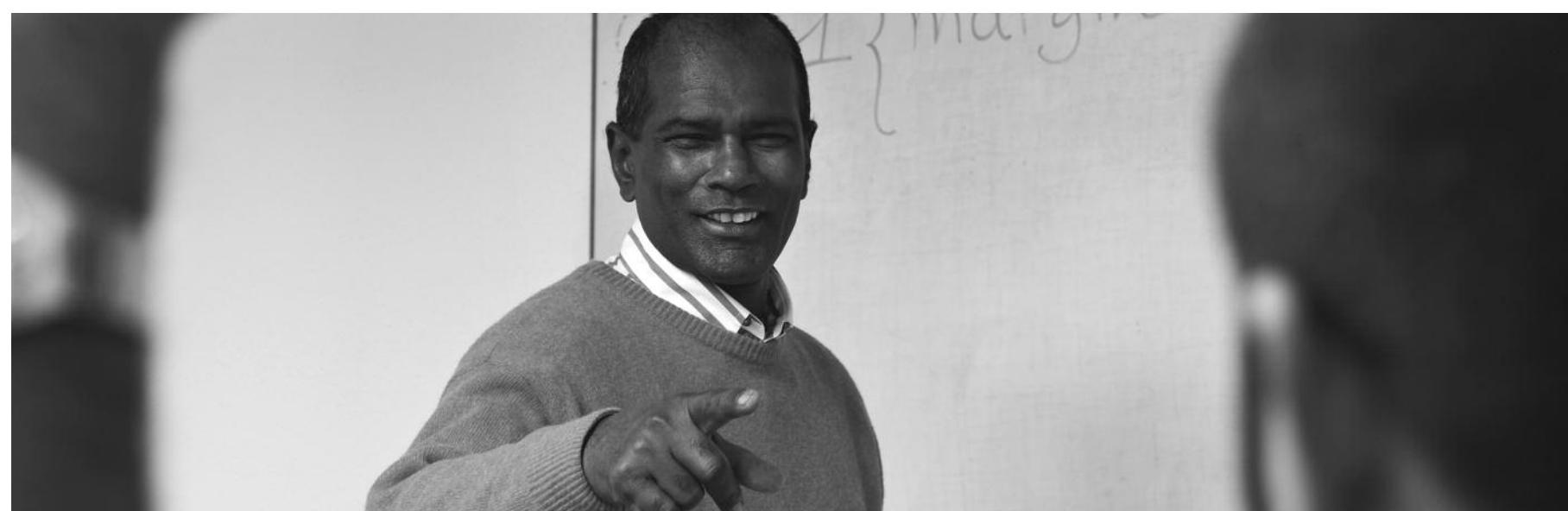
**FIGURE 2.8**

Salary Trends for University Teachers and Librarians (\$ 2009) /

Tendances salariales pour les professeurs et les bibliothécaires (2009 \$)



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

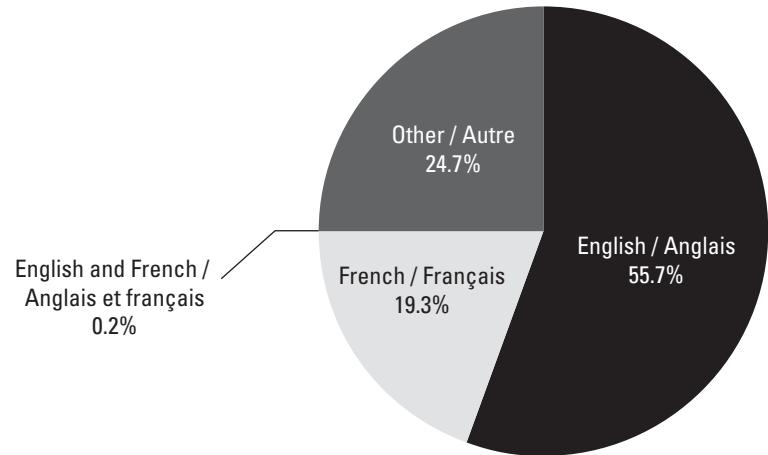


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**FIGURE 2.9**

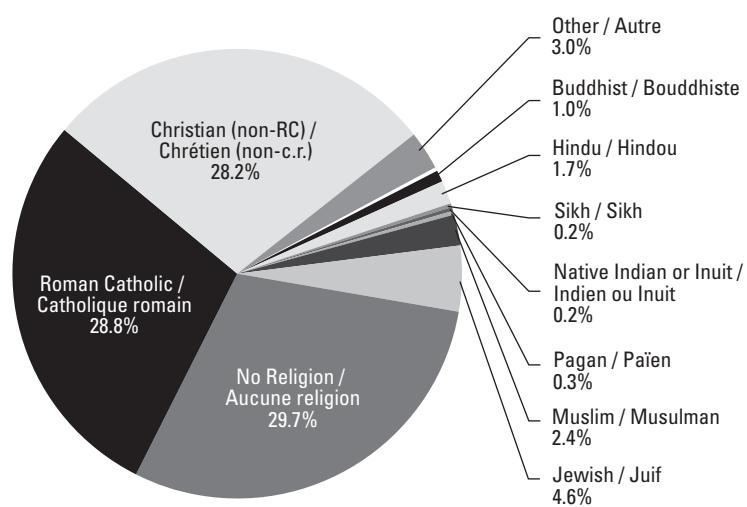
Language of University Teachers (by Mother Tongue), 2006 /  
Langue des professeurs d'université (selon la langue maternelle), 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.10**

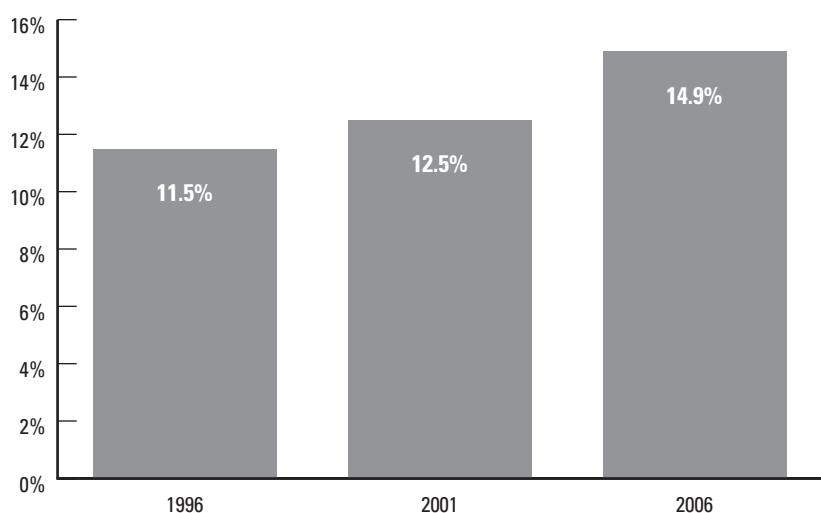
University Teachers by Religion, 2001<sup>1</sup> /  
Professeurs d'université selon la religion, 2001<sup>1</sup>



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.11**

University Teachers by Visible Minority Status /  
Professeurs d'université selon le statut de minorité visible



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.19**

Average Librarian Salaries by University, 2009–2010  
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires par université, 2009–2010

Institution / Établissement	ALL / Tous	Top Rank / 1 <sup>er</sup> rang	2 <sup>nd</sup> Rank / 2 <sup>e</sup> rang	3 <sup>rd</sup> Rank / 3 <sup>e</sup> rang	4 <sup>th</sup> Rank or Lower / 4 <sup>e</sup> rang ou rang inférieur
Acadia University	\$71,355	x	\$81,549	-b	\$55,000
Algoma University College	x	-b	-b	x	-b
Athabasca University	-c	-c	-c	-c	-c
Atlantic School of Theology	\$48,276	\$48,276	-a	-a	-a
Bishop's University	\$67,608	-b	x	x	x
Brandon University	\$81,236	-b	x	x	-b
Brescia University College	x	x	x	x	x
Brock University	\$94,665	x	\$109,515	\$72,066	-b
Cape Breton University	\$70,128	-b	\$75,082	x	-a
Carleton University	\$104,201	\$128,133	\$102,585	\$73,743	x
Concordia University	\$76,238	\$108,142	\$85,573	\$62,054	\$50,730
Concordia University College	\$64,775	x	x	x	-a
Dalhousie University	\$86,417	\$99,836	\$69,498	x	-b
Federation of Post-Secondary Educators of BC	\$79,112	\$79,210	x	x	-a
King's University College	x	x	-a	-a	-a
Lakehead University	\$82,830	x	\$88,310	\$72,124	-b
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$107,063	x	x	\$101,504	x
McGill University	\$75,563	-c	-c	-c	-c
McMaster University	\$80,653	-c	-c	-c	-c
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$79,081	\$104,629	\$92,254	\$73,268	\$60,321
Mount Allison University	\$94,791	x	\$93,273	x	-b
Mount Saint Vincent University	\$81,275	x	x	x	-b
Nipissing University	x	x	-a	-a	-a
Northern Ontario School of Medicine	\$60,914	-b	x	\$63,667	x
NSCAD University	x	-b	x	-b	X
OCAD University	\$78,097	\$76,946	-a	-a	-a
Ontario Public Sector Employees Union	\$86,051	\$86,051	-a	-a	-a
Queen's University at Kingston	\$88,281	\$107,102	\$94,271	\$76,358	\$68,093
Royal Military College of Canada	\$68,909	x	x	x	X
Royal Roads University	\$61,167	x	x	-a	-a
Ryerson University	\$83,988	-b	\$111,653	\$77,313	\$62,270
Saint Mary's University	\$73,623	\$89,624	\$64,560	-b	X
St. Mary's University College	x	x	-a	-a	-a
Simon Fraser University	\$79,471	\$94,057	\$78,610	\$59,869	\$51,287
St. Francis Xavier University	\$75,779	x	\$91,039	*	\$53,732
St. Jerome's University	x	x	-a	-a	-a
St. Thomas More College	x	x	x	x	X
Trent University	\$120,905	\$134,622	\$98,044	-b	-b
Université de Hearst	-c	-c	-c	-c	-c
Université de Moncton	\$80,036	\$99,339	x	\$63,466	-a
Université de Saint-Boniface	x	x	-a	-a	-a
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$88,493	x	\$100,189	\$85,460	\$66,421
Université Sainte-Anne	x	x	-b	-a	-a
Université Saint-Paul / Saint Paul University	x	x	-b	-b	-a
University of Alberta	\$96,915	-b	\$111,209	\$82,620	-a
University of British Columbia	\$90,471	\$82,723	\$112,941	-a	-a
University of Calgary	\$92,221	\$103,434	\$82,007	\$67,300	-a
University of Guelph	\$84,614	x	\$93,181	\$72,623	-a
University of Lethbridge	\$110,642	-b	\$122,058	\$96,944	-b
University of Manitoba	\$87,508	\$118,520	\$89,695	\$70,728	-b
University of New Brunswick	\$83,261	\$103,251	\$73,122	\$61,263	\$52,428
University of Northern British Columbia	\$69,589	x	\$73,149	-b	x
University of Prince Edward Island	\$81,779	x	\$82,842	x	-b
University of Regina	\$87,779	\$98,960	\$85,567	x	-b
University of Saskatchewan	\$93,224	\$114,681	\$93,852	\$77,787	\$63,969
University of Toronto	\$92,004	\$117,368	\$93,192	\$65,785	\$57,097
University of Victoria	\$79,988	\$93,514	\$78,850	\$65,652	x
University of Waterloo	\$83,063	\$95,358	\$87,791	\$76,165	\$61,437
University of Western Ontario	\$67,737	\$80,230	\$72,595	\$64,631	\$51,075
University of Windsor	\$91,400	\$122,706	\$101,011	\$79,108	\$64,041

# 2

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**2.19**

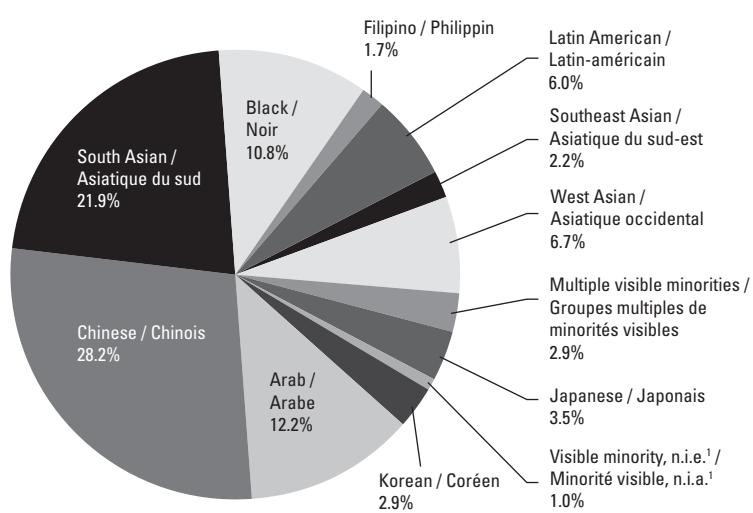
(continued / suite)

Institution / Établissement	ALL / Tous	Top Rank / 1 <sup>er</sup> rang	2 <sup>nd</sup> Rank / 2 <sup>e</sup> rang	3 <sup>rd</sup> Rank / 3 <sup>e</sup> rang	4 <sup>th</sup> Rank or Lower / 4 <sup>e</sup> rang ou rang inférieur
<b>Average<sup>1</sup> / Moyenne<sup>1</sup></b>					
University of Winnipeg	\$68,940	x	\$75,460	\$56,510	x
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$85,757	x	\$99,603	\$73,583	x
York University	\$105,731	x	\$116,940	\$92,898	\$72,802
East / Est	\$80,121	\$81,202	\$80,899	\$80,302	\$80,600
Quebec / Québec	\$75,409	\$75,132	\$75,132	\$76,103	\$76,184
Ontario	\$88,187	\$90,007	\$88,966	\$89,477	\$87,850
West / Ouest	\$87,608	\$86,936	\$87,134	\$86,587	\$86,184
<b>Canada</b>	<b>\$84,000</b>	<b>\$87,020</b>	<b>\$86,772</b>	<b>\$86,721</b>	<b>\$85,593</b>

Source: CAUT / ACPHU

**FIGURE 2.12**

Visible Minority University Teachers by Group, 2006 /  
Professeurs d'université de minorité visible, par groupe, 2006

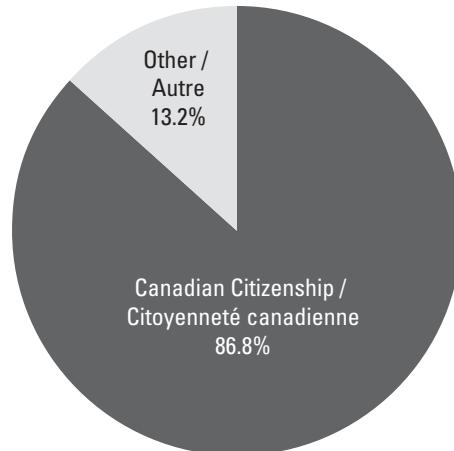


Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.13**

**FIGURE 2.13**

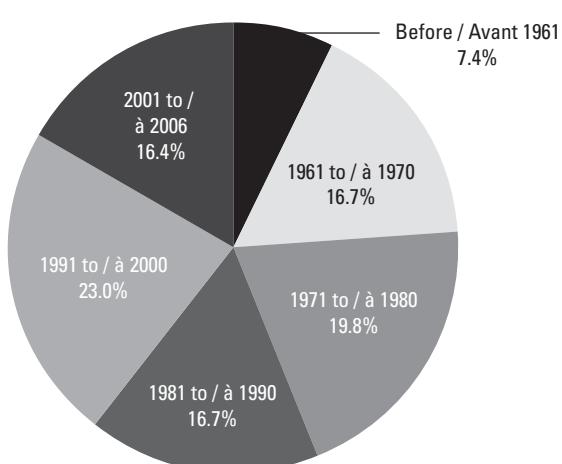
Citizenship of University Teachers, 2006 /  
Citoyenneté des professeurs d'université, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.14**

Period of Arrival of Immigrant University Teachers, 2006 /  
Période d'arrivée des professeurs universitaires immigrés, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**2.21**

Immigrant Status of Employed University Teachers  
Statut d'immigrant des professeurs d'université employés

	1996	2001	2006
Total – University Professors / Total – Professeurs d'université	45,960	43,765	56,115
Canadian-born / Nés au Canada	26,925	26,100	33,220
Immigrant / Immigrants	18,245	16,830	20,620
Immigrated before 1961 / Immigrés avant 1961	2,485	1,705	1,525
Immigrated 1961 to 1970 / Immigrés entre 1961 et 1970	6,090	4,335	3,445
Immigrated 1971 to 1980 / Immigrés entre 1971 et 1980	4,440	4,300	4,080
Immigrated 1981 to 1990 / Immigrés entre 1981 et 1990	3,435	3,245	3,445
Immigrated 1991 to 1995 / Immigrés entre 1991 et 1995	1,795	1,915	2,075
Immigrated 1996 to 2000 / Immigrés entre 1996 et 2000	–	1,330	2,670
Immigrated 2001 to 2006 / Immigrés entre 2001 et 2006	–	–	3,375
Non-permanent residents / Résidents non permanents	785	835	2,275
<b>% Immigrants and non-permanent residents / % Immigrants et résidents non permanents</b>	<b>39.70%</b>	<b>38.50%</b>	<b>40.80%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 2

# Academic Staff Corps académique

**2.22**

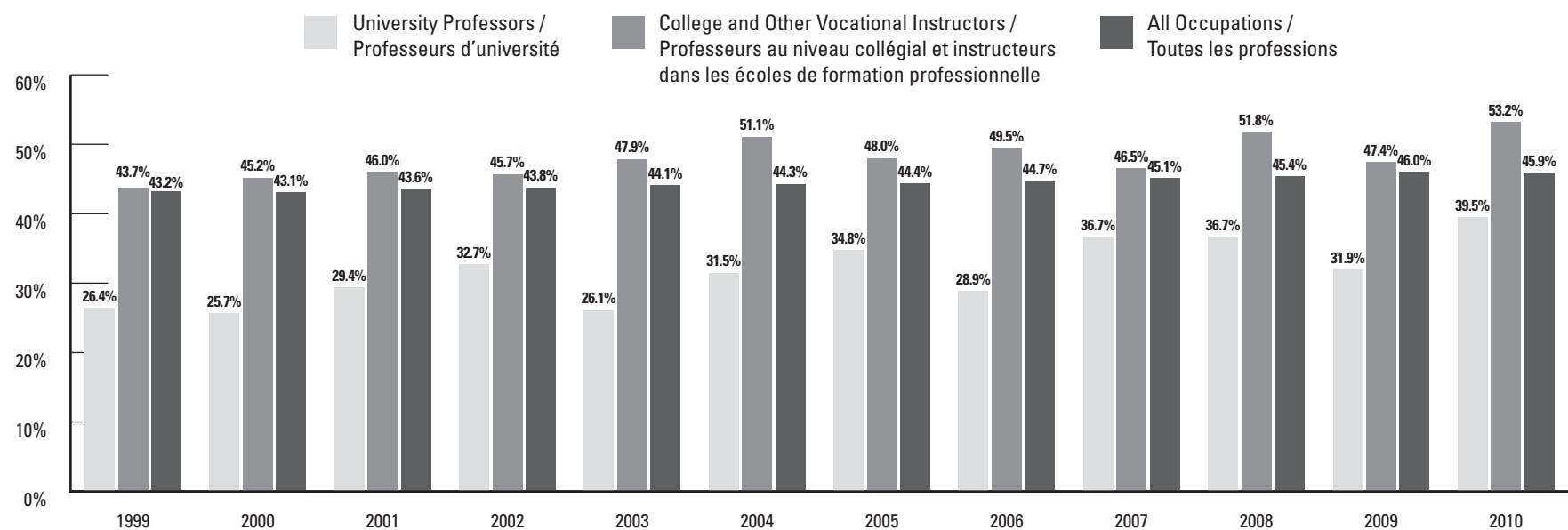
**Labour Force Estimates of University Professors, College and Other Vocational Instructors, and All Occupations by Employment Status and Permanency**  
**Estimations de la population active des professeurs d'université, du personnel enseignant des collèges et de cours professionnels, et de toutes les professions,**  
**selon la situation d'emploi et la permanence**

Occupational Group / Groupe professionnel	Employed Workforce / Population active occupée	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
University Professors / Professeurs d'université	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	79.4%	74.4%	69.9%	75.7%	72.0%	65.6%	67.0%	68.1%	69.3%	68.1%	67.9%	65.0%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	9.8%	10.3%	10.7%	11.9%	11.7%	15.3%	16.3%	13.6%	14.2%	13.7%	16.0%	17.0%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	4.0%	3.0%	5.9%	2.6%	4.0%	3.9%	3.3%	4.8%	3.3%	5.6%	3.6%	2.9%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	6.8%	12.3%	13.5%	9.7%	12.3%	15.2%	13.4%	13.5%	13.3%	12.6%	12.5%	15.2%
College and Other Vocational Instructors / Enseignants au niveau collégial et autres instructeurs de programmes de perfectionnement	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	70.3%	70.7%	67.7%	64.1%	62.6%	65.7%	64.2%	68.1%	64.7%	64.5%	62.5%	63.4%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	10.2%	11.0%	8.9%	9.2%	10.3%	11.4%	11.1%	12.2%	12.7%	11.3%	13.0%	10.2%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	9.4%	8.7%	11.0%	13.4%	14.3%	11.5%	12.2%	8.3%	10.4%	11.7%	11.3%	10.7%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	10.1%	9.6%	12.4%	13.3%	12.8%	11.5%	12.4%	11.5%	12.3%	12.5%	13.1%	15.7%
All Occupations / Toutes les professions	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	75.0%	74.8%	74.7%	74.2%	74.2%	74.3%	74.2%	74.4%	74.3%	74.7%	73.9%	73.2%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	7.3%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.6%	7.9%	7.9%	7.8%	7.3%	7.5%	8.1%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	13.0%	12.7%	12.5%	12.9%	13.3%	13.0%	12.6%	12.5%	12.7%	13.0%	13.5%	13.4%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.0%	5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	5.3%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.15**

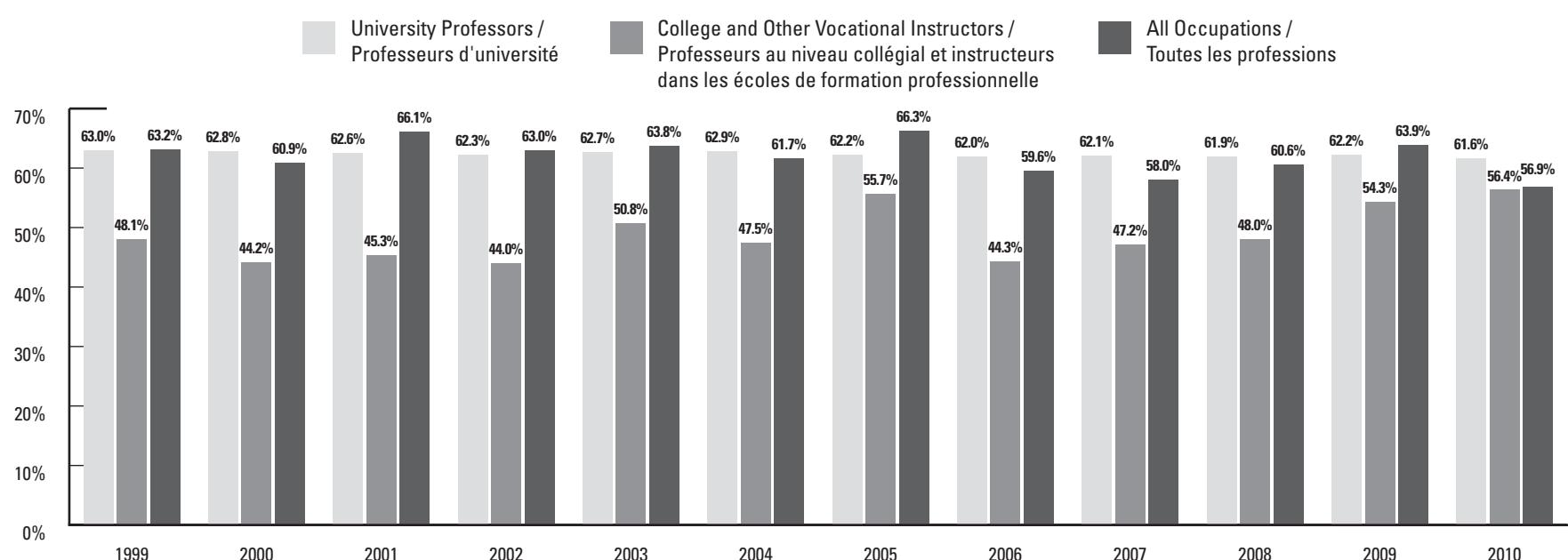
**Women as a Share of Permanent Full-time Employment /**  
**Pourcentage de femmes dans la main-d'œuvre permanente à temps plein, selon des groupes professionnels choisis**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 2.16**

**Women as a Share of Temporary Full- and Part-time and Permanent Part-time Employment /**  
**Part relative des femmes dans la main-d'œuvre temporaire à temps plein et à temps partiel, et permanente à temps partiel**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

## HIGHLIGHTS

- In 2010, 198,948 Bachelor's and other undergraduate degrees, 44,919 Master's, and 5,736 Doctorates were awarded in Canada. 193,989 community college certificates and diplomas were awarded.
- The participation rate of 21-year-olds in university education grew from 12% in 1972–1973 to 31% in 2009–2010. The participation rate for youth aged 18–24 in university programs was 24% in 2009–2010, up from 17% in 1992–1993.
- In 2009–2010, 44% of undergraduates attended university in Ontario and 21% attended universities in Québec. 40% of all community college students in Canada were at Ontario colleges and 39% attended CEGEPs in Quebec.
- Full-time university enrolment grew from 592,323 in 1999–2000 to 882,621 in 2009–2010, an increase of 49% over the decade. Part-time enrolment grew more modestly (26%) during the same period.
- In 2009–2010, two-thirds (65%) of all undergraduate enrolment was in the social sciences and humanities. Enrolments in the natural sciences and engineering comprised about one-quarter (23%).
- Women accounted for a majority of FTE students enrolled at the Bachelor's and other undergraduate degree (57%) and Master's (54%) program levels and 47% at the Ph.D. levels in 2009–2010. Women also accounted for a majority of FTE community college enrolments (54%) in 2009–2010.
- In 2009–2010, international students made up 6% of Bachelor's and other undergraduate degree program FTE enrolment, and 4% of Master's and 7% of Ph.D. programs.
- Among first-year undergraduate students surveyed in 2010, about 5% self-identified as aboriginal, 24% self-identified as a member of a visible minority group, and 9% of students self-identified as disabled.
- The cost of undergraduate tuition has grown markedly over the past twenty years, from an average of \$1,706 in 1991–1992 to \$5,366 in 2011–2012, an increase of

over 200%. Over the same period, the cost of living increased by only 41%. Tuition costs grew the fastest in Ontario (+265% in 2011–2012) and the slowest at Memorial University in Newfoundland (+72%). At \$6,640, Ontario also has the highest average tuition in the country. In Québec, tuition grew almost as slowly (+92%) as in Newfoundland over 1991–1992 to 2011–2012, and the average tuition (\$2,519 in 2011–2012) remains the lowest in the country.

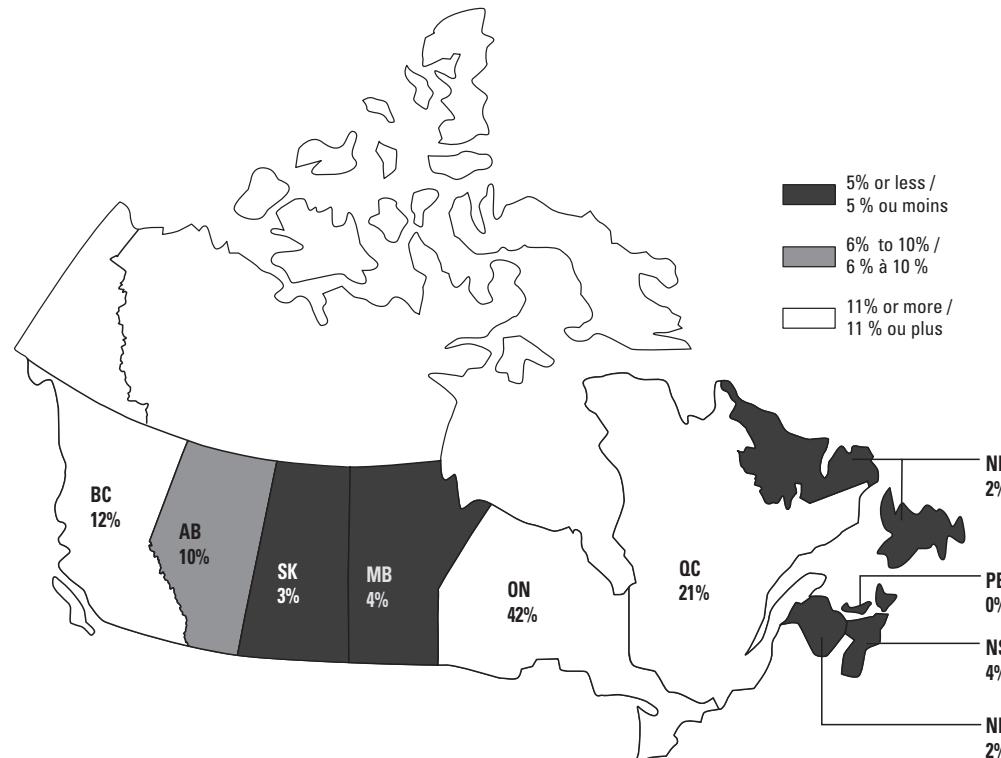
- In 2006, youth aged 18–24 with parents earning more than \$100,000 in pre-tax income were almost twice as likely (49%) to have been enrolled in university than those whose parents earning less than \$25,000 (28%).
- Over half (54%) of full-time students aged 20–29 participated in the labour market in 2011, whether working part-time or full-time, or looking for work.
- Over 1990–1991 to 2009–2010, the number of full-time CSL recipients grew by 142% in Ontario and by 82% in British Columbia, while declining by 43% in Newfoundland and by 37% in Saskatchewan.
- In 2009–2010, the average Canada Student Loan for full-time university students was \$5,720, \$5,101 for full-time college students and \$7,230 for full-time students at private institutions.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- En 2010, 198 948 bacheliers, 44 919 maîtrises et 5 736 doctorats ont été octroyés au Canada. 193 989 certificats et diplômes au niveau du collège communautaire ont été octroyés.
- Le taux de participation aux études universitaires des adultes de 21 ans est passé de 12 % en 1972–1973 à 31 % en 2009–2010. Chez les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans, il était de 24 % en 2009–2010 contre 17 % en 1992–1993.
- En 2009–2010, 44 % des étudiantes et des étudiants avaient fréquenté une université établie en Ontario et 21 %, au Québec. Des étudiantes et des étudiants des collèges communautaires au Canada, 40 % avaient fréquenté des établissements de l'Ontario et 39 %, des Cégeps.
- L'effectif universitaire à temps plein est passé de 592 323 en 1999–2000 à 882 621 en 2009–2010, une hausse de 49 %. Pour la même période, l'effectif à temps partiel a connu une croissance plus faible (26 %).
- En 2009–2010, deux tiers (65 %) de l'effectif total du premier cycle visaient les programmes de sciences humaines et environ le quart (23 %), ceux de sciences de la nature et de génie.
- En 2009–2010, les étudiantes et étudiants de l'effectif ETP étaient majoritaires au premier (57 %) et au deuxième (54 %) cycle et formaient 47 % des personnes qui étudiaient au troisième cycle. Les femmes représentaient également la majorité de l'effectif ETP des collèges communautaires (54 %).
- En 2009–2010, les étudiantes et les étudiants étrangers représentaient 6 % de l'effectif ETP des programmes de premier cycle, une proportion qui passait à 4 % et à 7 % respectivement aux deuxième et troisième cycles.
- En 2010, des étudiantes et étudiants de première année (1<sup>er</sup> cycle), environ 5 % ont dit être autochtones, 24 %, membres d'une minorité visible et 9 %, avoir un handicap.
- Au 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, les droits de scolarité ont connu une forte hausse depuis 20 ans, passant, en moyenne, de 1 706 \$ en 1991–1992 à 5 366 \$ en 2011–2012, une augmentation de plus que 200 % contre seulement 41 % pour le coût de la vie. C'est en Ontario que la croissance a été la plus marquée (+ 265 % en 2011–2012) et à la Memorial University à Terre-Neuve qu'elle l'a été le moins (+ 72 %). C'est en Ontario que le coût moyen des études est le plus élevé au pays (6 640 \$). Au Québec, les droits de scolarité ont augmenté à presque la même rapidité qu'à Terre-Neuve-et-
- Labrador (+ 92 %) de 1991–1992 à 2001–2012, et, en moyenne, demeurent les plus bas au pays (2 519 \$ en 2011–2012).
- En 2006, les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans dont les parents avaient un revenu brut supérieur à 100 000 \$ étaient près de deux fois plus susceptibles (49 %) de faire des études universitaires que ceux dont les parents gagnaient moins de 25 000 \$ (28 %).
- Plus de la moitié (54 %) des étudiantes et des étudiants à temps plein âgés de 20 à 29 ans participaient à la population active en 2011, occupant un poste à temps plein ou à temps partiel, ou cherchant un emploi.
- De 1990–1991 à 2009–2010, le nombre de bénéficiaires de prêts d'études canadiens étudiant à temps plein a augmenté de 142 % en Ontario et de 82 % en Colombie-Britannique alors qu'il a baissé de 43 % à Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador et de 37 % en Saskatchewan.
- En 2009–2010, le montant moyen des prêts d'études canadiens versés à des étudiants universitaires à temps plein s'établit à 5 720 \$, à des étudiants de niveau collégial à temps plein, à 5 101 \$, et à des étudiants à temps plein des établissements privés, à 7 230 \$.

### MAP / CARTE 3.1

Provincial Share of Total University FTE Enrolment, 2009–2010 / Proportion provinciale des effectifs universitaires ETP totaux, 2009–2010



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

## 3.1

### Full-time and Part-time Community College Enrolment, 2009–2010 Effectif à temps plein et à temps partiel des collèges communautaires, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Full-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial –Temps plein	6,711	3,291	8,340	6,849	190,545	199,356	7,161	9,711	37,290	40,512	87	357	225	510,435
% change 1999-2000 to 2009-2010 / Variation en % de 1999-2000 à 2009-2010	2.1%	76.7%	13.1%	27.7%	15.0%	38.8%	35.9%	232.7%	12.3%	3.4%	-66.3%	283.9%	29.3%	24.0%
Part-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial –Temps partiel	2,787	504	1,839	1,230	19,539	77,268	4,533	10,185	22,026	50,910	156	162	51	191,190
% change 1999-2000 to 2009-2010 / Variation en % de 1999-2000 à 2009-2010	234.2%	342.1%	360.9%	1,008.1%	112.9%	603.7%	99.3%	7,615.9%	69.5%	6.7%	-60.6%	-67.5%	-29.2%	123.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 3.2

### Full-time and Part-time University Enrolment, 2009–2010 Effectif à temps plein et à temps partiel des universités, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Full-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire -Temps plein	14,250	3,540	34,005	18,675	180,054	384,324	31,539	25,884	92,577	97,776	882,621
% change 1999-2000 to 2009-2010 / Variation en % de 1999-2000 à 2009-2010	5.6%	35.5%	15.0%	2.4%	30.7%	62.0%	51.2%	8.1%	66.7%	84.1%	49.0%
Part-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire -Temps partiel	3,714	687	7,887	4,674	97,344	84,513	11,730	6,834	33,036	70,851	321,270
% change 1999-2000 to 2009-2010 / Variation en % de 1999-2000 à 2009-2010	33.4%	42.2%	4.1%	12.8%	-2.8%	12.5%	19.3%	-9.1%	27.0%	234.9%	26.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 3.3

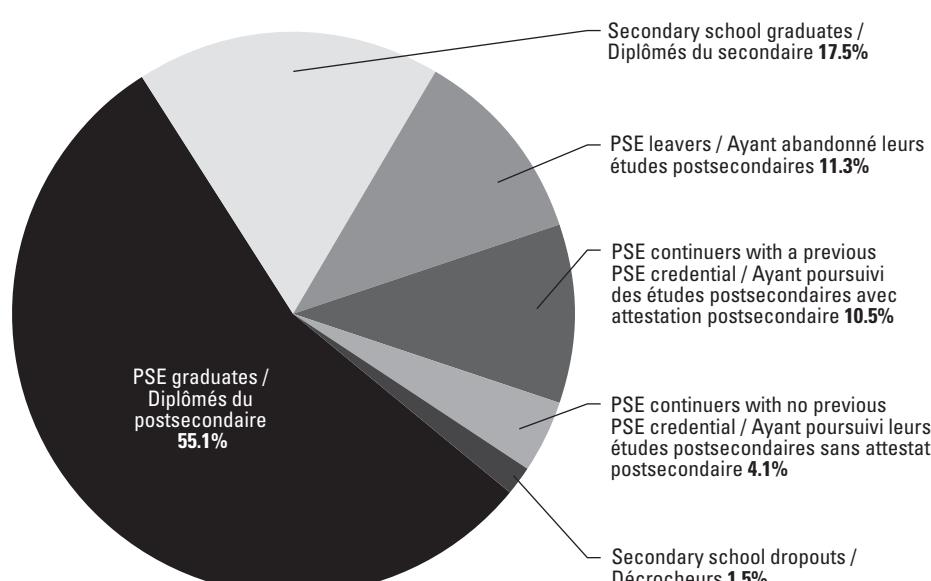
### University and College Enrolment Effectifs des universités et des collèges communautaires

	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010
Full-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire –Temps plein	592,323	607,854	636,087	677,475	738,150	759,030	780,414	792,624	796,296	829,422	882,621
Part-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire –Temps partiel	254,712	243,927	251,841	258,915	255,561	262,467	269,646	274,140	276,606	285,279	321,270
<b>Total University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire total</b>	<b>847,035</b>	<b>851,781</b>	<b>887,928</b>	<b>936,390</b>	<b>993,711</b>	<b>1,021,497</b>	<b>1,050,060</b>	<b>1,066,764</b>	<b>1,072,902</b>	<b>1,114,701</b>	<b>1,203,891</b>
Full-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial –Temps plein	411,549	439,044	449,454	458,424	471,861	473,379	459,972	463,140	474,951	471,093	510,435
Part-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial –Temps partiel	85,701	106,167	112,989	115,401	136,413	134,976	145,665	148,686	167,049	158,760	191,187
<b>Total College Enrolment / Effectif collégial total</b>	<b>497,250</b>	<b>545,211</b>	<b>562,443</b>	<b>573,825</b>	<b>608,274</b>	<b>608,355</b>	<b>605,637</b>	<b>611,826</b>	<b>642,000</b>	<b>629,853</b>	<b>701,622</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.1

Secondary and Postsecondary Achievement, Ages 26-28, December 2007 /  
Études secondaires et postsecondaires terminées, personnes de 26 à 28 ans, décembre 2007



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

## 3.4

### Community College FTE Enrolment by Program Type, 2009–2010 Effectif ETP des collèges communautaires par type de programme, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Career, Technical or Professional Training Program / Programme de formation technique ou professionnelle	6,744	2,925	8,669	5,849	95,757	186,296	6,836	7,618	28,406	34,427	132	403	240	384,301
Qualifying Program for Career, Technical or Pre-university / Programme préparatoire à la formation technique ou préuniversitaire	314	0	0	0	99,404	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99,718
Post-Career, Technical or Professional Training Program / Programme de post-formation technique ou professionnelle	3	0	9	0	0	5,877	37	69	127	186	0	0	0	6,308
Other / Autres	445	510	190	1,355	969	29,261	1,587	4,934	15,050	20,442	0	0	0	74,742
<b>Total Community College FTE Enrolment / Effectif collégial ETP total</b>	<b>7,061</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>8,864</b>	<b>6,017</b>	<b>196,130</b>	<b>202,857</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>7,779</b>	<b>29,449</b>	<b>34,613</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>565,069</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 3.5

### University FTE Enrolment by Program Type, 2009–2010 Effectif ETP des universités par type de programme, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Undergraduate program / Programme de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	9,657	3,217	29,692	17,565	151,997	317,107	29,971	22,290	72,749	72,750	726,995
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 <sup>e</sup> cycle	1,452	210	3,822	1,269	33,666	37,086	2,653	2,496	9,418	12,157	104,229
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	486	31	687	443	13,295	17,125	862	971	4,446	5,331	43,677
Other / Autres	3,713	922	993	710	8,907	10,320	1,394	1,191	8,078	5,324	41,552
<b>Total University Enrolments / Effectif universitaire total</b>	<b>15,308</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>35,391</b>	<b>19,986</b>	<b>207,864</b>	<b>408,460</b>	<b>34,888</b>	<b>27,837</b>	<b>102,016</b>	<b>118,011</b>	<b>974,144</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 3.6

### International Student Enrolment in Canada by Registration Status and Program Type Effectif d'étudiants étrangers par type d'inscription et par type de programme

	1999–2000	2000–2001	2001–2002	2002–2003	2003–2004	2004–2005	2005–2006	2006–2007	2007–2008	2008–2009	2009–2010
<b>Full-time / Temps plein</b>											
Undergraduate program / Programme de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	17,253	19,446	23,355	28,431	34,710	37,845	40,359	40,770	41,655	42,879	46,935
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 <sup>e</sup> cycle	7,326	8,196	8,916	10,233	11,805	12,834	13,572	13,590	13,821	14,307	15,648
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	4,359	4,425	4,731	5,481	6,708	7,350	7,764	7,755	8,085	8,610	9,786
Other / Autres	4,191	4,194	4,881	4,491	4,476	5,025	5,268	5,202	5,412	6,510	8,256
<b>Total Enrolments / Effectif total</b>	<b>33,129</b>	<b>36,261</b>	<b>41,883</b>	<b>48,636</b>	<b>57,699</b>	<b>63,054</b>	<b>66,963</b>	<b>67,317</b>	<b>68,973</b>	<b>72,306</b>	<b>80,625</b>
<b>Part-time / Temps partiel</b>											
Undergraduate program / Programme de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	3,369	3,996	4,773	5,601	6,099	7,185	7,428	7,092	7,188	7,368	9,315
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 <sup>e</sup> cycle	1,449	2,061	2,727	2,448	2,484	2,289	2,190	2,121	2,205	1,746	2,076
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	240	222	216	192	108	129	105	123	177	171	111
Other / Autres	2,250	2,238	2,292	2,259	2,343	2,514	2,679	2,523	2,493	3,234	3,966
<b>Total Enrolments / Effectif total</b>	<b>7,308</b>	<b>8,517</b>	<b>10,008</b>	<b>10,500</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>12,117</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>11,859</b>	<b>12,063</b>	<b>12,519</b>	<b>15,468</b>
<b>FTE / ETP</b>											
Undergraduate program / Programme de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	18,216	20,588	24,719	30,031	36,453	39,898	42,481	42,796	43,709	44,984	49,596
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 <sup>e</sup> cycle	7,740	8,785	9,695	10,932	12,515	13,488	14,198	14,196	14,451	14,806	16,241
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	4,428	4,488	4,793	5,536	6,739	7,387	7,794	7,790	8,136	8,659	9,818
Other / Autres	4,834	4,833	5,536	5,136	5,145	5,743	6,033	5,923	6,124	7,434	9,389
<b>Total Enrolments / Effectif total</b>	<b>35,065</b>	<b>39,493</b>	<b>44,708</b>	<b>51,869</b>	<b>61,545</b>	<b>66,729</b>	<b>70,564</b>	<b>71,873</b>	<b>73,335</b>	<b>74,945</b>	<b>81,806</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 3.7

### University Undergraduate Students, Selected Equity-Seeking Groups Étudiants de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, groupes d'équité choisis

	Aboriginal Persons / Autochtones	Visible Minorities / Minorités visibles	Persons with Disabilities / Personnes handicapées
<b>Undergraduate Students / Étudiants de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle</b>			
1998–1999 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, 1998–1999	0.8%	10.4%	2.8%
2001–2002 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, 2001–2002	3%	14%	5%
2004–2005 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, 2004–2005	3%	16%	6%
2007–2008 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, 2007–2008	3%	19%	8%
2010–2011 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle, 2010–2011	5%	24%	9%
<b>First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1<sup>re</sup> année</b>			
2000–2001 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 <sup>re</sup> année, 2000–2001	3.3%	14.1%	5.1%
2003–2004 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 <sup>re</sup> année, 2003–2004	3%	16%	5%
2006–2007 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 <sup>re</sup> année, 2006–2007	3%	19%	6%
2009–2010 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 <sup>re</sup> année, 2009–2010	4%	25%	7%

Sources: CUSC

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.8**

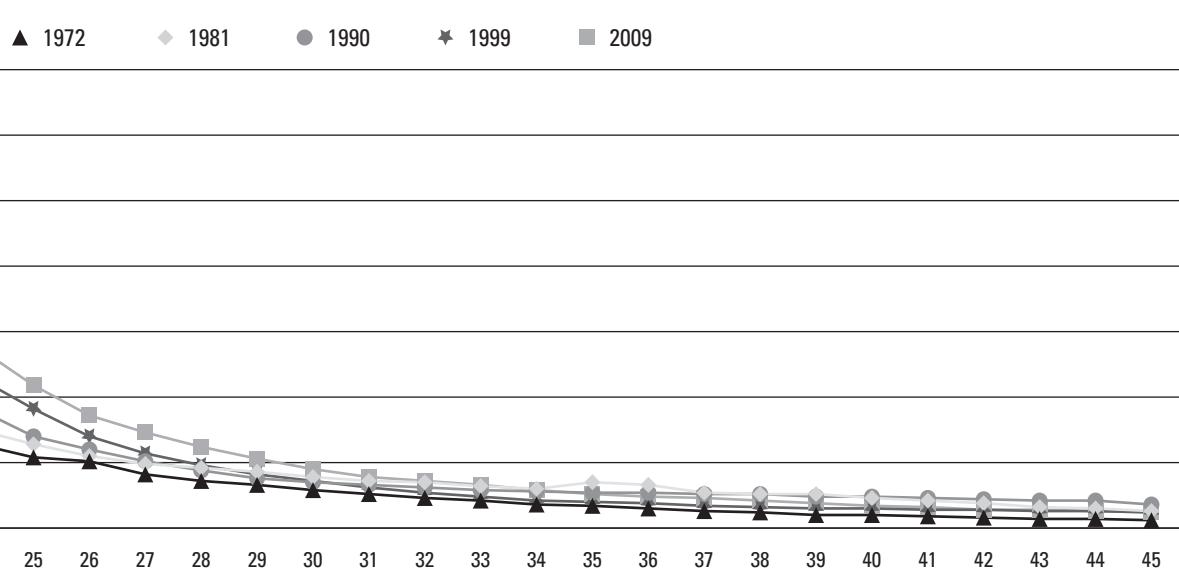
Community College FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010  
Effectif ETP des collèges communautaires selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	53.8%	11.7%	30.1%	12.4%	42.1%	34.1%	37.4%	38.2%	40.0%	48.9%	—	—	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	102	486	155	219	1,940	2,790	136	73	1,500	446	0	0	0	7,846
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	19.8%	11.1%	11.2%	8.1%	15.4%	10.0%	10.3%	13.4%	16.2%	10.0%	20.4%	54.9%	0.0%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	2,634	377	2,728	1,672	12,077	32,748	1,603	2,342	7,020	6,504	23	22	21	69,772
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	86.1%	40.8%	70.6%	68.0%	62.2%	56.4%	63.2%	69.2%	61.2%	59.5%	62.5%	76.4%	92.3%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,377	631	2,328	1,702	22,783	61,356	2,172	1,379	10,227	9,344	86	171	72	113,619
<b>Education / Éducation</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	—	62.9%	75.0%	100.0%	88.3%	80.4%	75.3%	84.1%	82.0%	65.5%	—	—	90.0%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	60	17	6	5,615	4,554	292	111	972	613	0	67	30	12,336
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	87.1%	53.6%	92.8%	83.7%	81.2%	78.5%	90.0%	91.1%	82.8%	81.5%	—	88.9%	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	571	480	1,209	870	21,726	28,732	974	1,963	7,491	6,271	0	108	0	70,393
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	54.2%	—	83.3%	39.3%	57.0%	53.0%	59.7%	66.7%	63.3%	56.8%	—	—	83.3%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	833	0	95	46	85,757	9,717	808	27	2,419	17,752	0	0	36	117,486
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	14.1%	15.5%	25.6%	13.3%	15.3%	18.6%	37.9%	45.1%	20.9%	31.0%	36.7%	28.6%	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	134	174	495	300	6,967	7,442	843	84	1,023	811	26	21	0	18,313
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	23.8%	41.2%	49.4%	40.4%	36.9%	38.4%	49.9%	31.9%	31.6%	46.2%	—	66.7%	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	391	306	469	312	5,504	17,262	288	897	2,116	1,293	0	9	0	28,852
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	—	85.7%	—	44.7%	48.7%	48.8%	69.0%	62.4%	58.0%	49.1%	—	—	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	21	0	114	1,638	2,079	87	64	296	176	0	0	0	4,468
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	82.3%	78.6%	74.5%	82.9%	91.7%	74.7%	86.1%	79.6%	79.5%	71.9%	—	66.7%	79.4%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	119	84	297	146	8,674	21,029	726	249	1,821	2,223	0	9	29	35,411
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	50.6%	60.7%	44.3%	59.8%	66.9%	55.6%	35.9%	63.6%	62.4%	59.7%	—	—	60.0%	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	184	84	395	450	12,354	14,736	179	66	1,350	1,724	0	0	45	31,573
<b>Other / Autres</b>														
% Female / % Femmes	49.3%	—	69.3%	41.5%	49.0%	60.1%	62.2%	64.5%	60.8%	58.9%	—	—	—	—
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,108	0	626	1,305	11,101	11,291	335	3,141	4,324	5,543	0	0	0	38,775
<b>Total</b>														
<b>% Female / % Femmes</b>	<b>47.8%</b>	<b>38.1%</b>	<b>49.9%</b>	<b>45.1%</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>51.5%</b>	<b>54.3%</b>	<b>56.8%</b>	<b>55.8%</b>	<b>54.9%</b>	<b>50.3%</b>	<b>76.0%</b>	<b>71.7%</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total FTE<sup>1</sup> / Total ETP<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>3,139</b>	<b>8,815</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>196,137</b>	<b>215,816</b>	<b>8,445</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>43,575</b>	<b>55,008</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>558,910</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.2**

University Participation Rate by Age, 1972-2009 /  
Taux de participation universitaire selon l'âge, 1972-2009



# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.9**

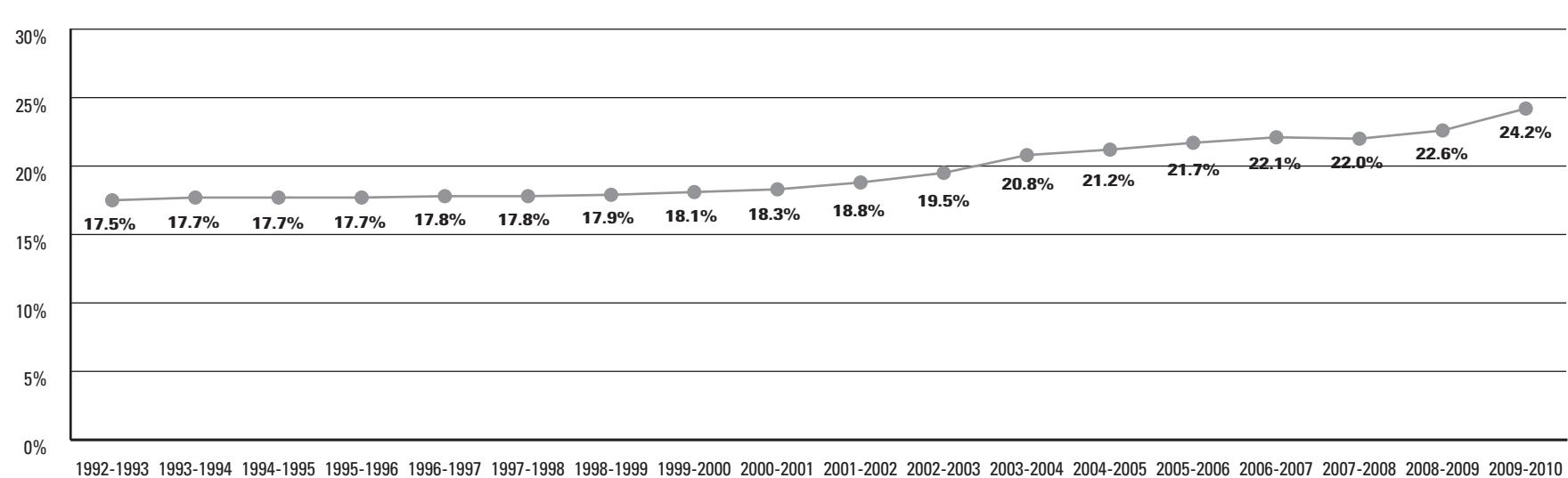
**Undergraduate FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010**  
**Effectif ETP au 1<sup>er</sup> cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010**

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	46.7%	—	60.1%	38.3%	60.6%	55.8%	44.6%	55.3%	61.1%	51.9%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	58	0	780	190	1,342	4,729	653	755	874	878	10,259
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	23.4%	16.9%	21.8%	16.6%	21.2%	19.8%	24.7%	20.3%	21.9%	17.0%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,305	71	1,823	1,465	17,631	27,100	1,485	2,369	6,763	3,814	63,828
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	59.8%	43.6%	44.2%	49.9%	55.9%	47.8%	55.2%	58.2%	50.5%	52.1%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,395	620	6,205	2,902	34,730	46,055	2,542	4,101	11,294	11,271	121,114
<b>Education / Éducation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	79.7%	76.7%	72.6%	80.1%	77.7%	75.0%	73.4%	76.3%	76.8%	77.0%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	670	193	1,134	1,817	17,190	14,406	2,505	2,370	5,189	3,303	48,774
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	79.0%	87.0%	72.6%	76.9%	73.0%	68.2%	70.9%	72.7%	75.1%	71.5%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,723	531	4,454	2,579	17,125	34,035	3,302	2,635	9,559	6,631	82,570
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	64.6%	64.4%	59.8%	63.9%	61.4%	61.6%	58.2%	57.5%	59.5%	61.4%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,869	713	7,002	4,218	13,895	56,591	13,703	6,453	20,487	23,943	148,873
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	36.8%	15.4%	23.3%	16.4%	22.6%	26.8%	28.3%	25.8%	24.7%	22.7%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	205	84	547	327	3,041	10,905	469	294	1,769	2,343	19,983
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	41.7%	—	50.0%	0.0%	37.9%	56.6%	56.4%	0.0%	41.8%	49.9%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	54	0	8	1	459	1,666	265	3	125	305	2,882
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	59.3%	60.7%	61.6%	53.9%	56.3%	56.3%	53.3%	53.2%	53.9%	49.7%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,008	627	2,675	1,607	7,249	34,280	1,039	1,399	8,933	7,170	65,993
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	66.0%	75.1%	68.7%	67.6%	64.8%	65.2%	65.8%	68.0%	64.7%	62.1%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,321	504	4,548	2,042	29,366	78,868	3,185	2,278	12,094	11,530	145,729
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	67.0%	59.3%	66.4%	69.9%	60.8%	66.2%	64.6%	56.6%	66.2%	67.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	312	37	1,193	373	7,181	13,953	941	654	3,605	3,863	32,111
<b>Other / Autres</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	61.2%	61.3%	62.7%	59.4%	56.3%	56.4%	63.6%	74.8%	59.3%	63.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	3,449	106	1,052	726	10,519	4,098	1,212	141	122	2,930	24,350
<b>Total</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	<b>61.0%</b>	<b>63.4%</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>59.7%</b>	<b>58.0%</b>	<b>56.6%</b>	<b>59.2%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	<b>57.5%</b>	
<b>Total FTE<sup>1</sup> / Total ETP<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13,371</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>31,422</b>	<b>18,247</b>	<b>159,729</b>	<b>326,686</b>	<b>31,300</b>	<b>23,451</b>	<b>80,814</b>	<b>77,981</b>	<b>766,466</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.3**

**University Participation Rates for Ages 18–24, Canada /**  
**Taux de participation à l'université des 18 à 24 ans, Canada**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.10**

Master's and Other Graduate Degree FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010  
Effectif ETP au 2<sup>e</sup> cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010

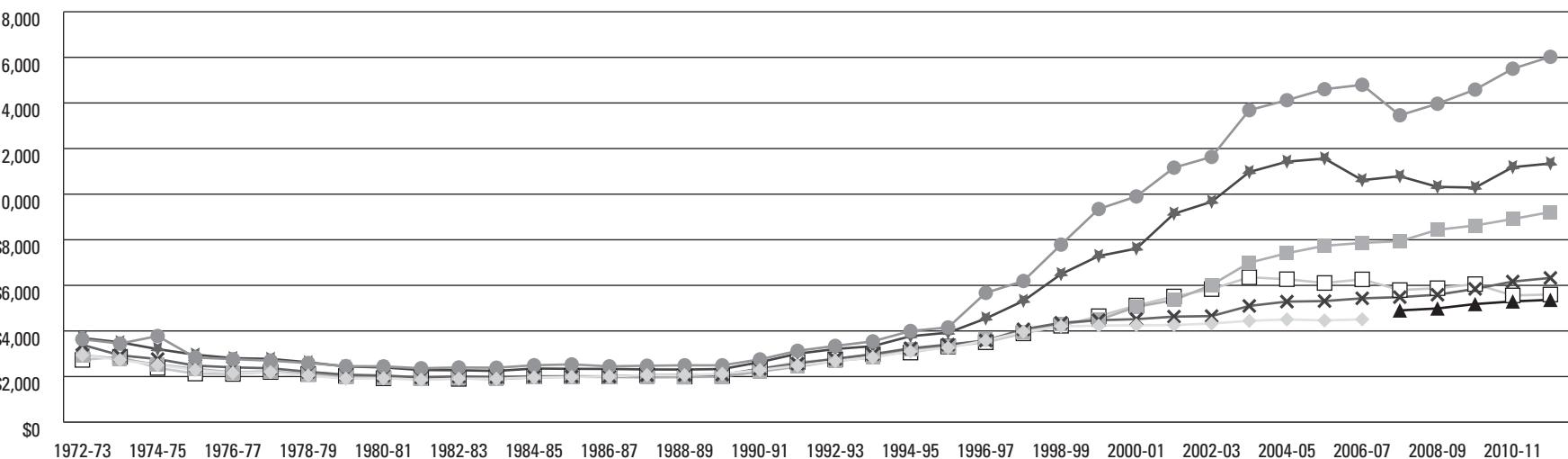
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	72.6%	—	67.7%	47.9%	52.6%	60.0%	65.5%	59.8%	56.9%	57.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	53	—	134	71	914	942	190	112	303	479	3,206
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	20.6%	—	27.6%	18.8%	28.5%	27.7%	37.2%	24.6%	25.8%	34.8%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	189	—	402	192	4,716	5,124	363	342	1,869	1,182	14,379
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	54.2%	47.8%	48.3%	47.1%	49.6%	45.9%	73.2%	55.9%	47.4%	48.4%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	118	69	741	212	8,191	7,012	162	416	1,267	2,284	20,473
<b>Education / Éducation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	69.7%	66.9%	76.7%	74.8%	73.9%	78.3%	70.2%	63.0%	68.0%	74.4%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	279	58	534	233	2,386	1,897	299	377	516	1,928	8,511
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	56.2%	75.0%	62.1%	75.5%	64.5%	59.5%	51.2%	66.4%	60.8%	78.4%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	250	24	941	93	5,963	9,816	822	351	3,032	1,257	22,539
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	39.7%	81.1%	63.6%	43.8%	56.9%	55.1%	52.2%	59.0%	53.2%	65.6%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	102	16	251	90	2,420	1,871	128	140	264	712	5,997
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	29.7%	—	48.9%	26.6%	35.0%	44.6%	21.1%	32.8%	38.0%	39.3%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	51	—	195	60	1,284	1,966	57	112	456	685	4,869
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	—	—	—	—	61.9%	53.6%	—	62.8%	24.1%	32.5%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	—	—	—	—	9	36	—	18	25	66	154
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	53.5%	45.2%	54.1%	48.9%	53.0%	53.8%	49.7%	45.6%	49.0%	53.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	216	40	324	181	2,652	3,371	216	240	827	1,028	9,097
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	68.3%	—	69.0%	74.6%	63.0%	64.5%	65.1%	71.0%	68.5%	65.7%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	203	—	305	133	4,581	4,857	240	359	825	1,737	13,245
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	66.7%	—	50.0%	—	58.5%	64.4%	82.5%	51.4%	63.9%	57.9%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	18	—	36	—	1,200	744	86	31	302	337	2,760
<b>Other / Autres</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	—	--	71.8%	60.6%	52.0%	65.7%	46.2%	64.8%	63.8%	55.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	—	2	91	75	1,403	910	135	45	25	499	3,183
<b>Total</b>											
<b>% Female / % Femmes</b>	<b>54.0%</b>	<b>58.7%</b>	<b>57.6%</b>	<b>52.5%</b>	<b>53.4%</b>	<b>53.1%</b>	<b>55.0%</b>	<b>54.8%</b>	<b>51.0%</b>	<b>58.5%</b>	
<b>Total FTE<sup>1</sup> / Total ETP<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>35,738</b>	<b>38,545</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>9,711</b>	<b>12,194</b>	<b>108,433</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.4**

Average Annual Cost of University Tuition (\$ 2011) /  
Coût annuel moyen des droits universitaires (2011 \$)

▲ Average Undergraduate / Moyenne des frais de scolarité     ● Dentistry / Art dentaire     ■ Law / Droit     □ Graduate / Cycles supérieurs  
 ◇ Arts<sup>1</sup> / Arts<sup>1</sup>     ✕ Engineering / Génie     ★ Medicine / Médecine



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.11**

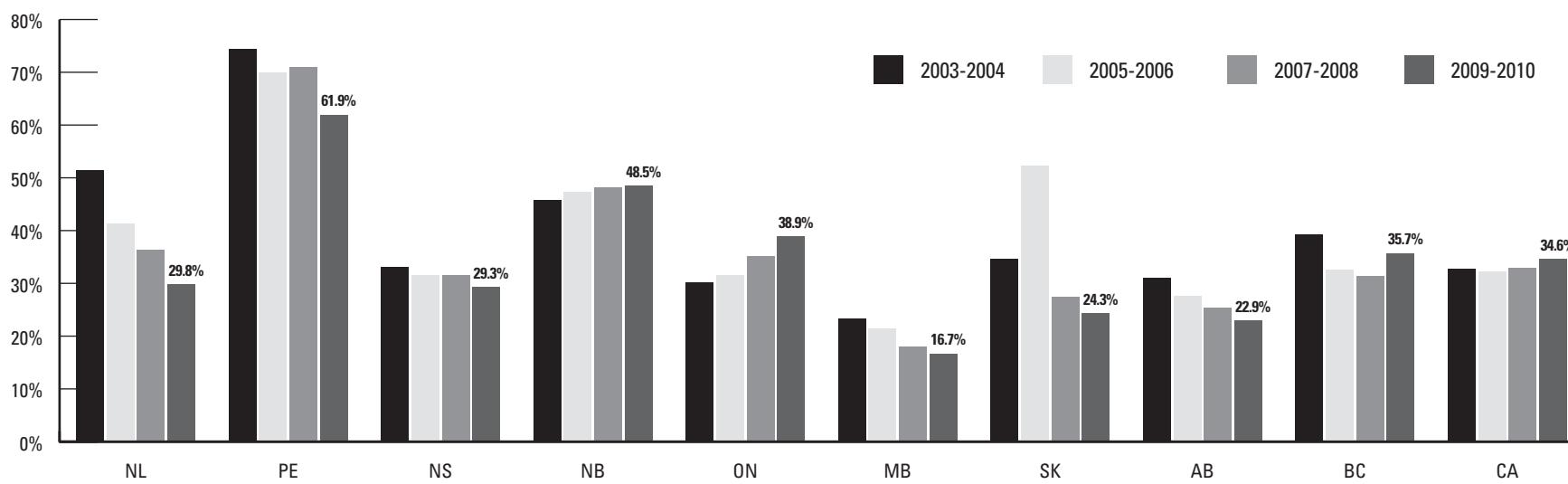
Doctoral FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010  
Effectif ETP au 3<sup>e</sup> cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
<b>Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	--	-	50.0%	32.3%	41.8%	49.9%	40.8%	43.3%	48.3%	43.3%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	3	0	6	28	316	327	61	90	196	277	1,299
<b>Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	13.6%	-	22.2%	25.5%	21.5%	22.0%	12.3%	22.4%	18.9%	21.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	72	0	81	94	2,284	2,473	178	174	967	693	7,020
<b>Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	57.1%	-	71.4%	-	47.0%	42.8%	50.0%	--	58.0%	47.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	21	-	21	-	705	1,227	42	--	136	159	2,312
<b>Education / Éducation</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	62.2%	-	-	71.7%	63.5%	73.6%	79.6%	65.6%	64.8%	67.1%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	16	-	-	45	704	997	48	70	354	583	2,813
<b>Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	43.9%	51.7%	100.0%	-	59.7%	65.3%	56.7%	61.1%	59.8%	61.8%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	53	25	21	0	677	1,539	42	108	540	283	3,285
<b>Humanities / Sciences humaines</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	55.6%	-	45.0%	47.7%	50.8%	48.4%	70.4%	66.7%	57.6%	51.9%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	27	-	82	65	1,333	2,488	61	45	357	343	4,807
<b>Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	32.3%	-	30.0%	31.6%	22.5%	26.1%	37.0%	26.1%	22.3%	22.2%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	28	0	60	41	590	1,197	43	69	297	378	2,702
<b>Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-
Total FTE / Total ETP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	-
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	34.0%	-	35.5%	39.5%	46.0%	44.4%	46.4%	32.9%	41.0%	45.7%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	144	6	239	76	2,837	3,325	196	219	998	1,359	9,402
<b>Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	64.9%	-	56.4%	75.3%	64.6%	58.6%	67.7%	69.8%	60.3%	58.4%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	108	-	93	68	3,384	3,091	182	159	521	977	8,577
<b>Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	66.7%	-	-	-	50.4%	57.6%	-	-	48.6%	45.5%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	9	-	-	-	447	387	-	-	31	132	1,008
<b>Other / Autres</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	50.0%	-	67.9%	73.3%	48.9%	55.6%	100.0%	60.0%	64.3%	62.0%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	6	0	84	26	20	69	3	30	42	150	425
<b>Total</b>											
% Female / % Femmes	<b>43.1%</b>	<b>63.9%</b>	<b>44.6%</b>	<b>47.3%</b>	<b>47.7%</b>	<b>47.0%</b>	<b>47.4%</b>	<b>45.6%</b>	<b>43.7%</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	
<b>Total FTE / Total ETP</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>13,298</b>	<b>17,120</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>4,450</b>	<b>5,333</b>	<b>43,663</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.5**

Full-time University Students Receiving a Canada Student Loan / Étudiants universitaires à temps plein ayant bénéficié d'un prêt d'études canadien



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.12**

**Secondary and Postsecondary Graduates, 2009–2010**  
**Titres décernés au secondaire et au postsecondaire,  
2009–2010**

Level / Grades	Graduates / Diplômés
Secondary school / École secondaire	351,692
Community College / Collège communautaire	189,876
University / Université	254,454
<b>Total</b>	<b>796,022</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



**3.13**

**Community College, Undergraduate and Graduate Qualifications Awarded, 2009–2010**  
**Titres décernés au 1<sup>er</sup> cycle et aux études supérieures, et aux collèges communautaires, 2009–2010**

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Community College Diplomas and Certificates <sup>1</sup> / Diplômes et certificats de collèges communautaires <sup>1</sup>	2,868	1,926	4,221	2,307	53,877	67,929	3,111	16,488	15,942	25,068	24	126	96	193,989
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.5%	1.0%	2.2%	1.2%	27.8%	35.0%	1.6%	8.5%	8.2%	12.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Bachelor and Other Undergraduate Degree / Baccalauréat et autres diplômes de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	2,781	756	7,524	4,404	51,147	80,358	6,777	5,145	16,740	23,325	0	0	0	198,948
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.4%	0.4%	3.8%	2.2%	25.7%	40.4%	3.4%	2.6%	8.4%	11.7%	—	—	—	
Master's and Other Graduate Degree / Maîtrise et autres diplômes de 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle	558	78	1,869	603	15,750	16,149	732	825	3,273	5,073	0	0	0	44,919
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.2%	0.2%	4.2%	1.3%	35.1%	36.0%	1.6%	1.8%	7.3%	11.3%	—	—	—	
Doctorate / Doctorat	63	0	102	48	1,755	2,313	114	123	576	645	0	0	0	5,736
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.1%	—	1.8%	0.8%	30.6%	40.3%	2.0%	2.1%	10.0%	11.2%	—	—	—	

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**3.14**

**Community College Qualifications Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010**  
**Diplômes décernés par les collèges communautaires selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010**

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	60	507	33	81	549	1,017	66	45	588	243	0	0	0	3,189
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	1,425	228	1,413	765	3,498	10,155	747	6,993	3,306	5,067	9	9	3	33,618
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	408	321	834	558	8,079	18,357	789	645	3,900	4,449	9	81	51	38,478
Education / Éducation	0	0	39	6	1,281	1,317	75	87	192	630	0	3	3	3,639
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	255	261	681	459	5,199	11,067	606	807	4,599	3,639	0	27	0	27,597
Humanities / Sciences humaines	42	0	99	12	25,623	3,429	15	0	246	807	0	0	0	30,276
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	45	18	135	60	1,548	2,325	183	54	360	489	3	0	0	5,226
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	315	336	273	84	1,881	6,567	183	3,213	1,107	1,191	0	3	0	15,153
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	0	0	0	15	471	423	27	36	81	75	0	0	0	1,125
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	66	30	129	99	2,733	7,545	270	150	1,080	1,278	0	3	27	13,404
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	42	27	216	147	3,234	3,774	81	42	846	654	0	0	0	9,066
Other / Autres	183	0	300	0	45	906	141	156	123	321	0	0	0	2,172
<b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,868</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>54,144</b>	<b>67,455</b>	<b>3,192</b>	<b>16,560</b>	<b>16,542</b>	<b>19,455</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>188,634</b>
<b>% Female / % Femmes</b>														
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	45.0%	9.5%	45.5%	14.8%	40.4%	40.1%	31.8%	26.7%	47.4%	54.3%	—	—	—	36.9%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	19.2%	6.6%	11.0%	4.7%	17.2%	12.4%	11.6%	10.3%	16.0%	10.2%	33.3%	66.7%	—	12.5%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	89.0%	72.9%	78.8%	74.7%	61.4%	63.4%	68.4%	76.3%	69.5%	68.5%	100.0%	85.2%	88.2%	65.5%
Education / Éducation	—	—	76.9%	100.0%	88.8%	91.1%	68.0%	93.1%	98.4%	71.9%	—	100.0%	100.0%	86.6%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	84.7%	54.0%	94.7%	88.2%	80.5%	83.6%	88.6%	81.8%	81.9%	86.3%	—	88.9%	—	83.2%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	85.7%	—	75.8%	0.0%	60.8%	59.2%	80.0%	—	68.3%	71.0%	—	—	—	61.0%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	13.3%	16.7%	22.2%	25.0%	17.1%	23.5%	39.3%	33.3%	28.3%	33.1%	—	—	—	23.3%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	26.7%	32.1%	62.6%	42.9%	32.9%	44.6%	39.3%	23.8%	40.1%	52.4%	—	100.0%	—	38.6%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	—	—	—	20.0%	44.6%	56.0%	66.7%	50.0%	63.0%	60.0%	—	—	—	51.7%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	86.4%	90.0%	65.1%	87.9%	91.3%	78.7%	90.0%	90.0%	82.8%	79.1%	—	100.0%	88.9%	82.1%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	42.9%	66.7%	55.6%	65.3%	63.9%	57.0%	40.7%	57.1%	61.3%	66.5%	—	—	—	60.5%
Other / Autres	68.9%	—	70.0%	—	60.0%	17.5%	61.7%	65.4%	73.2%	53.3%	—	—	—	44.8%
<b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>42.7%</b>	<b>34.2%</b>	<b>52.7%</b>	<b>48.8%</b>	<b>59.8%</b>	<b>56.6%</b>	<b>55.8%</b>	<b>27.1%</b>	<b>59.2%</b>	<b>54.8%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>85.7%</b>	<b>87.5%</b>	<b>54.4%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.15**

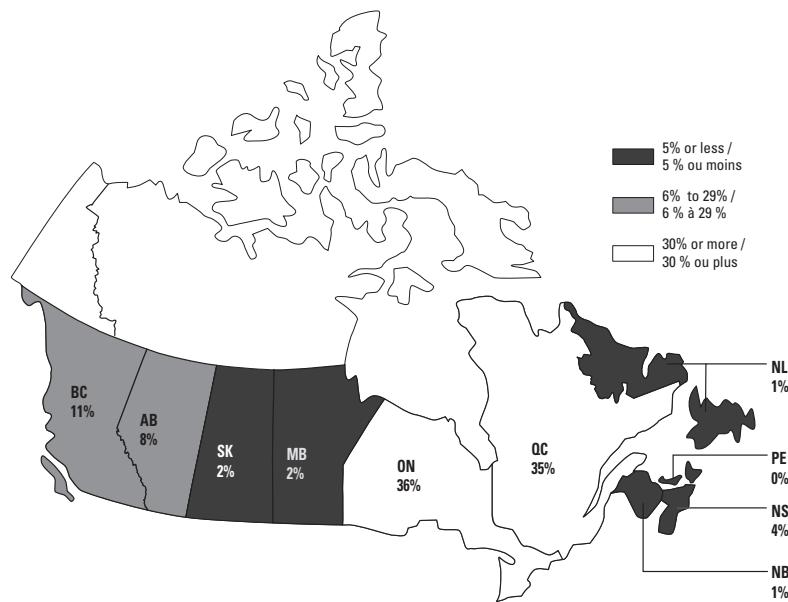
## Bachelor and Other Undergraduate Degrees Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010 Baccalauréat et autres diplômes de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	18	0	123	36	501	987	213	174	228	294	2,574
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	222	24	663	282	3,684	5,385	264	363	1,188	948	13,029
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	471	183	1,530	903	17,046	11,229	810	1,128	2,703	3,798	39,792
Education / Éducation	588	84	435	756	4,269	9,681	1,092	699	2,079	2,370	22,053
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	396	114	1,077	579	5,472	8,730	900	885	2,625	2,016	22,797
Humanities / Sciences humaines	291	90	819	540	3,861	10,353	1,212	648	1,467	3,060	22,344
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	63	18	189	87	1,038	2,376	135	72	333	765	5,076
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	15	0	0	0	105	6	51	6	87	114	387
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	246	69	678	252	1,899	7,584	318	285	1,452	1,707	14,499
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	393	171	1,581	828	9,954	20,394	1,452	759	2,766	5,190	43,488
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	72	9	312	84	1,935	3,099	261	120	681	1,053	7,626
Other / Autres	0	0	105	48	1,377	90	18	0	15	36	1,686
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,778</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>4,401</b>	<b>51,147</b>	<b>79,920</b>	<b>6,720</b>	<b>5,142</b>	<b>15,618</b>	<b>21,357</b>	<b>195,348</b>
<b>% Female / % Femmes</b>											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	50.0%	—	63.4%	33.3%	61.7%	61.4%	43.7%	48.3%	57.9%	52.0%	57.3%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	29.7%	25.0%	19.5%	18.1%	22.2%	20.1%	28.4%	17.4%	21.5%	21.2%	21.1%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	61.1%	49.2%	52.2%	54.2%	55.4%	51.3%	54.1%	62.2%	51.9%	55.8%	54.1%
Education / Éducation	74.0%	85.7%	75.9%	76.2%	80.2%	75.0%	75.3%	73.0%	77.3%	80.1%	76.8%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	77.3%	92.1%	75.5%	80.3%	78.5%	75.1%	72.7%	77.3%	79.1%	74.3%	76.5%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	67.0%	63.3%	64.5%	69.4%	64.5%	66.6%	66.3%	56.0%	65.4%	66.9%	65.8%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	38.1%	33.3%	25.4%	27.6%	22.0%	27.0%	28.9%	12.5%	24.3%	25.5%	25.5%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	20.0%	—	—	—	40.0%	100.0%	64.7%	50.0%	58.6%	65.8%	55.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	63.4%	60.9%	60.6%	59.5%	57.3%	59.5%	56.6%	58.9%	58.1%	56.9%	58.8%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	68.7%	71.9%	66.2%	65.9%	67.7%	66.9%	62.0%	65.6%	67.4%	64.2%	66.6%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	66.7%	33.3%	66.3%	71.4%	65.3%	70.6%	58.6%	65.0%	69.6%	65.0%	67.6%
Other / Autres	—	—	57.1%	75.0%	70.8%	50.0%	100.0%	—	40.0%	75.0%	69.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>64.7%</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>59.3%</b>	<b>63.4%</b>	<b>60.8%</b>	<b>61.5%</b>	<b>62.6%</b>	<b>61.5%</b>	<b>62.4%</b>	<b>61.8%</b>	<b>61.5%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

### MAP / CARTE 3.2

#### Degrees Awarded, 2009–2010 / Diplômes conférés, 2009–2010



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.16**

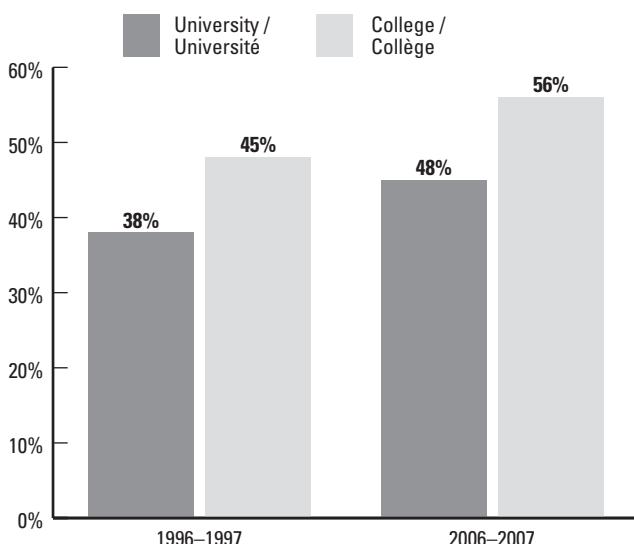
Master's and Other Graduate Degrees Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010  
Diplômes de 2<sup>e</sup> cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	18	0	63	24	399	351	69	39	84	153	1,203
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	54	0	129	54	1,512	2,025	99	84	495	309	4,758
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	63	0	408	198	5,736	4,311	72	207	732	1,869	13,599
Education / Éducation	192	63	645	156	1,479	1,143	183	177	384	849	5,265
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	30	9	213	39	1,992	2,010	99	63	663	384	5,502
Humanities / Sciences humaines	36	3	96	30	726	1,281	27	48	81	216	2,547
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	15	0	93	36	537	879	18	33	210	198	2,019
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	3	6	33	51
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	60	6	84	30	948	1,134	51	57	198	255	2,823
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	81	0	114	39	1,935	2,556	66	99	360	642	5,889
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	12	0	18	0	474	417	15	9	39	87	1,071
Other / Autres	0	0	0	3	6	36	42	9	12	60	168
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>15,747</b>	<b>16,152</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>5,061</b>	<b>44,892</b>
<b>% Female / % Femmes</b>											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	50.0%	—	76.2%	62.5%	54.9%	68.4%	60.9%	46.2%	57.1%	56.9%	60.3%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	22.2%	—	30.2%	22.2%	30.2%	26.7%	33.3%	35.7%	23.0%	35.0%	28.2%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	52.4%	—	47.8%	42.4%	47.2%	47.5%	62.5%	53.6%	42.6%	47.0%	47.2%
Education / Éducation	67.2%	90.5%	79.5%	82.7%	70.0%	80.1%	67.2%	62.7%	75.8%	72.8%	74.5%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	80.0%	66.7%	80.3%	69.2%	72.7%	79.7%	78.8%	76.2%	85.1%	79.7%	77.7%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	50.0%	0.0%	65.6%	60.0%	61.2%	56.7%	55.6%	43.8%	66.7%	58.3%	58.3%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	40.0%	—	58.1%	16.7%	33.0%	43.0%	50.0%	45.5%	37.1%	48.5%	40.6%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	—	—	—	—	0.0%	50.0%	—	0.0%	50.0%	45.5%	41.2%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	45.0%	50.0%	60.7%	50.0%	56.0%	54.5%	52.9%	47.4%	53.0%	51.8%	54.4%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	63.0%	—	68.4%	61.5%	67.3%	62.4%	77.3%	66.7%	70.8%	65.4%	65.3%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	50.0%	—	50.0%	—	61.4%	64.0%	60.0%	66.7%	61.5%	62.1%	62.2%
Other / Autres	—	—	—	100.0%	50.0%	83.3%	35.7%	33.3%	50.0%	60.0%	57.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56.5%</b>	<b>84.6%</b>	<b>65.7%</b>	<b>54.7%</b>	<b>54.8%</b>	<b>55.5%</b>	<b>60.9%</b>	<b>55.6%</b>	<b>56.6%</b>	<b>56.8%</b>	<b>56.0%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.6**

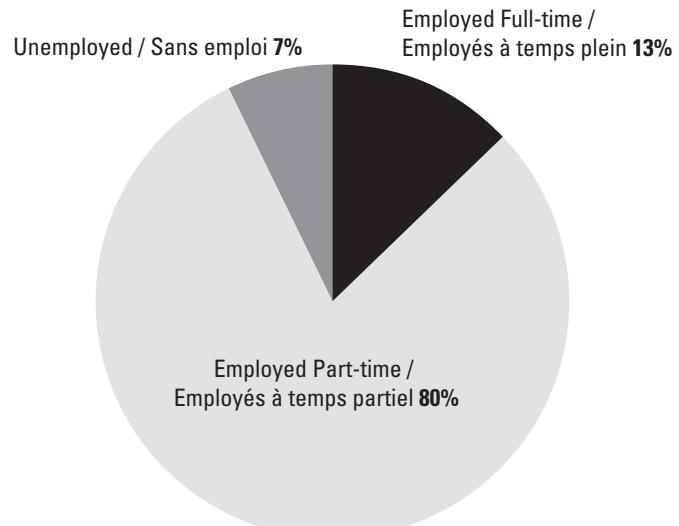
Proportion of 20 Year Old Students Who are Working, Canada / Proportion d'étudiants et d'étudiantes âgés de 20 ans qui occupent un emploi, Canada



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.7**

Full-time Students in the Labour Force, Ages 20–29, 2011 / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein à la vie active, âgés de 20 à 29 ans, 2011



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.17**

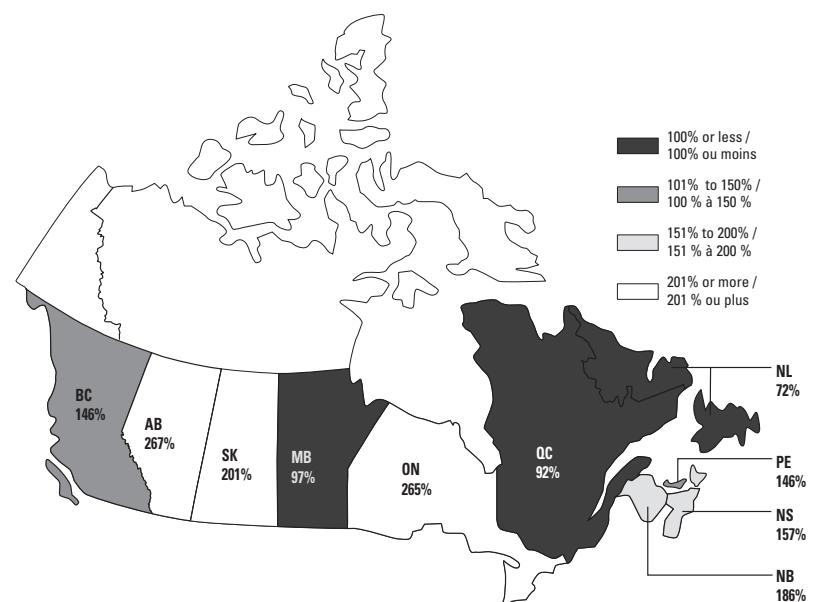
**Doctorates Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010**  
**Doctorats, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010**

Field of Study / Le domaine d'études	Major Discipline / Discipline principale	Total	% Female / % Femmes
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes	102	47.1%
	Natural Resources and Conservation / Ressources naturelles et conservation	90	43.3%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>44.6%</b>
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	Architecture and Related Services / Architecture et services connexes	30	40.0%
	Engineering / Génie	1,050	19.1%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>19.8%</b>
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	Public Administration and Social Service Professions / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux	42	64.3%
	Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes	162	38.9%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>44.1%</b>
Education / Éducation	Education / Éducation	372	65.3%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>65.3%</b>
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique	66	63.6%
	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes	348	62.9%
	Dental, Medical and Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine, en médecine dentaire et en médecine vétérinaire	42	42.9%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>61.3%</b>
Humanities / Sciences humaines	Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères	111	62.2%
	English Language and Literature / Letters / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises	90	60.0%
	Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	9	33.3%
	Philosophy and Religious Studies / Philosophie et études religieuses	90	30.0%
	Theology and Religious Vocations / Théologie et vocations religieuses	39	38.5%
	History / Histoire	93	41.9%
	French Language and Literature / Letters / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises	36	50.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>49.4%</b>
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes	225	28.0%
	Library Science / Bibliothéconomie	15	60.0%
	Mathematics and Statistics / Mathématiques et statistique	162	29.6%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>30.1%</b>
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	Transportation and Materials Moving / Transport de personnes et de matériel	6	50.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>50.0%</b>
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	Biological and Biomedical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales	843	48.0%
	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	69	39.1%
	Physical Sciences / Sciences physiques	549	29.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>40.5%</b>
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	21	85.7%
	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes	33	54.5%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines	33	90.9%
	Legal Professions and Studies / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit	36	41.7%
	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	12	50.0%
	Psychology / Psychologie	429	74.8%
	Social Sciences / Sciences sociales	405	50.4%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>62.8%</b>
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	96	53.1%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>53.1%</b>
Other / Autres	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	39	69.2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>69.2%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>5,736</b>	<b>44.3%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**MAP / CARTE 3.3**

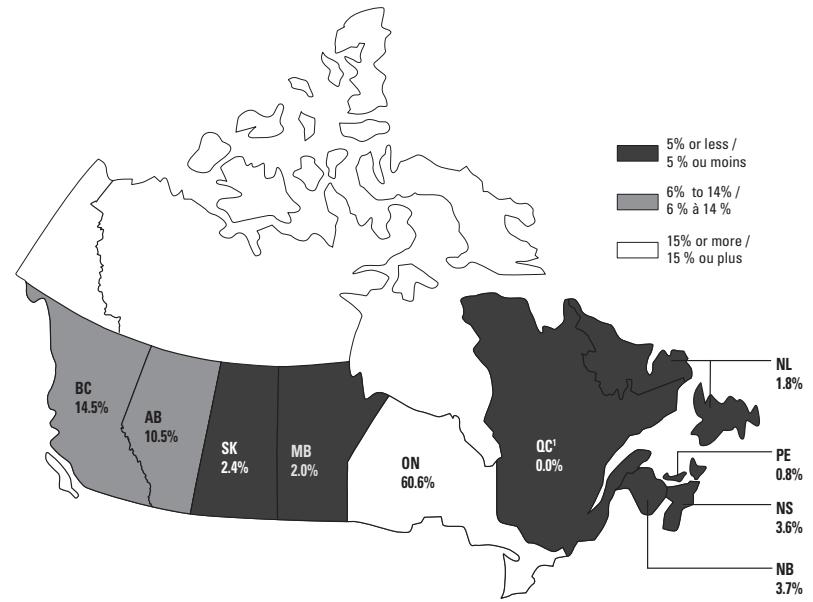
**Average Undergraduate Tuition Fee Increases, 1991–1992 to 2011–2012 / Hausse des frais de scolarité moyens au 1<sup>er</sup> cycle, 1991–1992 à 2011–2012**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**MAP / CARTE 3.4**

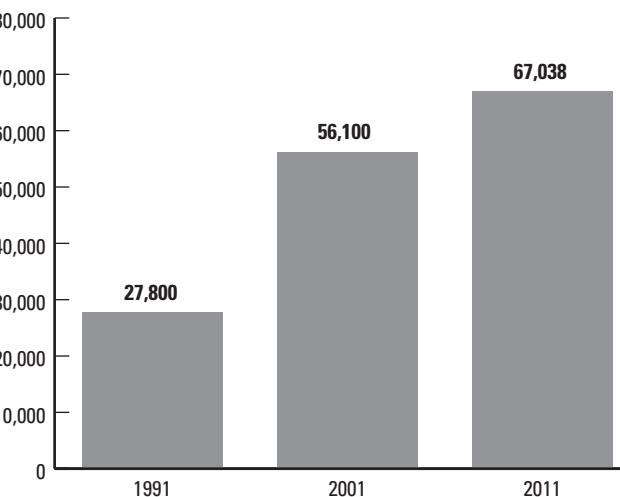
**Percent of Canada Student Loan Recipients by Province, 2009–2010 / Pourcentage des bénéficiaires du Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants par province, 2009–2010**



Source: HRSDC / RHDCC

**FIGURE 3.8**

**Full-time Students Who Are Also Full-time Employees, Ages 20–29 / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein employés à temps plein, âgés de 20 à 29 ans**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.18**

Participation Rate of Youth Aged 18–24 in Postsecondary Education by Annual Parental Income and Parental Educational Attainment, 2006<sup>1</sup>  
Proportion des jeunes de 18 à 24 ans faisant des études postsecondaires, selon le revenu annuel et la scolarisation des parents, Canada, 2006<sup>1</sup>

	Ever Enrolled in University / Études universitaires quelconques	Ever Enrolled in College / Études collégiales quelconques	Ever Enrolled in Post-secondary Education / Études postsecondaires quelconques
<b>Before-tax Parental Income / Revenu parental brut</b>			
\$0 – \$25,000 / 0 \$ – 25 000 \$	27.5%	40.0%	58.5%
\$25,001 – \$50,000 / 25 001 \$ – 50 000 \$	21.7%	45.5%	60.8%
\$50,001 – \$75,000 / 50 001 \$ – 75 000 \$	30.6%	45.2%	64.9%
\$75,001 – \$100,000 / 75 001 \$ – 100 000 \$	40.9%	44.0%	73.1%
\$100,001 or more / 100 001 \$ ou plus	48.6%	44.3%	80.9%
<b>At Least One Parent with Postsecondary Educational Attainment / Au moins un parent ayant fait des études postsecondaires</b>			
University / Université	57.6%	47.4%	88.4%
Postsecondary Certificate or Diploma / Certificat ou diplôme postsecondaire	35.2%	54.1%	76.5%
High School or Less / Études secondaires partielles	23.0%	47.6%	62.6%

Source: Canadian Council on Learning / Conseil Canadien sur l'apprentissage

**3.19**

Average Undergraduate Tuition  
Frais de scolarité moyens, au 1<sup>er</sup> cycle

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1991–1992	\$1,544	\$2,141	\$2,232	\$2,046	\$1,311	\$1,818	\$1,848	\$1,859	\$1,544	\$1,970	\$1,706
2011–2012	\$2,649	\$5,258	\$5,731	\$5,853	\$2,519	\$6,640	\$3,645	\$5,601	\$5,662	\$4,852	\$5,366
% Change 1991–1992 to 2011–2012 / Variation en % de 1991–1992 à 2011–2012	71.6%	145.6%	156.8%	186.1%	92.1%	265.2%	97.2%	201.3%	266.7%	146.3%	214.5%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**3.20**

Average Graduate Tuition  
Frais de scolarité moyens, aux cycles supérieurs

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1991–1992	\$1,123	\$2,574	\$2,465	\$2,177	\$1,458	\$1,998	\$2,182	\$2,203	\$1,927	\$1,921	\$1,819
2011–2012	\$2,456	\$3,992	\$7,326	\$5,258	\$2,731	\$7,578	\$4,173	\$3,504	\$4,676	\$7,303	\$5,599
% Change 1991–1992 to 2011–2012 / Variation en % de 1991–1992 à 2011–2012	118.7%	55.1%	197.2%	141.6%	87.3%	279.3%	91.2%	59.0%	142.6%	280.2%	207.8%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**3.21**

Most Expensive Undergraduate University Programs in Canada, 2011–2012  
Programmes universitaires de 1er cycle les plus dispendieux au Canada, 2011–2012

University / Université	Faculty / Faculté	Tuition Fees / Frais de scolarité
University of Saskatchewan	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$32,960
University of Toronto	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$26,960
University of Western Ontario	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$25,683
University of British Columbia	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$25,046
University of Toronto	Law / Droit	\$24,467
University of Toronto	Pharmacy / Pharmacie	\$23,764
McMaster University	Medicine / Médecine	\$21,679
University of Western Ontario	Business, Management & Public Admin / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	\$21,499
University of Alberta	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$19,699
University of Ottawa	Medicine / Médecine	\$19,567

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**3.22**

Average Canada Student Loan by Type of Institution, 2009–2011  
Prêts d'études canadiens moyens selon le type d'université, 2009–2011

Institution Type / Type d'établissement	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC <sup>1</sup>	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
University / Université	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	4,398	2,266	10,429	9,073	133,765	5,245	6,292	18,410	31,565	221,443
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$5,091	\$6,540	\$6,578	\$5,734	\$5,614	\$5,166	\$5,892	\$5,830	\$5,903	\$5,720
College / Collège	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	1,780	587	3,167	2,989	71,883	1,366	2,338	12,613	10,942	107,665
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$4,694	\$6,341	\$6,450	\$4,734	\$4,988	\$4,792	\$5,923	\$5,076	\$5,445	\$5,101
Private / Privé	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	1,468	433	1,562	2,881	13,984	1,260	1,058	4,333	9,063	36,042
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$6,081	\$7,275	\$8,102	\$5,909	\$7,187	\$6,079	\$7,474	\$7,710	\$7,652	\$7,230
Totals / Totaux	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	7,646	3,286	15,158	14,943	219,632	7,871	9,688	35,356	51,570	365,150
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$5,189	\$6,601	\$6,708	\$5,567	\$5,509	\$5,247	\$6,072	\$5,791	\$6,113	\$5,687

Source: HRSDC / RHDCC

# 3

# Students Étudiants

**3.23**

**Number of Full-time Canada Student Loans Granted by Type of Institution**  
Nombre de prêts canadiens aux étudiants à temps plein accordés par type d'établissement

Type of Institution / Type d'établissement	1990–1991	2009–2010	% Change 1990–1991 to 2009–2010 / % de changement 1990–1991 à 2009–2010
Universities / Universités	135,545	242,738	79.1%
Colleges and Institutes / Collèges et instituts	75,253	117,617	56.3%
Private / Privé	26,201	41,179	57.2%
Other <sup>1</sup> / Autre <sup>1</sup>	3,243	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>240,242</b>	<b>401,534</b>	<b>67.1%</b>

Source: HRSDC / RHDCC

**3.24**

**Canada Student Loan Recipients**  
Bénéficiaires de prêts d'études canadiens

Full-time Student Loan Recipients / Bénéficiaires à temps plein de prêts étudiants	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1990–1991	12,960	2,451	14,957	13,040	—	100,623	11,801	15,306	37,193	31,911	240,242
2009–2010	7,382	3,286	14,631	14,727	—	243,515	8,213	9,708	42,006	58,066	401,534
<b>% Change / % de changement</b>	<b>-43.0%</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	—	<b>142.0%</b>	<b>-30.4%</b>	<b>-36.6%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>82.0%</b>	<b>67.1%</b>

Source: HRSDC / RHDCC

**3.25**

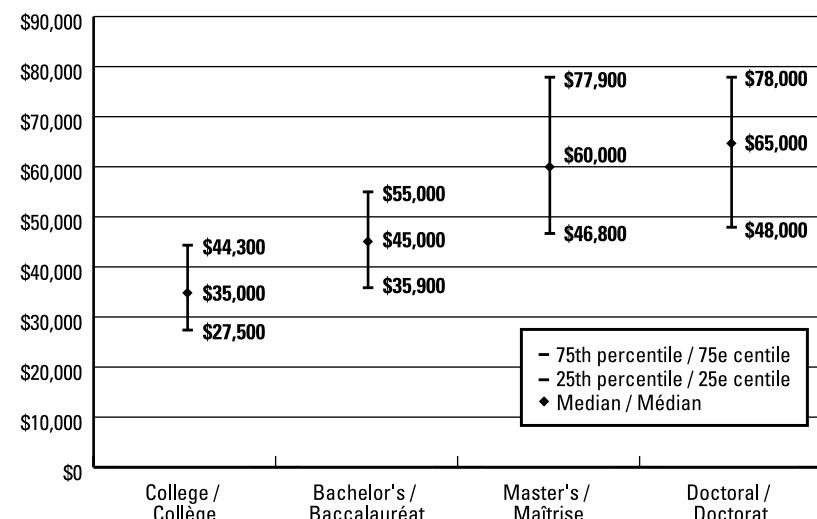
**Student Labour Force Participation, Ages 20–29**  
Participation des étudiants à la population active, âgés de 20 à 29 ans

Population	1991	2001	2011
Labour Force Participation Rate for Students / Taux de participation des étudiants à la population active	54.2%	54.0%	54.2%
Full-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein	41.8%	46.0%	47.7%
Part-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps partiel	90.1%	85.9%	84.1%
Full-time Students as % of All Employed Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein en % de tous les étudiants employés	58.4%	68.3%	72.4%
Full-time Students Employed on a Full-time Basis as % of Full-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein employés à temps plein en % des étudiants à temps plein	4.3%	6.6%	6.2%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.9**

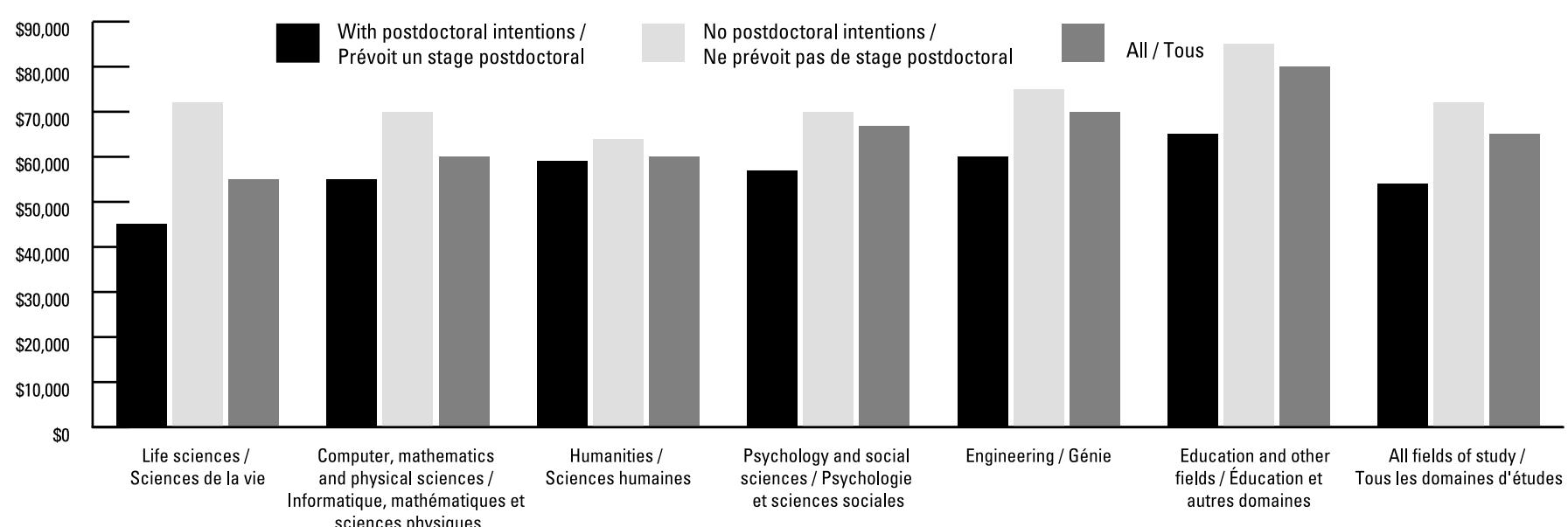
**Distribution of Graduate Earnings by Educational Attainment, 2007 (Class of 2005) / Répartition des revenus des diplômés selon le niveau de scolarité et le sexe, 2007 (Diplômés de l'an 2005)**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**FIGURE 3.10**

**Median Income of Doctoral Graduates by Post-Doctoral Intentions and Field of Study, 2007 (Class of 2005)<sup>1</sup> / Revenu médian des diplômés selon qu'ils poursuivent ou non des études postdoctorales et selon le domaine d'études, 2007 (Diplômés de l'an 2005)<sup>1</sup>**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 4

# Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

## HIGHLIGHTS

- At the end of 2010, Canadian universities and colleges had accumulated more than \$10.9 billion in endowment funds, calculated at market value; an increase of 7.4% over 2009.
- Student-teacher ratios at Canadian universities increased in 2009–2010 to 24.9. This figure should be treated with caution, however, as much of the undergraduate teaching at Canadian universities is performed by contract academic staff who are

not included in the annual survey of full-time university academic staff.

- In 2010, the average salary and benefit packages paid to university presidents in Canada decreased by 1.5% from 2009 for reporting institutions. The highest paid Canadian university president now receives almost \$600,000 in salary and benefits.
- In 2010, the average salary and benefit packages paid to college presidents in Canada increased by 4.3% over 2009 for reporting institutions.

While salaries paid to college presidents are still lower on average than those paid to university presidents, the salary gap between them is narrowing.

- Le rapport étudiants-enseignant dans les universités canadiennes a légèrement augmenté à 24,9 en 2009–2010. Cependant, il faut faire preuve de circonspection à l'égard de ces données, car une grande part de l'enseignement au baccalauréat est assurée par des membres du personnel universitaire contractuel qui ne figurent pas dans l'enquête annuelle sur les membres du corps professoral à temps plein.

- À la fin de 2010, les universités et les collèges du pays avaient accumulé plus de 10,9 milliards de dollars en fonds de dotation selon la valeur du marché, soit une augmentation de 7,4 % par rapport à 2009.
- En 2010, le salaire et les avantages sociaux moyens des présidentes et présidents de collège au pays ont augmenté de 4,3 % par rapport à 2009. Si ces salaires demeurent en moyenne inférieurs à ceux des rectrices et recteurs d'université, l'écart salarial se rétrécit.

des rectrices et recteurs d'université au pays ont diminué de 1,5 % par rapport à 2009. Le salaire et les avantages sociaux les plus élevés pour ce poste se chiffrent actuellement à 600 000 \$.

## 4.1

### Employment in educational services, 2011 L'emploi dans les services éducatifs, 2011

Sector / Secteur	Employment / Emploi
Elementary and secondary schools / Écoles élémentaire et secondaires	697,136
Community colleges and CEGEPS / Collèges communautaires et Cégeps	118,672
Universities / Universités	266,771
Business schools and computer and management training / Écoles de commerce et informatique et formation de gestion	7,029
Technical and trade schools / Écoles techniques et de métiers	10,710
Other schools and instruction / Autres écoles et études	50,784
Educational support services / Services de soutien en éducation	6,868
<b>Total educational services / Total des services éducatifs</b>	<b>1,157,969</b>
<b>Total – all industries / Total – toutes les industries</b>	<b>14,948,338</b>

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 4.2

### Recognized Post-secondary Education Institutions in Canada<sup>1</sup> Établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire agréés du Canada<sup>1</sup>

University and University Colleges <sup>2</sup> / Universités et collèges <sup>2</sup>	Employment / Emploi
Public / Secteur public	92
Private Non-Profit / Secteur privé à but non lucratif	30
Private For-Profit / Secteur privé à but lucratif	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>122</b>
Community Colleges <sup>3</sup> / Collèges communautaires <sup>3</sup>	
Public / Secteur public	131
Private Non-Profit / Secteur privé à but non lucratif	28
Private For-Profit / Secteur privé à but lucratif	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>159</b>

Source: CICIC

## 4.3

### Endowments by Institution, 2010<sup>1</sup> Fonds de dotation par université, 2010<sup>1</sup>

Institution / Établissement	Total Endowments / Total des fonds de dotation	% Change 2009–2010 / % de changement 2009–2010
University of Toronto	\$1,538,820,000	-5.4%
University of British Columbia	\$1,045,829,000	9.0%
McGill University	\$941,112,000	11.4%
University of Alberta	\$766,969,000	9.7%
Queen's University at Kingston	\$610,490,000	5.8%
University of Calgary	\$475,075,000	10.7%
McMaster University	\$429,349,000	6.8%
University of Manitoba	\$374,409,000	6.0%
Dalhousie University	\$363,111,000	13.8%
University of Western Ontario	\$348,255,000	8.7%
York University	\$320,051,000	11.5%
University of Victoria	\$284,828,000	11.6%
Carleton University	\$274,641,000	26.4%
Victoria University (University of Toronto)	\$266,878,000	4.6%
Simon Fraser University	\$243,485,000	11.4%
University of Waterloo	\$235,550,000	12.3%
University of Guelph	\$206,619,000	20.1%
University of Saskatchewan	\$194,417,000	5.9%
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$178,906,000	16.0%
University of New Brunswick	\$171,602,000	19.8%
Université de Montréal	\$168,919,000	17.7%
Université Laval	\$126,823,000	5.3%
Mount Allison University	\$111,139,000	10.8%
Ryerson University	\$93,080,000	14.6%
Concordia University	\$81,534,000	5.2%
Lakehead University	\$80,274,000	7.6%
St. Francis Xavier University	\$77,382,000	15.7%
University of Trinity College (University of Toronto)	\$70,143,000	7.4%
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$66,318,000	8.7%
University of Windsor	\$64,965,000	9.3%

## 4.3

### (continued / suite)

Institution / Établissement	Total Endowments / Total des fonds de dotation	% Change 2009–2010 / % de changement 2009–2010
Acadia University	\$59,520,000	14.5%
Université de Moncton	\$54,955,000	10.7%
University of Northern British Columbia	\$52,403,000	8.2%
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$47,956,000	16.1%
Brock University	\$43,442,000	18.8%
École des hautes études commerciales	\$43,107,000	11.5%
Brandon University	\$38,469,000	14.4%
Trent University	\$37,285,000	22.2%
University of Lethbridge	\$37,232,000	17.7%
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$34,664,000	11.7%
King's College (NS)	\$33,864,000	9.7%
University of Regina	\$33,825,000	24.9%
Université de Sherbrooke	\$27,998,000	1.3%
University of Prince Edward Island	\$21,194,000	9.4%
Saint Mary's University	\$20,647,000	11.1%
Mount Saint Vincent University	\$19,588,000	0.9%
Cape Breton University	\$15,026,000	13.0%
University of Sudbury	\$12,200,000	19.6%
Trinity Western University	\$10,273,000	11.3%
École de technologie supérieure	\$7,596,000	7.3%
University of the Fraser Valley	\$7,560,000	13.0%
St. Joseph's College	\$7,065,000	16.2%
Thorneloe University	\$5,798,000	8.7%
Emily Carr University of Art & Design	\$3,851,000	6.4%
Redeemer University College	\$3,243,000	13.0%
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	\$3,126,000	8.6%
King's University College (AB)	\$2,480,000	19.2%
Huntington University	\$2,416,000	8.9%
Athabasca University	\$2,358,000	-8.0%
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	\$348,000	-0.3%

Source: CAUBO / ACPAU

# 4

# Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

**4.4**

University FTE Enrolment – Full-time Faculty Ratios, 2009–2010  
Ratios d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein, 2009–2010<sup>1</sup>

Institution / Établissement	FTE Students / Étudiants ETP	Full-time Faculty <sup>1</sup> / Corps professoral à temps plein <sup>1</sup>	Student - Faculty Ratio / Ratio pop. étudiante – corps professoral
Acadia University	3,254	201	16.2
Algoma University	603	42	14.4
Ambrose University College	405	33	12.3
Athabasca University	5,712	177	32.3
Atlantic School of Theology	62	9	6.9
Bishop's University	2,023	105	19.3
Brandon University	2,652	159	16.7
Brock University	15,335	549	27.9
Canadian Mennonite University	533	39	13.7
Canadian University College	336	36	9.3
Cape Breton University	2,550	120	21.3
Carleton University	21,672	792	27.4
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	110	9	12.2
Concordia University	25,949	927	28.0
Concordia University College	1,461	54	27.1
Dalhousie University	13,930	972	14.3
École de technologie supérieure	3,829	147	26.0
École nationale d'administration publique	888	45	19.7
Grant McEwan University	11,794	315	37.4
Institut national de la recherche scientifique	524	150	3.5
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	9,359	345	27.1
Lakehead University	7,138	282	25.3
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	7,506	408	18.4
McGill University	29,473	1,434	20.6
McMaster University	25,463	1,254	20.3
Memorial University of Newfoundland	15,311	888	17.2
Mount Allison University	2,370	132	18.0
Mount Royal University	10,991	321	34.2
Mount Saint Vincent University	2,608	120	21.7
Nipissing University	4,852	168	28.9
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	793	63	12.6
NSCAD University	895	45	19.9
OCAD University	3,096	87	35.6
Queen's University at Kingston	20,043	783	25.6
Royal Roads University	1,470	48	30.6
Ryerson University	24,713	897	27.6
Saint Mary's University	6,122	231	26.5
Simon Fraser University	19,957	912	21.9
St. Francis Xavier University	4,461	234	19.1
St. Thomas University	2,361	105	22.5
Télé-université (TÉLUQ)	2,571	66	39.0
The King's University College	621	39	15.9
Thompson Rivers University	9,502	282	33.7
Trent University	6,841	234	29.2
Université de Moncton	5,291	348	15.2
Université de Montréal	47,669	1,707	27.9
Université de Sherbrooke	16,382	654	25.0
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	33,411	1,263	26.5
Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	4,538	222	20.4
Université du Québec à Montréal	26,406	921	28.7
Université du Québec à Rimouski	3,953	189	20.9
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	8,259	360	22.9
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	1,694	108	15.7
Université du Québec en Outaouais	3,795	180	21.1
Université Laval	29,912	1,209	24.7
Université Sainte-Anne	455	36	12.6
University of Alberta	34,903	1,581	22.1
University of British Columbia	35,966	2,511	14.3
University of Calgary	26,898	1,650	16.3
University of Guelph	23,212	765	30.3
University of King's College (NS)	1,128	33	34.2
University of Lethbridge	7,341	327	22.5
University of Manitoba	23,331	1,140	20.5
University of New Brunswick	9,989	516	19.4
University of Northern British Columbia	2,851	183	15.6
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	6,271	138	45.4
University of Prince Edward Island	3,736	207	18.0

**4.4**

(continued / suite)

Institution / Établissement	FTE Students / Étudiants ETP	Full-time Faculty <sup>1</sup> / Corps professoral à temps plein <sup>1</sup>	Student - Faculty Ratio / Ratio pop. étudiante – corps professoral
University of Regina	9,951	429	23.2
University of Saskatchewan	17,886	993	18.0
University of Toronto	71,085	2,646	26.9
University of Victoria	16,731	699	23.9
University of Waterloo	29,080	1,017	28.6
University of Western Ontario	32,322	1,443	22.4
University of Windsor	13,683	498	27.5
University of Winnipeg	8,368	303	27.6
Wilfrid Laurier University	14,944	486	30.7
York University	46,768	1,362	34.3

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**4.5**

FTE Enrolment by University, 2009–2010<sup>1</sup>  
Effectif ETP par université, 2009–2010<sup>1</sup>

Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP
University of Toronto	71,085
Université de Montréal	47,669
York University	46,768
University of British Columbia	35,966
University of Alberta	34,903
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	33,411
University of Western Ontario	32,322
Université Laval	29,912
McGill University	29,473
University of Waterloo	29,080
University of Calgary	26,898
Université du Québec à Montréal	26,406
Concordia University	25,949
McMaster University	25,463
Ryerson University	24,713
University of Manitoba	23,331
University of Guelph	23,212
Carleton University	21,672
Queen's University at Kingston	20,043
Simon Fraser University	19,957
University of Saskatchewan	17,886
University of Victoria	16,731
Université de Sherbrooke	16,382
Brock University	15,335
Memorial University of Newfoundland	15,311
Wilfrid Laurier University	14,944
Dalhousie University	13,930
University of Windsor	13,683
Grant McEwan University	11,794
Mount Royal University	10,991
University of New Brunswick	9,989
University of Regina	9,951
Thompson Rivers University	9,502
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	9,359
University of Winnipeg	8,368
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	8,259
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	7,506
University of Lethbridge	7,341
University of the Fraser Valley	7,265
Lakehead University	7,138
Vancouver Island University	6,977
Trent University	6,841
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	6,271
Capilano University	6,126
Saint Mary's University	6,122
Athabasca University	5,712
Université de Moncton	5,291
Nipissing University	4,852
Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	4,538
St. Francis Xavier University	4,461

# 4

# Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

## 4.5 (continued / suite)

Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP
Université du Québec à Rimouski	3,953
École de technologie supérieure	3,829
Université du Québec en Outaouais	3,795
University of Prince Edward Island	3,736
Acadia University	3,254
OCAD University	3,096
University of Northern British Columbia	2,851
Brandon University	2,652
Mount Saint Vincent University	2,608
Télé-université (TÉLUQ)	2,571
Cape Breton University	2,550
Mount Allison University	2,370
St.Thomas University	2,361
Bishop's University	2,023
Emily Carr University of Art and Design	1,817
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	1,694
Royal Roads University	1,470
Concordia University College of Alberta	1,461
University of King's College	1,128
Alberta College of Art and Design	1,114
NSCAD University	895
École nationale d'administration publique	888
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	793
The King's University College	621
Algoma University	603
Canadian Mennonite University	533
Institut national de la recherche scientifique	524
Université Sainte-Anne	455
St. Mary's University College	439
Ambrose University College	405
Canadian University College	336
Northern Ontario School of Medicine	321
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	110
Atlantic School of Theology	62

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 4.6

### Major Changes in Enrolment for Institutions with 500+ FTE Students<sup>1</sup> Variation importante de l'effectif pour établissements avec 500 étudiants ETP et plus<sup>1</sup>

Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP	% Change 2008-2009 to 2009-2010 / % de changement 2008-2009 à 2009-2010	
		2008-2009	2009-2010
University of Winnipeg	6,646	8,368	25.9%
Ambrose University College	342	405	18.6%
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	5,360	6,271	17.0%
Canadian University College	290	336	16.1%
École de technologie supérieure	3,410	3,829	12.3%
St.Thomas University	2,501	2,361	-5.6%
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	119	110	-7.6%
Atlantic School of Theology	67	62	-7.7%
University of British Columbia	41,362	35,966	-13.0%
Royal Roads University	3,046	1,470	-51.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 4.7

### University Presidents' Compensation, 2010

### Rémunération des recteurs d'université, 2010

University / Université	President / Recteur	2010 Salary / Salaire 2010	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2010 Total
University of British Columbia	Stephen J.Toope	\$378,000	\$201,332	\$579,332
University of Alberta	Indira Samarasekera	\$502,000	-	\$502,000
York University	Mamdouh Shoukri	\$480,030	\$18,066	\$498,096
Simon Fraser University	Andrew Petter	\$303,956	\$175,877	\$479,833
University of Calgary	Elizabeth Cannon	\$449,000	\$24,000	\$473,000
Athabasca University	Frits Pannekoek	\$362,000	\$110,000	\$472,000
University of Western Ontario	Amit Chakma	\$440,000	\$29,742	\$469,743
University of Guelph	Alastair Summerlee	\$440,590	\$23,651	\$464,241
Memorial University of Newfoundland	Gary Kachanoski	\$430,000	\$30,000	\$460,000
University of Victoria	David H.Turpin	\$303,246	\$156,507	\$459,753
Dalhousie University	Thomas Traves	\$385,635	\$62,733	\$448,368
University of Lethbridge	Michael Mahon	\$337,000	\$100,000	\$437,000
University of Toronto	C. David Naylor	\$380,100	\$51,409	\$431,509
University of Manitoba	David Barnard	-	-	\$426,212
University of Saskatchewan	R. Peter MacKinnon	-	-	\$425,000
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	Allan Rock	\$395,000	\$1,255	\$396,255
McGill University	Heather Munroe-Blum	\$358,173	\$30,156	\$388,329
Wilfrid Laurier University	Max Blouw	\$354,871	\$29,003	\$383,874
Queen's University at Kingston	Daniel R. Woolf	\$382,800	-	\$382,800
Ryerson University	Sheldon Levy	\$365,000	\$16,906	\$381,906
University of Regina	Vianne Timmons	\$314,400	\$60,167	\$374,567
Carleton University	Roseann Runte	\$320,072	\$46,997	\$367,069
Brock University	Jack Lightstone	\$333,576	\$16,797	\$350,373
University of Windsor	Alan Wildeman	\$317,000	\$25,704	\$342,704
Université Laval	Denis Brière	\$330,000	\$1,751	\$331,751
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	Ronald Bordessa	\$329,875	\$684	\$330,559
Mount Royal University	Dave Marshall	\$269,000	\$61,000	\$330,000
Trent University	Steven Franklin	\$305,300	\$23,720	\$329,020
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	Dominic Giroux	\$304,647	\$15,904	\$320,551
University of Waterloo	Feridun Hamdullahpur	\$308,960	\$8,815	\$317,775
McMaster University	Peter George	\$306,066	\$10,145	\$316,210
OCAD University	Sara Diamond	\$274,745	\$22,976	\$297,721
University of Winnipeg	Lloyd Axworthy	\$228,338	\$66,206	\$294,544
Royal Roads University	Allan Cahoon	\$224,884	\$63,069	\$287,952
Grant MacEwan University	Paul J. Byrne	\$277,000	\$7,000	\$284,000
University of Northern British Columbia	George Iwama	\$249,692	\$27,663	\$277,356
Bishop's University	Michael Goldbloom	\$263,097	\$13,720	\$276,817
Université de Sherbrooke	Luce Samoisette	\$245,901	\$30,124	\$276,025
St. Francis Xavier University	Sean E. Riley	\$265,360	\$9,611	\$274,971
Victoria University	Paul Gooch	\$271,044	\$1,333	\$272,377
Saint Mary's University	J. Colin Dodds	\$218,100	\$52,400	\$270,500
Acadia University	Ray Ivany	\$245,745	\$24,000	\$269,745
Thompson Rivers University	R. Barnsley	\$119,386	\$148,434	\$267,820
Brandon University	Deborah C. Poff	-	-	\$266,072
Cape Breton University	H. John Harker	\$261,310	\$353	\$261,663
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	David W. Atkinson	\$182,710	\$74,009	\$256,719
Emily Carr University of Art & Design	Ron Burnett	\$160,000	\$89,259	\$249,259
Vancouver Island University	Ralph Nilson	\$180,129	\$52,617	\$232,746
Brescia University College	Colleen Hanycz	\$222,600	\$2,188	\$224,789
The King's University College	David Sylvester	\$210,000	\$7,415	\$217,415
Capilano University	Kris Bulcroft	\$174,955	\$38,144	\$213,099
NSCAD University	David B. Smith	\$176,538	\$34,694	\$211,232
Collège universitaire de Saint-Boniface	Raymonde Gagné	\$193,839	\$9,997	\$203,836
Huntington University	Kevin McCormick	\$190,999	\$677	\$191,676
Nipissing University	Dennis Mock	\$183,641	\$0	\$183,641
Algoma University	Celia Ross	\$173,852	\$0	\$173,852
Université Sainte-Anne	André Roberge	\$158,000	\$4,800	\$162,800
University of St. Michael's College	Anne Anderson	\$145,000	\$12,864	\$157,864
Lakehead University	Brian Stevenson	\$150,000	\$464	\$150,464

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# Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

**4.7**

(continued / suite)

University / Université	President / Recteur	2010 Salary / Salaire 2010	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2010 Total
Huron University College	Patricia Fulton	\$128,120	\$679	\$128,799
Université de Hearst	Raymond Tremblay	\$123,978	\$0	\$123,978
University of the Fraser Valley	Mark Evered	\$78,797	\$15,148	\$93,945
Mount Saint Vincent University	Ramona Lumpkin	\$58,962	\$3,750	\$62,712
Concordia University	Judith Woodsworth	—	—	—
Mount Allison University	A. Wayne MacKay	—	—	—
St.Thomas University	Dennis Cochrane	—	—	—
Université de Moncton	M. Yvon Fontaine	—	—	—
Université de Montréal	Guy Breton	—	—	—
Université du Québec	Sylvie Beauchamp	—	—	—
University of New Brunswick	John McLaughlin	—	—	—
University of Prince Edward Island	Wade MacLauchlan	—	—	—

Source: CAUT / ACPHU

**4.8**

College Presidents' Compensation, 2010  
Rémunération des recteurs de collège, 2010

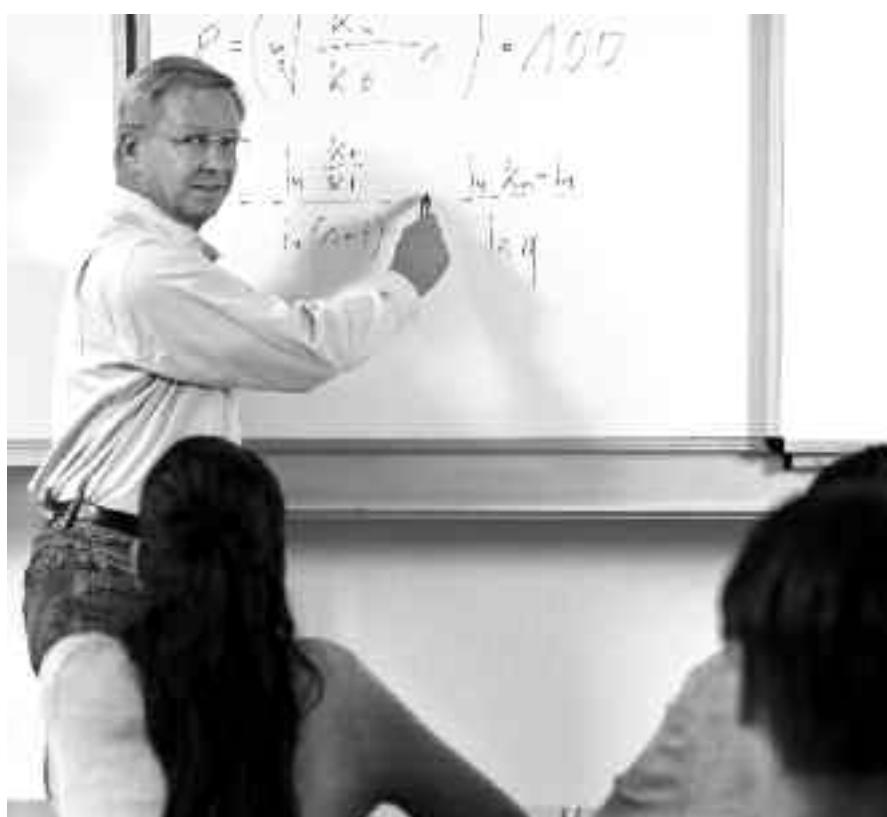
College / Collège	President / Recteur	2010 Salary / Salaire 2010	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2010 Total
<b>Atlantic Provinces</b>				
College of the North Atlantic	Ann Marie Vaughan	—	—	—
Holland College	Brian McMillan	—	—	—
New Brunswick Community College	Bill Best	—	—	—
Nova Scotia Community College	Ray Ivany	—	—	—
<b>Ontario</b>				
Humber College	John Davies	\$403,406	\$12,980	\$416,386
Conestoga College	John Tibbits	\$351,928	\$61,437	\$413,365
Seneca College of Applied Arts & Technology	David Agnew	\$379,510	\$16,578	\$396,088
Algonquin College	Robert Gillett	\$332,576	\$31,550	\$364,125
George Brown College	Anne Sado	\$353,647	\$2,039	\$355,686
Niagara College of Applied Arts & Technology	Daniel Patterson	\$329,224	\$3,974	\$333,197
St. Lawrence College of Applied Arts & Technology	Chris Whitaker	\$284,044	\$25,649	\$309,693
Centennial College	Ann Buller	\$306,867	\$321	\$307,188
Mohawk College	Rob Macisaac	\$276,114	\$25,761	\$301,875
St. Clair College	John Strasser	\$295,680	\$402	\$296,083
Durham College	Don Lovisa	\$269,626	\$25,944	\$295,570
Sir Sandford Fleming College	George A. Tilly	\$281,359	\$319	\$281,678
Lambton College of Applied Arts & Technology	Tony Hanlon	\$279,717	\$795	\$280,512
Georgian College of Applied Arts & Technology	Brian G. Tamblyn	\$278,475	\$1,259	\$279,734
Confederation College	Patricia A. Lang	\$267,793	\$9,510	\$277,303
Sault College of Applied Arts & Technology	Ronald Common	\$266,678	\$831	\$267,510
Fanshawe College	Howard W. Rundle	\$265,949	\$303	\$266,251
Loyalist College of Applied Arts & Technology	Maureen P. Piercy	\$259,227	\$1,007	\$260,234
Collège Boréal	Denis Hubert-Dutrisac	\$244,278	\$14,031	\$258,309
Sheridan College Institute of Technology & Advanced Learning	Robert Turner	\$237,808	\$2,431	\$240,239
Cambrian College	Sylvia Barnard	\$227,155	\$7,407	\$234,563
Northern College	Fred Gibbons	\$233,032	\$773	\$233,805
La Cité collégiale	Lise Bourgeois	\$164,208	\$207	\$164,415
Canadore College	George Burton	—	—	—
<b>Saskatchewan / Manitoba</b>				
Assiniboine Community College	Mark Frison	—	—	—
Red River College	Stephanie Forsyth	—	—	—
Saskatchewan Institute of Applied Science and Technology	R. G. McCulloch	—	—	—

**4.8**

(continued / suite)

College / Collège	President / Recteur	2010 Salary / Salaire 2010	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2010 Total
<b>Alberta</b>				
Northern Alberta Institute of Technology	W.A. Sam Shaw	\$288,000	\$58,000	\$346,000
Alberta College of Art and Design	Daniel Doz	\$230,000	\$115,000	\$345,000
NorQuest College	Jodi L. Abbott	\$199,000	\$120,000	\$319,000
Southern Alberta Institute of Technology	Irene Lewis	\$224,000	\$78,000	\$302,000
Olds College	H.J. (Tom) Thompson	\$199,000	\$63,000	\$262,000
Bow Valley College	Sharon Carry	\$209,000	\$48,000	\$257,000
Lakeland College	Glenn Charlesworth	\$223,000	\$18,000	\$241,000
Lethbridge College	Tracy L. Edwards	\$231,000	\$10,000	\$241,000
Red Deer College	Joel Ward	\$191,000	\$49,000	\$240,000
Grande Prairie Regional College	Don Gnatik	\$234,000	—	\$234,000
Keyano College	Jim Foote	\$206,000	\$23,000	\$229,000
Medicine Hat College	Ralph Weeks	\$197,000	\$16,000	\$213,000
Portage College	Trent Keough	\$176,000	\$5,000	\$181,000
Northern Lakes College	Rick Neidig	—	—	—
<b>British Columbia</b>				
British Columbia Institute of Technology	Don Wright	\$257,500	\$43,790	\$301,290
Vancouver Community College	Kathy Kinloch	\$175,060	\$51,396	\$226,456
Okanagan College	Jim Hamilton	\$162,830	\$40,708	\$203,538
Langara College	David Ross	\$175,928	\$24,995	\$200,923
College of the Rockies	Nicholas Rubidge	\$175,000	\$25,800	\$200,800
Justice Institute of British Columbia	Jack McGee	\$170,000	\$28,332	\$198,332
Selkirk College	Marilyn Lusombe	\$164,028	\$34,046	\$198,074
College of New Caledonia	John Bowman	\$163,360	\$32,913	\$196,273
Northwest Community College	Stephanie Forsyth	\$148,122	\$37,207	\$185,329
Nicola Valley Institute of Technology	Casey Sheridan	\$144,200	\$27,624	\$171,824
Northern Lights College	Jean Valgardson	\$140,380	\$27,912	\$168,292
Camosun College	Kathryn Laurin	\$142,894	\$20,415	\$163,309
Douglas College	Scott McAlpine	\$106,709	\$22,750	\$129,459
North Island College	Jan Lindsay	\$99,385	\$20,740	\$120,125
Institute of Indigenous Government	Sean Kocsis	—	—	—

Source: CAUT / ACPHU



# 5

# Research Recherche

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Federal government funding for university based research declined from the early 1990s to 1998. Between 1999 and 2004, federal funding more than doubled but between 2005 and 2010 federal funding increased by a more modest 13.1%.
- SSHRC continues to be seriously underfunded when compared to the other Granting Councils, NSERC and CIHR. While 56% of full-time Canadian university teachers teach in the Humanities, Education and Social Science disciplines, SSHRC only received 13.3% of federal granting council funds in 2008–2009.
- As of October 2011, the Canada Foundation for Innovation had granted 7,372 awards for research for a total value of more than \$4.4 billion.
- The number of female university teachers awarded a Canada Research Chair has increased slowly over the past decade. In 2012, 16.8% of Tier 1 chairs are now held by women, up 5.5% since 2002. 32.4% of Tier 2 chairs are held by women compared to 20.4% in 2002.

- 58.0% of CFI awards have been given for research in the fields of Natural Sciences and Engineering, followed by 32.1% in Health Sciences. Research in the fields of Arts and Literature, Human and Social Sciences and Multidisciplinary fields have received less than 10% of awards granted to date.
- In 2010, the top 50 Canadian universities, ranked by their sponsored research income, received more than \$6.4 billion in income. This was a 21.5% drop in income from the \$8.2 billion raised in 2009.
- 66.5% of Sponsored Research revenues were provided by Canadian government sources in 2008–2009. In contrast, private funding sources in the form of business donations, grants and contracts comprised 12.6% of the total.
- In 2008–2009 Canadian universities received more than \$6.2 billion in Sponsored Research revenue, an increase of 2.8% from 2007–2008.
- Research and Development in Canada is increasingly conducted in universities and colleges. In 2009, 34.9% of all R&D expenditures in Canada

were by Canadian post-secondary education institutions, up from 26.8% in 1995. R&D expenditures in the Business Enterprise sector dropped from 58.1% to 54.1% over the same time period, while the government sector experienced a small decline in R&D expenditures.

- En octobre 2011, la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation (FCI) avait déjà octroyé 7 372 bourses de recherche totalisant plus de quatre milliards de dollars.

- Le nombre de professeures d'université titulaires d'une chaire de recherche du Canada a augmenté lentement au cours de la dernière décennie. En 2012, 16,8 % des chaires de niveau 1 sont détenues par des femmes, soit 5,5 % de plus qu'en 2002, et 32,4 % des chaires de niveau 2 sont détenues par des femmes, comparativement à 20,4 % en 2002.

- Des bourses de la FCI, 58,0 % visaient des travaux en sciences et en génie et 32,1 %, des recherches en sciences de la santé. Le domaine des arts et des lettres, celui des sciences sociales et les projets multidisciplinaires en ont reçu à ce jour moins de 10 %.
- Le CRSH continue d'être nettement sous-financé en comparaison avec les autres organismes subventionnaires, le CRSNG et les IRSC. Bien que 56 % des membres du corps professoral à temps plein enseignent dans les domaines des sciences humaines, de l'éducation et des sciences sociales, le CRSH n'a reçu que 13,3 % des fonds versés aux organismes subventionnaires en 2008–2009.

- En 2010, les 50 universités canadiennes principales, classées selon leurs revenus de recherche en commandite, ont reçu plus de 6,4 milliards de dollars en revenus. C'était une baisse de 21,5 % contre les 8,2 milliards de dollars de revenus en 2009.

- En 2008–2009, 66,5 % des revenus de recherche subventionnée ont été obtenus du gouvernement fédéral. En comparaison, le financement de source privée sous forme de dons d'entreprises, de subventions et de contrats ne représentait que 12,6 % du total.

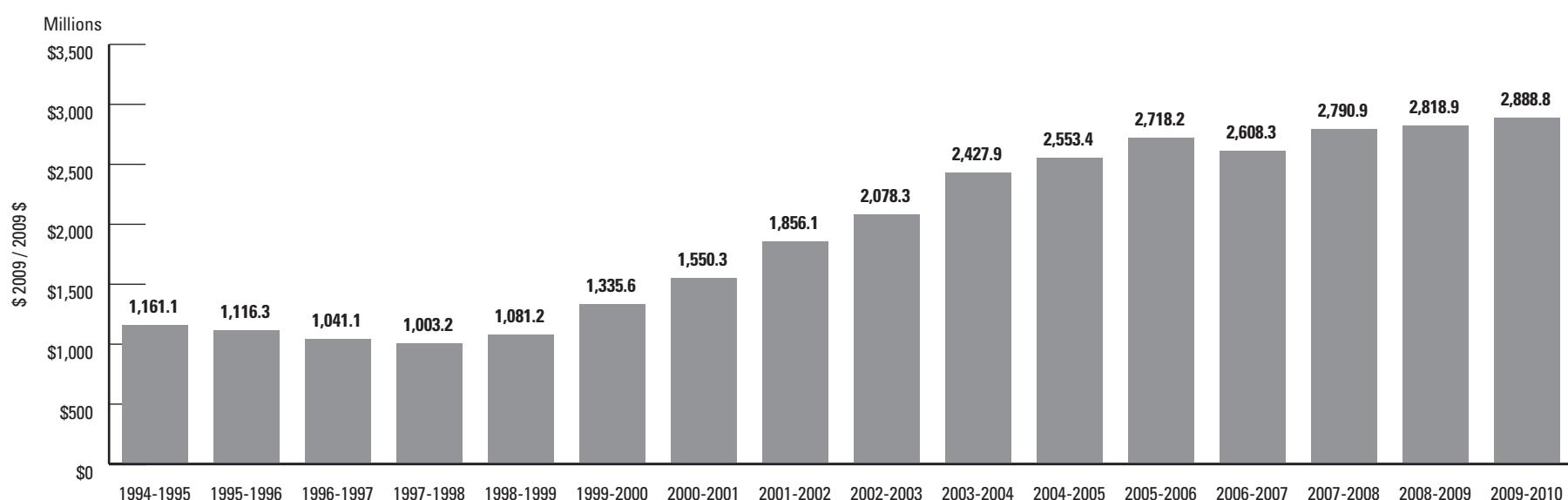
- Au Canada, les activités de recherche-développement sont de plus en plus menées dans les établissements postsecondaires, qui étaient en 2009 à l'origine de 34,9 % des dépenses de cet ordre contre seulement 26,8 % en 1995. Au cours de la même période, elles ont baissé dans le secteur commercial, passant de 58,1 % à 54,1 %. Un léger déclin dans les dépenses de recherche-développement a également été constaté dans les secteurs public et sans but lucratif.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- Le financement gouvernemental consacré à la recherche universitaire a chuté du début des années 1990 à 1998. Toutefois, il a plus que doublé de 1999 à 2004, pour ensuite se limiter à une augmentation plus modeste de 13,1 % de 2005 à 2010.

**FIGURE 5.1**

**Estimates of Research & Development Expenditures in the Higher Education Sector – Federal Government /  
Estimations des dépenses au titre de la recherche et du développement dans le secteur de l'enseignement supérieur – Administration fédérale du Canada**



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 5

# Research Recherche

## 5.1

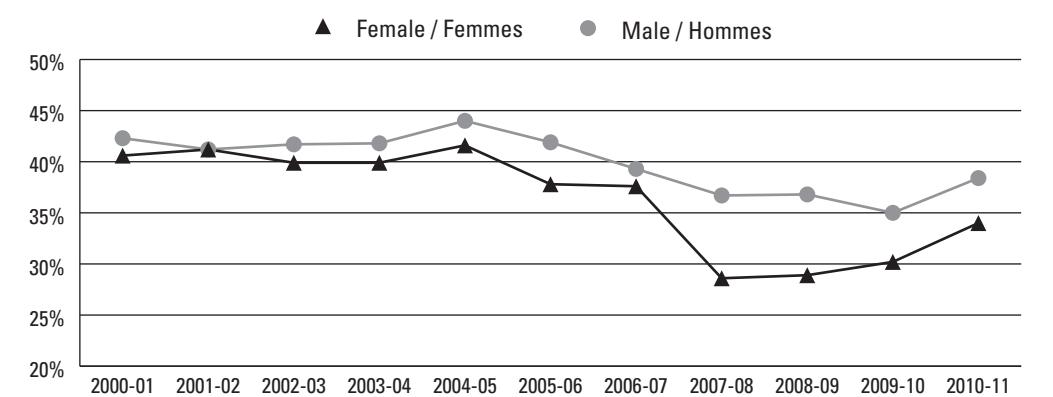
### Federal Granting Council Awards by Province, 2008–2009 Octrois des conseils subventionnaires fédéraux par province, 2008–2009

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
SSHRC / CRSH	\$3,068,000	\$1,092,000	\$6,545,000	\$3,520,000	\$62,506,000	\$91,972,000	\$5,900,000	\$3,707,000	\$25,486,000	\$32,200,000	\$235,996,000
% Canada	1.3%	0.5%	2.8%	1.5%	26.5%	39.0%	2.5%	1.6%	10.8%	13.6%	100.0%
NSERC / CRSNG	\$10,093,000	\$526,000	\$19,238,000	\$12,203,000	\$185,027,000	\$282,441,000	\$22,431,000	\$22,495,000	\$84,415,000	\$106,391,000	\$745,260,000
% Canada	1.4%	0.1%	2.6%	1.6%	24.8%	37.9%	3.0%	3.0%	11.3%	14.3%	100.0%
CIHR / IRSC	\$4,146,000	\$727,000	\$17,693,000	\$1,543,000	\$242,246,000	\$321,553,000	\$19,126,000	\$10,076,000	\$79,622,000	\$99,074,000	\$795,806,000
% Canada	0.5%	0.1%	2.2%	0.2%	30.4%	40.4%	2.4%	1.3%	10.0%	12.4%	100.0%
Total Research Funding / Financement total de la recherche	\$17,307,000	\$2,345,000	\$43,476,000	\$17,266,000	\$489,779,000	\$695,966,000	\$47,457,000	\$36,278,000	\$189,523,000	\$237,665,000	\$1,777,062,000
% Canada	1.0%	0.1%	2.4%	1.0%	27.6%	39.2%	2.7%	2.0%	10.7%	13.4%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 5.2

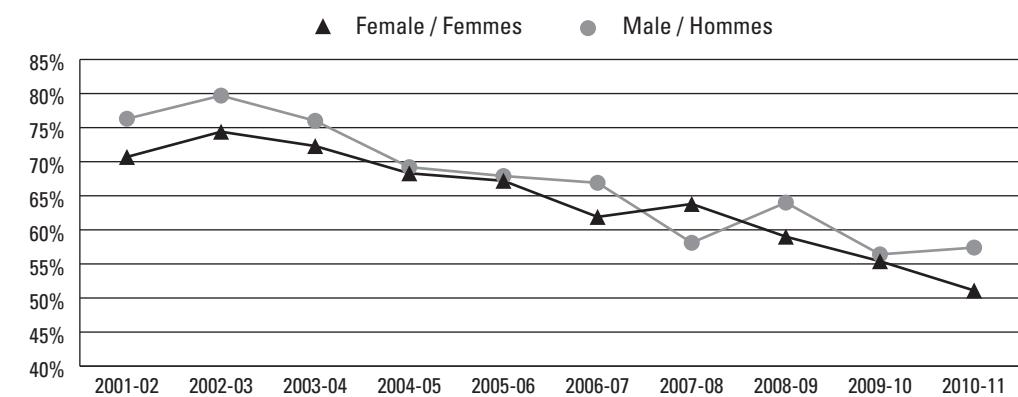
### Success Rate for SSHRC Grants by Sex / Taux de succès des subventions du CRSH selon le sexe



Source: SSHRC / CRSH

FIGURE 5.3

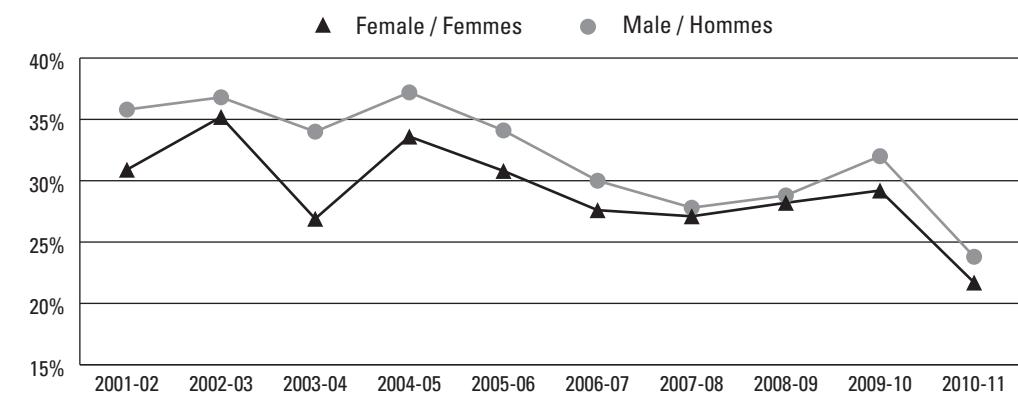
### Success Rates for NSERC Discovery Grants by Sex (New Applicants Only)<sup>1</sup> / Taux de succès des subventions à la découverte du CRSNG par sexe<sup>1</sup> (nouveaux candidats seulement)



Source: NSERC / CRSNG

FIGURE 5.4

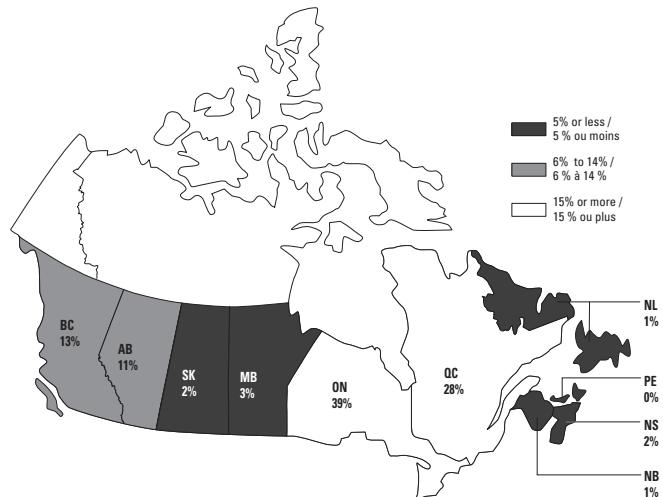
### Success Rates for CIHR Operating Grants by Sex / Taux de succès des subventions du IRSC selon le sexe



Source: CIHR / IRSC

MAP / CARTE 5.1

### Share of Federal Granting Council Awards by Province, 2008–2009 / Pourcentage d'octrois des conseils subventionnaires fédéraux par province, 2008–2009



Source: Statistics Canada & CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU



# 5

# Research Recherche

## 5.2

### Canada Foundation for Innovation Awards by Province Octrois de la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation par province

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
% of CFI Awards <sup>1</sup> / % d'octrois FCI <sup>1</sup>	1.3%	0.2%	2.5%	0.6%	26.3%	43.6%	1.7%	2.6%	9.1%	12.1%	100.0%
% of Faculty <sup>2</sup> / % de professeurs <sup>2</sup>	2.1%	0.6%	4.9%	2.7%	22.2%	36.8%	4.0%	3.6%	10.6%	12.5%	100.0%
% of FTE Enrollment <sup>3</sup> / % de l'effectif ETP <sup>3</sup>	1.6%	0.4%	3.7%	2.1%	21.3%	41.9%	3.6%	2.9%	10.5%	12.1%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and CFI / Statistique Canada et FCI

## 5.3

### Canada Foundation for Innovation Awards by Province and Research Sector<sup>1</sup> Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation – Octrois par province et secteur de recherche<sup>1</sup>

Awards / Octrois	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	National Projects <sup>2</sup> / Projets nationaux <sup>2</sup>	CANADA
No. of awards / Nombre d'octrois	120	29	348	148	1,889	2,739	255	266	653	901	24	7,372
\$ Awarded / Argent octroyé	\$53,102,979	\$9,243,812	\$106,443,262	\$24,573,860	\$1,103,767,204	\$1,829,947,734	\$70,548,535	\$109,837,782	\$380,870,837	\$507,520,680	\$280,133,829	\$4,475,990,514
% of Awards / % d'octrois	1.6%	0.4%	4.7%	2.0%	25.6%	37.2%	3.5%	3.6%	8.9%	12.2%	0.3%	100.0%
% of \$ Awarded / % d'argent octroyé	1.2%	0.2%	2.4%	0.5%	24.7%	40.9%	1.6%	2.5%	8.5%	11.3%	6.3%	100.0%
<b>Sector / Secteur</b>												
Arts & Literature / Arts et lettres	\$517,641	\$0	\$0	\$115,849	\$30,387,387	\$5,819,348	\$515,250	\$635,309	\$727,120	\$2,910,174	\$0	\$41,628,078
Health Sciences / Sciences de la santé	\$12,823,950	\$352,662	\$12,426,889	\$928,282	\$345,154,315	\$704,284,107	\$19,173,716	\$35,663,707	\$123,666,395	\$159,685,860	\$24,163,926	\$1,438,323,809
Human & Social Sciences / Sciences sociales et humaines	\$1,440,755	\$1,642,272	\$3,806,368	\$1,362,192	\$44,567,758	\$77,212,276	\$1,356,197	\$7,506,342	\$12,783,267	\$36,402,227	\$0	\$188,079,654
Multidisciplinary / Multidisciplinaire	\$1,354,112	\$165,514	\$683,184	\$2,480,079	\$45,361,484	\$111,699,333	\$1,320,436	\$544,693	\$7,826,485	\$18,169,010	\$12,197,465	\$201,801,795
Natural Sciences & Engineering / Sciences naturelles et génie	\$36,966,521	\$7,083,364	\$88,706,587	\$19,687,458	\$636,004,045	\$925,136,836	\$48,182,936	\$65,487,731	\$235,067,570	\$290,353,409	\$243,772,438	\$2,596,448,895
Unattributed / Non attribué	\$0	\$0	\$820,234	\$0	\$2,292,215	\$5,795,834	\$0	\$0	\$800,000	\$0	\$0	\$9,708,283
Total	\$53,102,979	\$9,243,812	\$106,443,262	\$24,573,860	\$1,103,767,204	\$1,829,947,734	\$70,548,535	\$109,837,782	\$380,870,837	\$507,520,680	\$280,133,829	\$4,475,990,514

Source: CFI / FCI

## 5.4

### Canada Research Chairs Allocations by Province, 2000–2011 Attribution des chaires de recherche du Canada par province, 2000–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
FT Faculty 3 Year Avg 2007–2008 to 2009–2010 / Professeurs à TP Moyenne triennale 2007–2008 à 2009–2010	871	200	2,032	1,092	9,159	14,937	1,581	1,372	3,972	4,372	39,391
FTE enrolment 3 Year Avg 2007–2008 to 2009–2010 / Effectif ETP Moyenne triennale 2007–2008 à 2009–2010	15,162	3,551	35,836	20,157	202,151	394,326	33,586	21,123	84,623	109,710	920,225
Provincial Share of All Faculty / Part provinciale de tous les professeurs	2.2%	0.5%	5.1%	2.7%	22.8%	37.5%	4.0%	3.5%	10.5%	11.8%	100.0%
Provincial Share of All Students / Part provinciale de tous les étudiants	1.6%	0.4%	3.9%	2.2%	22.0%	42.9%	3.6%	2.3%	9.2%	11.9%	100.0%
Provincial Share of Chairs Allocated Years 2000–2011 / Part provinciale des chaires attribuées 2000–2011	1.1%	0.4%	4.0%	1.6%	27.4%	37.5%	3.0%	2.1%	9.0%	13.9%	100.0%
Winners / Losers <sup>1</sup> + / – Gagnants / Perdants <sup>1</sup> + / –	–	–	–	–	+	–	–	–	–	+	–

Source: Statistics Canada and CRC / Statistique Canada et CRC

## 5.5

### Total Research and Development Expenditures by Sector Dépenses totales en recherche-développement par secteur

	Universities and Colleges / Universités et collèges	Government / Gouvernement	Non-Profit Organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	Business Enterprises / Entreprises privées
1985	23.8%	22.7%	0.8%	52.7%
1990	29.6%	19.1%	1.0%	50.4%
1995	26.8%	14.4%	0.7%	57.9%
2000	28.2%	11.2%	0.3%	60.3%
2005	34.0%	9.7%	0.5%	55.8%
2010	38.2%	10.5%	0.6%	50.7%

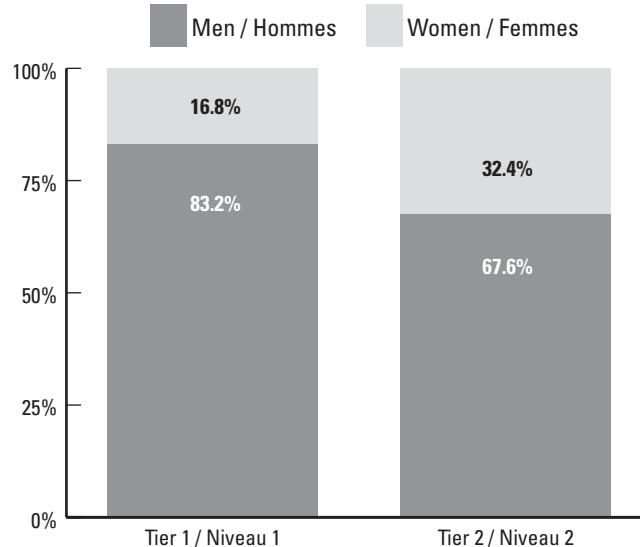
Source: OECD / OCDE

# 5

# Research Recherche

**FIGURE 5.5**

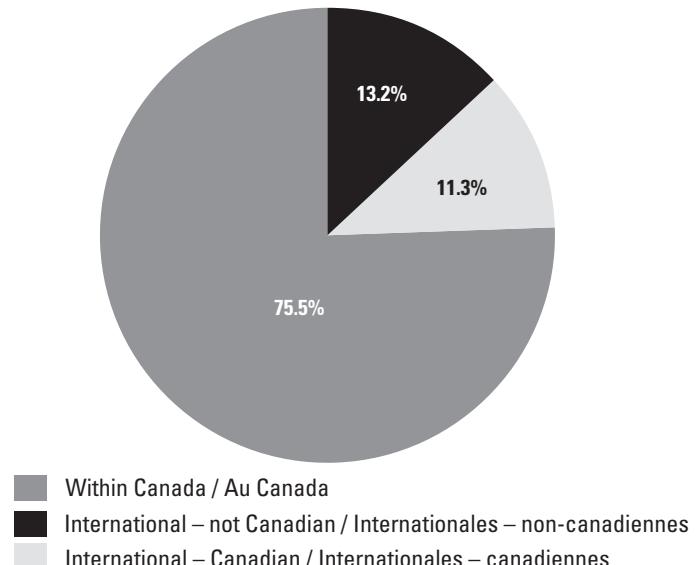
Distribution of Allocated Canada Research Chairs by Tier and Gender  
(Up to March 2012) /  
Répartition des chaires de recherche du Canada octroyées, par niveau et par sexe (jusqu'à mars 2012)



Source: Canada Research Chairs / Chaires de recherche du Canada

**FIGURE 5.6**

Recruitment of Canada Research Chairs from Within and Outside Canada  
(Up to March 2012) /  
Recrutement des chaires canadiennes de recherche au Canada et à l'étranger (jusqu'à mars 2012)



Source: Canada Research Chairs / Chaires de recherche du Canada

## 5.6

### University Research Income (thousands) Revenu de recherche des universités (milliers)

University / Université	FYE 2010 / FLE 2010	FYE 2009 / FLE 2009	% Change 2009–2010 / % de changement 2009–2010	Research \$ per Full-time Faculty \$000 / \$ de recherche par corps enseignant à temps plein 000 \$
University of Toronto	\$878,725	\$858,182	2.4%	\$360.3
University of British Columbia	\$538,398	\$524,569	2.6%	\$234.0
Université de Montréal	\$524,133	\$486,179	7.8%	\$278.2
University of Alberta	\$513,473	\$507,613	1.2%	\$304.6
McGill University	\$469,729	\$432,118	8.7%	\$291.0
McMaster University	\$395,364	\$377,732	4.7%	\$310.1
Université Laval	\$307,928	\$282,657	8.9%	\$232.2
University of Calgary	\$282,752	\$264,358	7.0%	\$179.9
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$273,278	\$236,977	15.3%	\$213.3
University of Western Ontario	\$221,236	\$241,700	-8.5%	\$155.6
Queen's University at Kingston	\$197,016	\$178,180	10.6%	\$237.9
University of Saskatchewan	\$184,756	\$169,450	9.0%	\$163.4
University of Manitoba	\$164,695	\$172,067	-4.3%	\$137.6
University of Guelph	\$148,905	\$154,850	-3.8%	\$187.3
University of Waterloo	\$144,299	\$157,152	-8.2%	\$145.3
Dalhousie University	\$125,147	\$125,689	-0.4%	\$124.5
University of Victoria	\$98,481	\$104,812	-6.0%	\$145.3
Université de Sherbrooke	\$93,247	\$96,833	-3.7%	\$91.7
Simon Fraser University	\$87,374	\$83,838	4.2%	\$106.3
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$74,499	\$72,604	2.6%	\$81.4
Université du Québec à Montréal	\$70,942	\$63,724	11.3%	\$70.4
Carleton University	\$70,456	\$72,750	-3.2%	\$96.3
York University	\$69,379	\$68,099	1.9%	\$50.9
Institut national de la recherche scientifique	\$64,998	\$51,656	25.8%	\$424.8
University of New Brunswick	\$53,919	\$51,169	5.4%	\$98.8
Concordia University	\$39,126	\$37,178	5.2%	\$44.4
University of Windsor	\$28,348	\$34,733	-18.4%	\$55.9
University of Regina	\$23,822	\$20,258	17.6%	\$64.6
Université du Québec à Rimouski	\$22,848	\$17,439	31.0%	\$120.9
Ryerson University	\$22,524	\$21,839	3.1%	\$30.8
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$22,428	\$21,963	2.1%	\$53.8
Royal Military College of Canada	\$20,661	\$18,301	12.9%	\$107.6
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	\$18,296	\$17,966	1.8%	\$51.2
École de technologie supérieure	\$17,884	\$14,644	22.1%	\$121.7

Source: RESEARCH Infosource Inc.



# 5

# Research Recherche



**5.7**

Funding for Research in Universities by Source and Province, 2008–2009 (millions)  
Financement pour la recherche dans les universités, par source et par province, 2008–2009 (millions)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Granting Councils / Conseils subventionnaires	17.3	2.3	43.5	17.3	482.2	695.3	47.3	36.1	189.5	232.5	1,763.3
CFI / FCI	1.4	1.1	7.9	1.8	51.0	136.4	4.0	7.8	25.2	52.1	288.5
CRC / CRC	3.3	0.7	10.6	3.5	62.5	92.8	7.9	5.4	17.8	33.2	237.6
Other Federal Organization / Autre organisme fédéral	16.8	7.5	35.3	18.0	157.4	207.3	20.6	48.8	73.6	91.3	676.7
Provincial Government / Gouvernement provincial	8.2	1.3	8.0	5.2	250.6	417.8	19.6	48.5	271.0	139.4	1,169.5
Municipal / Municipal	—	—	0.1	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.1	6.7	1.2	13.3
Outside of Province / Hors province	—	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.5	5.3	6.3	18.9
Outside of Canada / Hors Canada	1.3	—	0.5	3.4	23.1	55.8	4.3	0.9	6.9	24.1	120.3
Donations – Business / Dons – Entreprises	—	—	0.8	0.2	68.0	21.4	0.4	3.5	34.8	13.6	142.6
Donations – Non-Business / Dons – Autres	—	0.0	0.9	0.1	48.0	38.4	2.0	1.6	39.3	1.9	132.2
Non-Governmental Grants and Contracts – Business / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux – Entreprises	3.7	1.6	32.1	4.0	133.4	358.1	8.8	12.7	49.2	39.0	642.5
Non-Governmental Grants and Contracts – Non-Business / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux – Autres	1.3	0.9	19.7	9.5	147.2	404.7	63.9	22.2	45.4	98.6	813.4
Other / Autres	19.4	0.2	9.4	1.4	117.4	57.7	1.8	0.5	26.8	11.9	246.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>1,545.0</b>	<b>2,490.8</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>791.4</b>	<b>745.1</b>	<b>6,265.4</b>
Share of Canada total / Part totale du Canada	1.2%	0.3%	2.7%	1.0%	24.7%	39.8%	2.9%	3.0%	12.6%	11.9%	100.0%
Sponsored Research Income per Full-time Faculty (2008–2009) / Revenu de la recherche subventionnée par professeur à temps plein (2008–2009)	\$83,742	\$76,594	\$83,777	\$60,763	\$168,358	\$167,696	\$115,691	\$139,903	\$211,220	\$184,245	\$163,532
Sponsored Research Income per FTE Enrollment (2008–2009) / Revenu de la recherche subventionnée par effectif ETP (2008–2009)	\$4,864	\$4,464	\$4,785	\$3,277	\$7,723	\$6,396	\$5,631	\$6,936	\$10,424	\$6,202	\$6,820

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

**5.8**

Federal Sponsored Research Expenditures by Province as a Share of Provincial Gross Domestic Product  
Dépenses fédérales de la recherche subventionnée par province en proportion du produit intérieur brut provincial

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1992–1993	0.32%	0.10%	0.32%	0.16%	0.36%	0.21%	0.22%	0.22%	0.19%	0.20%	0.24%
2008–2009	0.23%	0.36%	0.49%	0.24%	0.51%	0.42%	0.36%	0.30%	0.27%	0.38%	0.39%

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

# 6

# Libraries Bibliothèques

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Canadian research libraries spent more than \$676 million in 2009–2010, a slight increase of 1.5% from 2008–2009. In 2009–2010, 52.4% of total expenditures were devoted to staff salaries and benefits.
- Total salary expenditures on professional staff increased by 6.9% between 2008–2009 and 2009–2010, while salaries paid to support and casual staff increased by 1.7% over the same period.

- Total expenditures on library staff benefits increased by 4.5% between 2008–2009 and 2009–2010.
- In 2009–2010, monograph collections at research libraries in Canada expanded by a marginal 2.0%, while collections of serials increased by 9.8%.
- Canadian research libraries spent more than \$271 million on library materials (monographs and serials) in 2009–2010, a marginal increase of 0.2% from 2008–2009.
- Between 2002–2003 and 2009–2010, all Canadian research libraries have significantly improved their ranking based on the expenditure-based ranking system of the American Research Libraries. Much of the improved ranking, however, may be explained by the dramatic increase in the exchange rate of the Canadian dollar.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- Au Canada, les bibliothèques de recherche ont dépensé plus de 676 millions de dollars en 2009–2010, une légère augmentation de 1,5 % comparativement à l'année universitaire précédente. De cette somme, 52,4 % ont été consacrés aux salaires et aux avantages sociaux.
- Les dépenses salariales totales pour le personnel professionnel ont augmenté de 6,9 % de 2008–2009 à 2009–2010, tandis que les
- salaires versés au personnel de soutien et occasionnel n'ont crû que de 1,7 % au cours de la même période.
- Une hausse de 4,5 % a été enregistrée de 2008–2009 à 2009–2010 au chapitre des dépenses totales pour les avantages sociaux du personnel des bibliothèques.
- En 2009–2010, les bibliothèques de recherche canadiennes ont enrichi par une moyenne marginale de 2,0 % et de 9,8 % respectivement leurs collections de monographies et de périodiques.

## 6.1

### Research Library Expenditures, 2009–2010 Dépenses pour les bibliothèques de recherche, 2009–2010

	Materials / Documents		Staffing / Personnel				Benefits – All Staff / Avantages sociaux – Tout le personnel	Other Operating Expenditures / Autres dépenses de fonctionnement	Total Expenditures / Dépenses totales	Total Expenditures / Dépenses totales		
	Monographs / Monographies	Serials / Périodiques	Total Materials <sup>1</sup> / Total des documents <sup>1</sup>	Professional Staff <sup>2</sup> / Personnel professionnel <sup>2</sup>	Support and Casual Staff / Personnel de soutien et occasionnel	Total Salary Expenditures / Dépenses salariales totales				Materials / Documents %	Salaries / Salaires %	Operating / Fonctionnement %
Brock University	\$544,615	\$1,942,286	\$2,619,582	\$2,759,465	\$776,688	\$3,536,153	\$747,496	\$614,428	\$7,517,659	34.8%	57.0%	8.2%
Carleton University	\$699,341	\$4,078,177	\$5,062,353	\$2,965,329	\$5,170,626	\$8,135,955	\$1,414,901	\$735,727	\$15,348,936	33.0%	62.2%	4.8%
Concordia University	\$1,501,740	\$3,320,824	\$5,187,421	\$3,283,488	\$4,194,585	\$7,478,073	\$1,653,469	\$737,428	\$15,056,391	34.5%	60.6%	4.9%
Dalhousie University	\$1,112,771	\$5,206,901	\$6,597,531	\$2,754,765	\$3,640,381	\$6,395,146	\$1,060,287	\$814,329	\$14,867,293	44.4%	50.1%	5.5%
McGill University	\$4,317,657	\$9,700,640	\$14,657,355	\$5,854,066	\$7,116,811	\$12,970,877	\$0	\$2,975,277	\$30,603,509	47.9%	42.4%	9.7%
McMaster University	\$1,198,384	\$6,544,916	\$8,701,874	\$4,494,790	\$3,930,233	\$8,425,023	\$2,354,962	\$1,318,918	\$20,800,777	41.8%	51.8%	6.3%
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$1,926,470	\$6,196,692	\$8,177,727	\$3,350,170	\$5,657,457	\$9,007,627	\$1,400,677	\$1,392,544	\$19,978,575	40.9%	52.1%	7.0%
Queen's University at Kingston	\$1,320,786	\$7,604,788	\$9,747,812	\$3,961,929	\$4,356,137	\$8,318,066	\$1,604,660	\$1,180,652	\$20,851,190	46.7%	47.6%	5.7%
Ryerson University	\$1,142,450	\$2,752,909	\$3,917,831	\$2,504,203	\$3,219,772	\$5,723,975	\$1,337,001	\$678,797	\$11,657,604	33.6%	60.6%	5.8%
Simon Fraser University	\$2,358,396	\$4,426,062	\$8,364,040	\$4,180,787	\$3,849,329	\$8,030,116	\$1,796,920	\$971,502	\$19,162,578	43.6%	51.3%	5.1%
Université de Montréal	\$1,706,983	\$7,774,232	\$9,630,538	\$6,648,525	\$9,212,428	\$15,860,953	\$3,548,690	\$1,391,743	\$30,431,924	31.6%	63.8%	4.6%
Université de Sherbrooke	\$485,621	\$2,839,662	\$4,504,737	\$1,830,612	\$2,213,027	\$4,043,639	\$882,365	\$314,127	\$9,744,868	46.2%	50.5%	3.2%
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$4,337,060	\$7,461,859	\$12,179,982	\$3,881,097	\$5,896,243	\$9,777,340	\$2,282,212	\$2,122,414	\$26,361,948	46.2%	45.7%	8.1%
Université du Québec à Montréal	\$1,356,378	\$3,435,304	\$4,929,838	\$3,403,122	\$5,217,071	\$8,260,193	\$1,748,184	\$699,713	\$15,637,928	31.5%	64.0%	4.5%
Université Laval	\$3,558,050	\$6,532,842	\$11,926,627	\$4,366,221	\$6,587,832	\$10,954,053	\$3,089,638	\$620,043	\$26,590,361	44.9%	52.8%	2.3%
University of Alberta	\$7,297,206	\$12,423,987	\$20,580,439	\$8,027,915	\$11,692,775	\$19,720,690	\$3,295,068	\$7,296,859	\$50,893,056	40.4%	45.2%	14.3%
University of British Columbia	\$4,160,954	\$12,823,320	\$17,150,552	\$10,533,023	\$8,638,692	\$19,171,715	\$3,397,410	\$4,762,895	\$44,482,572	38.6%	50.7%	10.7%
University of Calgary	\$2,786,752	\$8,136,160	\$12,838,315	\$6,339,501	\$8,346,837	\$14,686,338	\$2,908,831	\$1,094,838	\$31,528,322	40.7%	55.8%	3.5%
University of Guelph	\$1,418,590	\$3,952,585	\$6,570,412	\$3,599,683	\$3,154,260	\$6,753,943	\$1,819,717	\$1,591,661	\$16,735,733	39.3%	51.2%	9.5%
University of Manitoba	\$1,739,252	\$6,786,578	\$9,102,538	\$5,944,854	\$6,750,398	\$12,695,252	\$2,189,245	\$2,189,382	\$26,176,417	34.8%	56.9%	8.4%
University of New Brunswick	\$396,796	\$1,631,885	\$3,551,052	\$1,737,227	\$2,990,665	\$4,727,892	–	\$504,968	\$8,783,912	40.4%	53.8%	5.7%
University of Regina	\$881,303	\$2,180,311	\$3,255,853	\$1,724,350	\$1,711,218	\$3,435,568	–	\$533,641	\$7,225,062	45.1%	47.6%	7.4%
University of Saskatchewan	\$1,734,278	\$8,081,824	\$10,014,697	\$4,688,715	\$3,769,404	\$8,458,119	\$1,283,675	\$1,469,133	\$21,225,624	47.2%	45.9%	6.9%
University of Toronto	\$8,605,977	\$5,988,523	\$28,783,002	\$15,634,550	\$21,070,798	\$36,705,348	\$8,294,499	\$6,536,809	\$80,319,658	35.8%	56.0%	8.1%
University of Victoria	\$1,836,643	\$4,908,823	\$7,112,411	\$3,548,521	\$4,183,211	\$7,731,732	\$1,231,317	\$1,598,292	\$17,673,752	40.2%	50.7%	9.0%
University of Waterloo	\$1,176,663	\$5,176,710	\$7,360,863	\$3,001,625	\$4,594,168	\$7,595,793	\$1,566,507	\$1,250,383	\$17,773,546	41.4%	51.6%	7.0%
University of Western Ontario	\$2,047,023	\$9,203,009	\$12,042,585	\$4,934,521	\$4,562,343	\$9,496,864	\$2,539,759	\$711,875	\$24,791,083	48.6%	48.6%	2.9%
University of Windsor	\$920,542	\$3,824,688	\$4,789,975	\$2,655,459	\$3,308,535	\$5,963,994	\$1,357,754	\$226,362	\$12,338,085	38.8%	59.3%	1.8%
York University	\$4,174,821	\$7,652,820	\$12,127,782	\$6,378,544	\$6,566,673	\$12,945,217	\$2,839,176	\$3,735,150	\$31,647,325	38.3%	49.9%	11.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$66,743,502</b>	<b>\$172,589,317</b>	<b>\$271,485,724</b>	<b>\$134,987,057</b>	<b>\$162,378,597</b>	<b>\$297,005,654</b>	<b>\$57,644,420</b>	<b>\$50,069,890</b>	<b>\$676,205,688</b>	<b>40.1%</b>	<b>52.4%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>

Source: CARL / ABRC

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# Libraries Bibliothèques



## 6.2

### Changes in North American Research Library Spending, 1996–1997 to 2009–2010 Changements dans les dépenses des bibliothèques de recherche en Amérique du Nord, 1996–1997 à 2009–2010

Institutions with the largest increases in total expenditures / Établissements d'enseignement dont les dépenses totales affichent les plus fortes hausses		Institutions where total expenditures fell or increased the least / Établissements d'enseignement dont les dépenses ont le moins diminué ou augmenté	
University / Université	% Change / taux de variation	University / Université	% Change / taux de variation
University of Manitoba	153.0%	Ohio University	10.2%
University of Oklahoma	150.8%	University of California at Davis	10.9%
Texas A&M University	144.9%	University of New Mexico	15.3%
University of Alabama	133.1%	Kent State University	16.7%
University of New York	130.2%	University of California at Santa Barbara	18.9%
Brigham Young University	130.1%	University of California at Los Angeles	23.1%
University of Toronto	123.1%	University of Illinois at Chicago	25.3%
North Carolina State University	117.3%	Iowa State University	27.7%
University of Saskatchewan	115.4%	Arizona State University	28.3%

Source: ARL

## 6.3

### Research Library Acquisitions, 2009–2010 Acquisitions des les bibliothèques de recherche, 2009–2010

University / Université	Notes <sup>1</sup> / Notes <sup>1</sup>	Total Volumes Held 2009–2010 / Total des volumes détenus 2009–2010	Net Change 2008–2009 to 2009–2010 / Changement net 2008–2009 à 2009–2010	Total Current Serials 2009–2010 / Total des périodiques actuels 2009–2010	Net Change 2008–2009 to 2009–2010 / Changement net 2008–2009 à 2009–2010
Dalhousie University	PGLM	1,883,802	-2.5%	44,571	4.7%
McGill University	PGLM	3,573,461	0.9%	44,422	37.5%
McMaster University	PG	1,620,906	-1.5%	74,328	6.4%
Memorial University of Newfoundland	PGM	1,900,502	1.2%	76,249	4.0%
Queen's University at Kingston	PLM	2,598,040	0.8%	89,182	45.6%
Ryerson University	PG	629,988	-	51,533	-
Simon Fraser University	PG	1,662,731	1.2%	73,751	7.9%
Université de Montréal	PGLM	2,307,285	-9.3%	29,599	0.8%
Université de Sherbrooke	PGLM	838,146	0.0%	57,882	0.7%
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	PGL	1,993,062	2.1%	64,841	29.5%
Université du Québec à Montréal	PGLM	1,776,545	1.4%	50,378	33.4%
Université Laval	PGLM	3,074,029	3.6%	59,381	10.7%
University of Alberta	PGLM	6,608,595	1.2%	55,694	5.2%
University of British Columbia	PGLM	5,872,559	1.1%	97,729	18.9%
University of Calgary	PG	2,796,820	0.8%	28,437	-44.1%
University of Guelph	PGLM	1,590,713	-0.7%	18,205	7.4%
University of Manitoba	PG	2,073,359	-2.5%	17,857	-63.0%
University of New Brunswick	PLM	1,294,157	0.5%	37,550	-0.1%
University of Regina	P	1,070,066	0.3%	29,253	1.4%
University of Saskatchewan	PGLM	2,386,202	1.0%	28,543	10.4%
University of Toronto	PGL	11,529,942	5.6%	93,409	13.5%
University of Victoria	PGL	2,000,931	1.7%	50,721	6.5%
University of Waterloo	PG	2,046,934	0.8%	35,583	1.8%
University of Western Ontario	PGL	3,182,363	1.3%	73,383	7.8%
University of Windsor	PGL	1,760,973	0.4%	67,121	18.4%
York University	PGL	2,624,228	1.2%	38,584	-42.6%
<b>Total</b>		<b>70,696,339</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>1,388,186</b>	<b>9.8%</b>

Source: CARL / ABRC

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# Libraries Bibliothèques

**6.4**

Research Library Holdings in Canada and the United States, 2009–2010  
Fonds des bibliothèques de recherche au Canada et aux États-Unis, 2009–2010

	Total Expenditures <sup>1</sup> / Dépenses totales <sup>1</sup>	Salaries of Professional Staff <sup>2</sup> / Salaires du personnel professionnel <sup>2</sup>	Total Materials Expenditures / Dépenses de matériel totales	Professional & Support Staff / Personnel de soutien & professionnel	Rank <sup>3</sup> / Rang <sup>3</sup>	2002–2003 Rank / Rang 2002–2003
Harvard University	111,574,120	\$41,095,798	\$32,341,358	938	1	1
Yale University	75,334,128	\$20,277,163	\$31,340,632	546	2	2
University of Toronto	68,231,488	\$14,811,055	\$26,969,613	501	3	5
Columbia University	61,537,559	\$20,346,338	\$26,445,238	514	4	6
Princeton University	49,653,805	\$11,070,207	\$23,156,840	344	5	13
University of Michigan	63,957,474	\$16,017,883	\$23,002,928	569	6	4
New York University	52,604,525	\$11,142,488	\$20,461,642	367	7	12
University of Alberta	45,090,932	\$7,605,073	\$19,446,396	297	8	49
University of Southern California	39,516,945	\$9,515,234	\$19,125,627	278	9	17
Texas A&M University	40,192,993	\$9,176,007	\$18,443,037	278	10	35
University of Chicago	35,293,147	\$5,346,281	\$18,143,564	243	11	31
Pennsylvania State University	50,451,411	\$11,637,032	\$17,953,463	529	12	7
University of California at Berkeley	50,050,063	\$17,488,347	\$17,846,646	414	13	3
Duke University	40,696,213	\$12,204,695	\$17,528,304	298	14	15
University of Texas	45,469,795	\$9,345,115	\$17,392,118	415	15	11
University of Minnesota	40,734,130	\$8,271,828	\$17,008,958	309	16	18
University of North Carolina	41,802,228	\$10,926,630	\$16,970,946	361	17	21
Emory University	33,592,247	\$7,569,205	\$16,496,488	212	18	26
University of British Columbia	38,921,146	\$9,978,233	\$16,142,816	307	19	37
University of Pittsburgh	31,327,783	\$6,835,120	\$15,605,569	273	20	30
University of Pennsylvania	42,126,455	\$8,902,620	\$15,547,546	297	21	19
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	40,577,401	\$11,716,762	\$15,281,388	392	22	14
University of Iowa	29,668,041	\$6,447,265	\$15,060,052	207	23	36
Cornell University	44,199,742	\$12,788,362	\$14,917,133	376	24	9
University of Washington	40,322,337	\$11,960,645	\$14,842,396	356	25	22
Johns Hopkins University	31,816,227	\$6,813,353	\$14,568,011	242	26	24
University of Arizona	30,719,703	\$5,433,223	\$14,386,012	209	27	32
University of Oklahoma	22,723,720	\$3,298,230	\$13,952,020	151	28	77
McGill University	28,991,577	\$5,545,724	\$13,823,892	214	29	54
Northwestern University	29,933,068	\$8,392,073	\$13,631,528	259	30	34
University of Miami	27,120,660	\$5,497,021	\$13,598,382	201	31	56
Indiana University	33,898,136	\$8,719,246	\$13,490,434	341	32	16
Michigan State University	27,591,184	\$5,383,778	\$13,407,332	196	33	46
Brigham Young University	29,878,235	\$7,996,456	\$13,388,500	178	34	48
University of California at Los Angeles	46,006,514	\$11,496,193	\$12,393,660	414	35	8
Washington University in St. Louis	26,757,893	\$6,470,977	\$12,274,398	200	36	23
University of Calgary	27,112,060	\$6,005,590	\$12,120,784	217	37	–
Georgetown University	27,762,272	\$6,827,796	\$12,109,640	211	38	47
University of Florida	27,242,279	\$5,888,886	\$12,004,335	305	39	29
Ohio State University	40,373,445	\$10,286,053	\$11,954,846	313	40	25
Texas Tech University	25,632,190	\$5,477,734	\$11,938,700	244	41	62
Temple University	22,752,180	\$5,286,728	\$11,937,615	162	42	82
University of Tennessee	22,234,695	\$4,956,126	\$11,912,941	203	43	41
University of Notre Dame	25,412,893	\$5,381,203	\$11,837,829	226	44	53
Université de Montréal	31,150,210	\$7,732,904	\$11,811,475	347	45	71
University of Wisconsin	39,840,839	\$14,554,551	\$11,522,129	372	46	10
George Washington University	27,157,092	\$6,210,004	\$11,509,525	185	47	39
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	22,811,421	\$3,676,674	\$11,420,342	163	48	–
University of Colorado	22,096,966	\$3,279,210	\$11,420,186	165	49	59
University of Western Ontario	21,079,314	\$4,674,613	\$11,318,696	177	50	96
Vanderbilt University	24,872,400	\$6,101,150	\$11,312,373	193	51	55
Université Laval	22,262,905	\$4,136,246	\$11,252,948	213	52	102
Purdue University	24,201,236	\$5,648,218	\$11,244,162	172	53	67
University of Kentucky	21,178,982	\$5,188,542	\$10,936,239	189	54	44
Arizona State University	24,573,912	\$3,921,818	\$10,805,462	227	55	38
University of Maryland	24,953,475	\$8,002,200	\$10,677,197	197	56	43
University of Houston	20,294,011	\$3,358,567	\$10,548,198	137	57	78
Rutgers University	31,937,803	\$7,672,965	\$10,510,456	325	58	20
University of Georgia	22,568,889	\$4,157,414	\$10,489,974	235	59	42
University of Virginia	31,487,948	\$7,178,055	\$10,352,942	305	60	27
University of Connecticut	27,242,619	\$9,614,941	\$10,315,248	143	61	52
University of Cincinnati	21,096,528	\$5,646,217	\$10,259,873	135	62	51
Rice University	15,767,079	\$3,423,981	\$10,015,546	105	63	79
University of Alabama	19,902,602	\$4,244,327	\$9,798,773	156	64	92
North Carolina State University	29,394,144	\$7,992,821	\$9,782,748	229	65	28

# 6

# Libraries Bibliothèques

**6.4**

(continued / suite)

	Total Expenditures <sup>1</sup> / Dépenses totales <sup>1</sup>	Salaries of Professional Staff <sup>2</sup> / Salaires du personnel professionnel <sup>2</sup>	Total Materials Expenditures / Dépenses de matériel totales	Professional & Support Staff / Personnel de soutien & professionnel	Rank <sup>3</sup> / Rang <sup>3</sup>	2002-2003 Rank / Rang 2002-2003
York University	25,699,722	\$6,042,577	\$9,781,731	161	66	89
University of Missouri	18,080,926	\$3,826,845	\$9,751,527	157	67	88
University of California at Irvine	20,159,689	\$4,447,825	\$9,714,066	170	68	50
Brown University	20,982,750	\$5,004,998	\$9,701,826	162	69	63
Boston University	21,793,684	\$5,594,286	\$9,645,325	197	70	66
University of California at San Diego	27,749,780	\$7,268,865	\$9,548,345	297	71	33
University of Kansas	22,590,331	\$6,129,953	\$9,536,565	215	72	58
Boston College	20,338,858	\$5,758,591	\$9,529,516	140	73	70
University of Louisville	19,553,275	\$3,076,088	\$9,467,444	141	74	68
University of Saskatchewan	18,891,576	\$4,441,754	\$9,427,558	135	75	111
Dartmouth College	19,740,990	\$4,401,255	\$9,421,474	167	76	74
Tulane University	16,416,459	\$3,182,768	\$9,380,699	132	77	87
Queen's University at Kingston	18,232,789	\$3,753,248	\$9,169,623	138	78	103
University of Delaware	18,961,932	\$4,511,411	\$9,169,159	149	79	81
Iowa State University	17,132,300	\$3,140,064	\$9,078,625	138	80	69
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	24,550,670	\$8,611,527	\$9,000,247	174	81	60
University of South Carolina	19,500,404	\$3,832,782	\$8,882,438	170	82	75
Florida State University	16,849,352	\$3,644,439	\$8,749,087	171	83	83
Wayne State University	20,806,976	\$5,613,204	\$8,601,311	192	84	45
McMaster University	17,698,226	\$4,258,043	\$8,551,365	130	85	110
University of Rochester	18,941,344	\$5,531,117	\$8,514,371	156	86	76
Virginia Polytechnic Institute	15,164,519	\$2,438,267	\$8,428,572	120	87	101
University of Manitoba	22,586,370	\$5,631,730	\$8,405,158	195	88	100
Syracuse University	18,372,392	\$4,786,369	\$8,401,813	165	89	86
State University of New York at Buffalo	20,062,539	\$7,345,399	\$8,214,014	160	90	57
University of Illinois at Chicago	17,648,664	\$3,463,592	\$8,210,441	159	91	73
University of California at Davis	17,923,706	\$4,234,501	\$7,462,149	171	92	65
University of Hawaii	17,455,232	\$5,536,404	\$7,258,502	171	93	80
University of New Mexico	19,388,843	\$5,028,247	\$7,160,258	178	94	61
Southern Illinois University	15,045,791	\$2,963,976	\$7,090,979	141	95	85
Case Western Reserve University	14,271,584	\$3,846,213	\$7,076,887	105	96	90
Oklahoma State University	17,635,952	\$5,119,922	\$7,074,884	137	97	105
University of Waterloo	15,476,852	\$2,843,525	\$7,052,563	124	98	112
Colorado State University	14,264,719	\$3,125,882	\$7,021,010	94	99	72
University of Nebraska at Lincoln	15,565,260	\$3,619,010	\$6,797,403	151	100	93
University of Utah	23,326,789	\$4,515,559	\$6,728,095	235	101	40
State University of New York at Stony Brook	13,640,247	\$4,901,784	\$6,634,380	111	102	94
University of Guelph	14,130,368	\$3,410,082	\$6,212,065	116	103	113
University of Oregon	16,022,100	\$4,204,820	\$6,143,178	157	104	84
University of Massachusetts	14,817,481	\$3,639,890	\$6,066,496	133	105	97
Washington State University	13,943,581	\$3,052,415	\$5,935,225	123	106	91
Georgia Institute of Technology	12,171,689	\$2,965,805	\$5,751,353	115	107	109
Louisiana State University	11,650,393	\$2,952,232	\$5,682,352	120	108	95
Auburn University	12,137,778	\$3,029,393	\$5,621,146	87	109	106
Ohio University	12,208,591	\$2,613,794	\$5,283,994	108	110	99
State University of New York at Albany	11,597,750	\$3,885,388	\$5,193,274	121	111	98
University of California at Riverside	12,319,332	\$3,560,226	\$4,983,504	103	112	104
University of California at Santa Barbara	14,851,101	\$2,926,340	\$4,807,044	164	113	64
Kent State University	11,335,095	\$3,001,890	\$4,403,740	131	114	107
Howard University	8,320,804	\$1,949,674	\$3,155,926	82	115	108

Source: ARL

# 7 Canada + Provinces

## HIGHLIGHTS

- In January 2012, almost two-thirds of Canadians aged 25 and older reported having at least some postsecondary education. 34.1% indicated that they had received a certificate or diploma, while 16.5% reported a Baccalaureate and 7.9% reported a graduate degree.
- The unemployment rate in January 2012 was 6.8% for those with a postsecondary certificate or diploma, 4.3% for those with an undergraduate degree and 4.7% for those with a graduate degree. For the overall population, the rate was 6.8%.
- National GDP growth in Canada was 2.6% in 2011. With the exception of Newfoundland and Labrador, which grew by 2.8%, provincial GDP growth was lowest in the Atlantic region, at 0.1% in New Brunswick, 0.3% in Nova Scotia and 1.1% in Prince Edward Island. The highest growth rates were in

Saskatchewan (4.8%) and Alberta (5.2%), while the heartland of Quebec and Ontario also had significantly lower than average growth, at 1.7% and 2.0% respectively. Per capita income in Canada was \$29,975 in 2009, varying from a low of \$25,514 in Prince Edward Island to a high of \$35,987 in Alberta.

- Median after-tax family income in 2009 was \$63,800. The top 20% of income-earning families (households with incomes of \$97,601 or greater) received 40% of all total after-tax family income. The bottom 20% (households with incomes of \$37,100 or less) received just over 7%.
- Between 1980–2005, the top 20% of regular income earners experienced an increase in median earnings of 16.4% (in constant dollars). Median earnings of the bottom 20% dropped by 20.6% over the same period.
- Between 1999–2005, the poorest Canadians became poorer

while the wealthiest became richer. The average debt levels of the poorest 20% of Canadian families grew by 70.3%, while the wealth and assets of the richest 20% grew 43.1%, after adjusting for inflation.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- En janvier 2012, presque deux tiers de la population âgée d'au moins 25 ans a déclaré avoir fait des études postsecondaires. En tout, 34,1 % ont dit avoir un certificat ou un diplôme collégial, 16,5 %, un baccalauréat et 7,9 %, un diplôme d'études supérieures.
- Le taux de chômage en janvier 2012 était de 6,8 % pour les personnes détenant un certificat ou un diplôme collégial, de 4,3 % pour celles ayant un diplôme de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle universitaire et de 4,7 % pour celles qui avaient un grade supérieur. Pour l'ensemble de la population, il était de 6,8 %.
- Entre 1999 et 2005, les Canadiens les plus pauvres se sont appauvris tandis que les plus riches se sont enrichis. Le niveau d'endettement des familles les moins favorisées (quintile le plus pauvre) s'est accru de 70,3 % tandis que les avoirs des plus nantis (quintile le plus riche) se sont accrus de 43,1 %, en tenant compte de l'inflation.

d'au moins 92 601 \$ (quintile le plus riche) ont reçu 40 % de tout le revenu familial net d'impôt, tandis que les foyers touchant 37 100 \$ ou moins (quintile le plus pauvre) en ont reçu à peine 7 %.

- De 1980 à 2005, les personnes touchant les revenus les plus élevés (quintile le plus riche) ont vu leur revenu médian augmenter de 16,4 % (en dollars constants), tandis que les personnes touchant les revenus les moins élevés (quintile le plus pauvre) l'ont vu diminuer de 20,6 %.
- Entre 1999 et 2005, les Canadiens les plus pauvres se sont appauvris tandis que les plus riches se sont enrichis. Le niveau d'endettement des familles les moins favorisées (quintile le plus pauvre) s'est accru de 70,3 % tandis que les avoirs des plus nantis (quintile le plus riche) se sont accrus de 43,1 %, en tenant compte de l'inflation.

## DEMOGRAPHY / DÉMOGRAPHIE

Population	
	(January / Janvier 2012)
Age / Âge	34,670,352
0–4	5.6%
5–9	5.3%
10–14	5.5%
15–19	6.4%
20–24	7.0%
25–39	20.5%
40–54	22.7%
55–69	17.2%
70+	10.0%
Language (by mother tongue) / Langue (selon la langue maternelle)	
English / Anglais	57.2%
French / Français	21.8%
English and French / Anglais et français	0.3%
Other / Autre	20.6%

Ethnocultural background / Origine ethnoculturelle	
Aboriginal / Autochtone	3.8%
Black / Noir	1.8%
South Asian / Asiatique du sud	3.1%
Chinese / Chinois	3.2%
Korean / Coréen	0.4%
Japanese / Japonais	0.2%
Southeast Asian / Asiatique du sud-est	0.6%
Filipino / Philippin	1.0%
Arab / Arabe	0.6%
West Asian / Asiatique de l'ouest	0.4%
Latin American / Latino-américain	0.8%
White / Blanc	83.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e. <sup>1</sup> / Minorité visible, n.i.a. <sup>1</sup>	0.2%
Multiple visible minority / Minorité visible multiple	0.3%

Educational attainment of adult population (aged 25+) / Niveau de scolarité de la population adulte (25 ans et plus)	
0–8 years / 0–8 ans	6.4%
Some secondary school / Quelques années d'études secondaires	9.9%
Secondary school graduate / Diplôme d'études secondaires	19.8%
Some post-secondary education / Quelques années d'études postsecondaires	5.5%
Post-secondary certificate / Certificat universitaire	34.1%
Bachelor's degree / Baccalauréat	16.5%
Post-graduate degree / Diplôme d'études supérieures	7.9%

## ECONOMY / ÉCONOMIE

Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	
	2011
Poverty rate / Taux de pauvreté	9.6%
Median after-tax family income <sup>2</sup> / Revenu familial médian après l'impôt <sup>2</sup>	\$63,800
Share of after-tax family income by quintile (2009) / Part du revenu familial après l'impôt selon le quintile (2009)	
\$0 – \$37,700	7.1%
\$37,701 – \$55,200	12.4%

Distribution of net worth by quintile, 1999–2005 (\$ 2005) <sup>1</sup> / Répartition de la valeur nette par quintile, 1999–2005 (2005 \$) <sup>1</sup>	
Bottom 20% / Quintile inférieur	-70.3% (0.1%)
Second 20% / Deuxième quintile	+22.6% (2.4%)
Middle 20% / Quintile intermédiaire	+35.4% (8.4%)
Fourth 20% / Quatrième quintile	+42.3% (20.2%)
Top 20% / Quintile supérieur	+43.1% (69.2%)



# 7

# Canada + Provinces

## 7.1 Demography Démographie

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Population (January 2012) <sup>1</sup> / Population (janvier 2012) <sup>1</sup>	511,036	145,883	945,532	756,030	8,013,073	13,445,408	1,258,260	1,067,612	3,817,980	4,597,919	34,670,352
% Population Aged 0–17 (2011) <sup>2</sup> / % de la population âgée de 0–17 ans (2011) <sup>2</sup>	18.2%	20.1%	18.3%	18.6%	19.1%	20.3%	23.0%	23.1%	22.1%	18.5%	20.1%
% Population Aged 18–24 (2011) <sup>2</sup> / % de la population âgée de 18–24 ans (2011) <sup>2</sup>	8.6%	10.0%	9.5%	9.0%	9.0%	9.8%	10.2%	10.3%	10.1%	9.8%	9.6%
% Population Aged 25–44 (2011) <sup>2</sup> / % de la population âgée de 25–44 ans (2011) <sup>2</sup>	25.1%	23.9%	24.8%	25.2%	26.8%	27.6%	26.1%	25.6%	30.8%	27.2%	27.4%
% Population Aged 45–64 (2011) <sup>2</sup> / % de la population âgée de 45–64 ans (2011) <sup>2</sup>	32.3%	30.3%	30.9%	31.0%	29.4%	28.1%	26.7%	26.4%	26.2%	29.2%	28.5%
% Population Aged 65+ (2011) <sup>2</sup> / % de la population âgée de 65 ans et plus (2011) <sup>2</sup>	15.8%	15.8%	16.5%	16.2%	15.7%	14.2%	13.9%	14.6%	10.8%	15.3%	14.4%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## 7.2 Economy Économie

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
GDP growth (2011) <sup>1</sup> / Croissance du PIB (2011) <sup>1</sup>	2.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.7%	2.0%	1.1%	4.8%	5.2%	2.9%	2.6%
Per capita income (2009) <sup>2</sup> / Revenu par habitant (2009) <sup>2</sup>	\$26,557	\$25,514	\$26,589	\$25,805	\$27,616	\$30,898	\$26,592	\$29,373	\$35,987	\$30,237	\$29,979
Unemployment rate (2011) <sup>3</sup> / Taux de chômage (2011) <sup>3</sup>	12.6%	11.4%	8.8%	9.6%	7.7%	7.8%	5.4%	5.0%	5.5%	7.5%	7.5%
Poverty rate (2009) <sup>4</sup> / Taux de pauvreté (2009) <sup>4</sup>	7.0%	4.8%	8.0%	6.7%	9.4%	10.1%	8.9%	7.0%	7.7%	12.0%	9.6%
Union coverage (2011) <sup>5</sup> / Couverture syndicale (2011) <sup>5</sup>	39.9%	33.1%	31.7%	30.8%	39.6%	28.2%	36.9%	35.5%	23.9%	31.9%	31.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

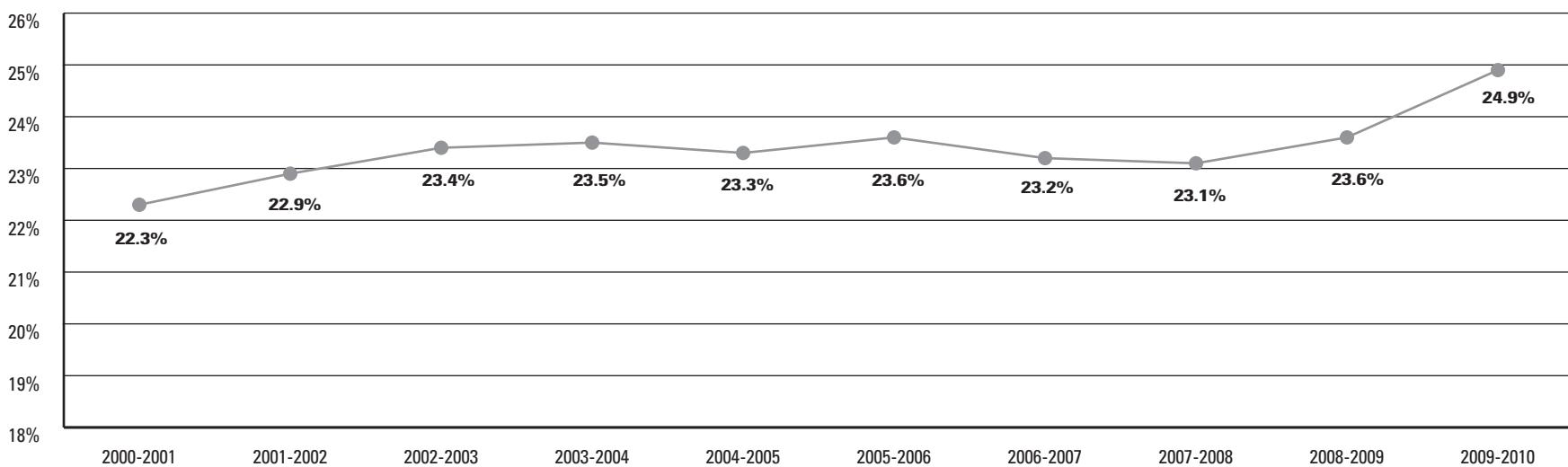
## 7.3 University FTE Enrolment – Full-time Faculty Ratios by Province<sup>1</sup> Ratio d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein par province<sup>1</sup>

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK <sup>2</sup>	AB	BC	CANADA
2000–2001	17.7	16.2	18.3	20.1	21.9	23.0	19.5	–	21.7	20.4	22.3
2001–2002	17.9	16.4	18.8	20.4	20.9	25.4	19.9	–	21.1	22.0	22.9
2002–2003	18.8	16.5	19.9	20.1	22.5	24.6	22.1	–	21.3	21.8	23.4
2003–2004	19.4	17.3	19.7	20.8	23.0	26.3	21.0	22.0	21.7	21.8	23.5
2004–2005	19.8	17.7	18.9	20.1	22.3	26.6	21.1	20.9	21.6	21.7	23.3
2005–2006	19.6	16.0	18.5	20.1	22.1	27.0	21.0	21.0	21.7	23.2	23.6
2006–2007	18.7	18.5	18.0	19.1	22.0	26.7	20.8	21.3	21.1	21.7	23.2
2007–2008	17.6	18.1	17.8	18.7	21.9	26.3	21.7	21.7	20.9	22.2	23.1
2008–2009	17.2	17.2	17.5	18.5	21.8	26.2	20.5	20.2	20.3	29.7	23.6
2009–2010	17.3	18.0	17.3	18.6	22.6	27.4	22.2	20.3	27.1	28.8	24.9

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 7.1

### University FTE Student – Full-time Faculty Ratio / Ratio d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 7

# Canada + Provinces

**7.4**

## Educational Attainment of Population, Aged 25+, January 2012<sup>1</sup> Niveau de scolarité des adultes, 25 ans et plus, janvier 2012<sup>1</sup>

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
0-8 years / 0-8 ans	11.4%	6.1%	5.8%	10.2%	10.3%	5.4%	6.0%	5.9%	3.8%	3.6%	6.4%
Some secondary school / Quelques années d'études secondaires	12.9%	15.0%	13.1%	11.6%	10.5%	9.3%	12.6%	12.3%	9.4%	8.3%	9.9%
Secondary school graduate / Diplôme d'études secondaires	15.4%	15.9%	14.6%	20.1%	15.0%	21.1%	21.7%	22.8%	23.0%	22.2%	19.8%
Some post-secondary education / Quelques années d'études postsecondaires	4.3%	6.2%	5.7%	5.7%	4.4%	5.0%	7.0%	6.1%	6.0%	7.9%	5.5%
Post-secondary certificate or diploma / Certificat ou diplôme universitaire	38.9%	36.4%	38.4%	35.8%	36.8%	32.5%	31.4%	33.4%	34.8%	32.6%	34.1%
University degree – Bachelor's / Diplôme universitaire – Baccalauréat	16.5%	12.7%	13.7%	11.5%	15.5%	17.8%	15.2%	14.3%	16.9%	17.0%	16.5%
University degree – post-graduate / Diplôme universitaire d'études supérieures	7.9%	7.7%	8.6%	5.1%	7.4%	8.9%	6.1%	5.3%	6.2%	8.4%	7.9%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

**7.5**

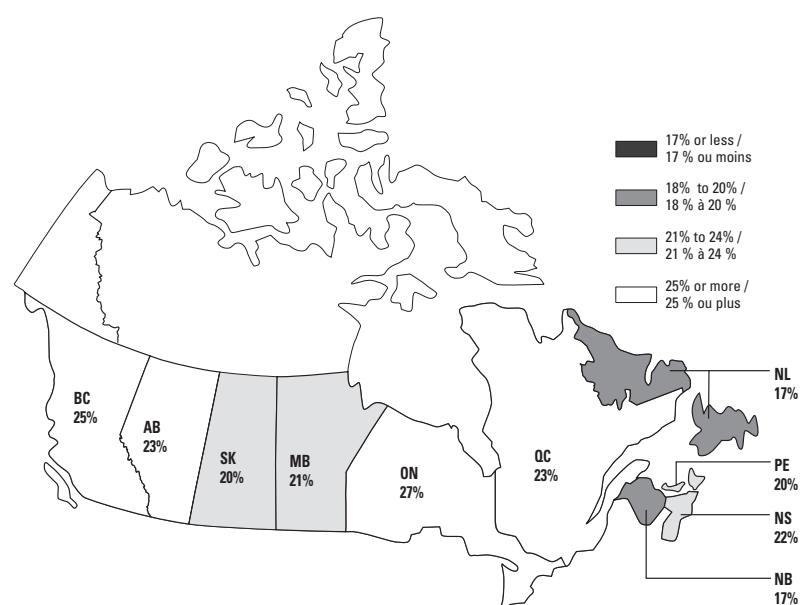
## Labour Force Estimates by Educational Attainment, Aged 25+, January 2012<sup>1</sup> Estimations de la population active selon le niveau de scolarité, 25 ans et plus, janvier 2012<sup>1</sup>

	PSE Attainment / Degré d'études postsecondaires			
	Total	Post-Secondary Certificate / Certificat postsecondaire	Undergraduate Degree / Diplôme de 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle	Graduate Degree / Diplôme d'études supérieures
Population (aged 25+) / Population (25 ans et plus)	23,699,300	34.1%	16.5%	7.9%
Labour force / Population active	15,824,900	38.0%	19.3%	9.2%
Employed / Actif	14,744,000	38.0%	19.8%	9.4%
Full-time / Temps plein	12,551,800	38.1%	20.1%	9.5%
Part-time / Temps partiel	2,192,200	37.1%	18.2%	9.1%
Unemployed / Chômeur	1,080,900	38.1%	12.3%	6.3%
Not in labour force / Population inactive	7,874,500	26.3%	10.7%	5.2%
Labour force participation rate / Taux de participation de la population active	66.8%	74.4%	78.3%	78.1%
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	6.8%	6.8%	4.3%	4.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## MAP / CARTE 7.1

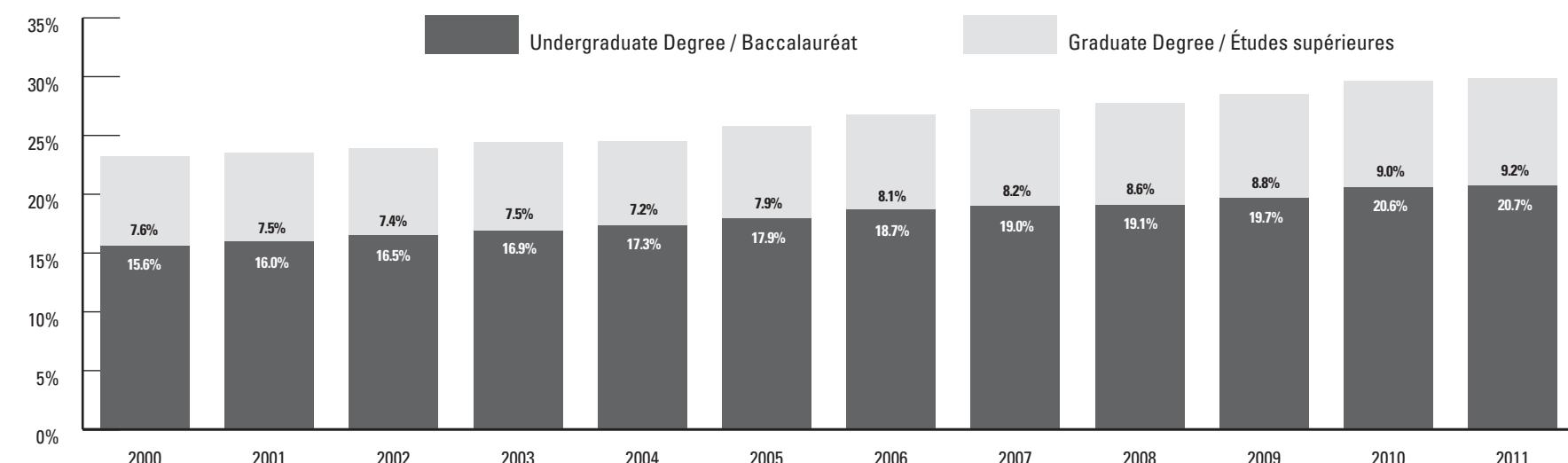
Percent of Adults (Aged 25+) with a Bachelor's or Higher Degree by Province, January 2012 /  
Pourcentage d'adultes (25 ans et plus) ayant un baccalauréat ou un diplôme supérieur par province, janvier 2012



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

## FIGURE 7.2

### University Graduates as a Share of the Full-time Workforce Aged 25–54 / Diplômés universitaires en proportion de la main-d'œuvre à temps plein âgée de 25 à 54 ans



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

# 8

# International International

## HIGHLIGHTS

- The primary source for international education comparisons is the OECD's annual publication *Education at a Glance*. Please note that for many of the indicators reported current data for Canada are unavailable. In these instances we have chosen to report for Canada the most current available data.
- Canada ranks third of all OECD countries in the proportion of female university and college teachers.
- Canada's universities and colleges have aggressively recruited full fee-paying international students in recent years. In 2007, 5.5% of all international students in the world chose to pursue their post-secondary education in Canada, a small increase from the 4.4% of international students registered in 2006. In spite of this increase, Canada remained the sixth most popular destination behind the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France and Australia.
- Canada's population is very well educated when compared to citizens of other OECD countries. In fact, at 49.5% Canada leads all OECD countries by a significant margin in the proportion of its population that has successfully attained a college or university education.

- Canada's reported student-teacher ratio of 16.2 is slightly higher than the OECD average of 14.9 in 2009. This ratio needs to be treated with caution, however, as it has not been updated since 2001.
- Private funding sources for post-secondary education have increased in almost all OECD countries between 2000 and 2008.
- In 2008, only five OECD countries reported a lower percentage of public funding for post-secondary education than Canada. In 2007 just 58.7% of funding for post-secondary education in Canada came from public sources, down from 61.0% in 2000, and considerably below the OECD average of 68.9% in 2008. Canada has the sixth highest share of private funding (including tuition fees) of post-secondary education amongst OECD countries.
- When higher education R&D expenditures are measured as a percentage of GDP, the results for Canada indicate a much higher level of R&D investment at the post-secondary level than other OECD countries. In 2009, Canadian higher education R&D expenditures were 0.72% of GDP, in contrast to the OECD average of 0.44%. The corresponding figure for the United States was 0.39%.

## POINTS SAILLANTS

- Regards sur l'éducation*, publication annuelle de l'OCDE, est la principale source de données de comparaison internationales. Attention cependant : pour bien des indicateurs, aucun renseignement n'est fourni à l'égard du Canada, auquel cas les données disponibles les plus récentes ont été employées.
- Le Canada se range tiers de tous des pays de l'OCDE pour ce qui est de la proportion de femmes au sein du corps professoral des universités et des collèges.
- Depuis quelques années, les établissements postsecondaires du Canada mènent des campagnes de recrutement intensif d'étudiantes et d'étudiants étrangers payant leurs pleins droits de scolarité. En 2007, 5,5 % des étudiantes et des étudiants étrangers ont choisi de faire des études postsecondaires au Canada, une petite augmentation par rapport au taux de 4,4% enregistré en 2005, ce qui classe le pays parmi les six destinations les plus prisées derrière les États Unis, le Royaume Uni, l'Allemagne, la France et l'Australie.
- La population du Canada est fort scolarisée comparativement à celle d'autres pays de l'OCDE.
- En fait, 49,5 % de ses membres ont réussi des études collégiales ou universitaires, ce qui place le Canada à cet égard bien en avant de tous les autres États qui font partie de l'OCDE.
- À 16,2, le rapport étudiants enseignant donné pour le Canada est légèrement au dessus de la moyenne des pays de l'OCDE, qui était de 14,9 en 2009. Il importe toutefois de traiter ces données avec circonspection, car elles n'ont n'a pas été mises à jour depuis 2001.
- De 2000 à 2008, la proportion des sources de financement privées dans le secteur postsecondaire a augmenté dans presque tous les pays de l'OCDE.
- En 2008, seuls cinq pays de l'OCDE ont rapporté une proportion de sources de financement publiques inférieure à celle du Canada. Au Canada, seulement 58,7 % du financement pour l'enseignement postsecondaire était de source publique en 2000, et nettement moindre que la moyenne de l'OCDE (69,1%). Malgré cette hausse, le Canada est demeuré la sixième destination la plus populaire.
- Lorsque les dépenses de recherche développement en éducation supérieure sont mesurées en proportion du PIB, les résultats du Canada révèlent un investissement nettement plus important que celui des autres membres de l'OCDE : en 2009, elles étaient de 0,72 % contre 0,44 % en moyenne dans les autres pays et 0,39 % aux États Unis.



**8.1** Percentage of Female Teachers, 2009  
Proportion des professeures, 2009

OECD countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Universities / Universités	College Institutes & Other / Établissements collégiaux et autres	All Post-secondary / Tous les établissements postsecondaires
Canada <sup>1,2</sup> / Canada <sup>1,2</sup>	43.0%	52.9%	49.3%
Australia / Australie	—	—	—
Austria / Autriche	a(3) <sup>3</sup>	a(3)	33.1%
Belgium / Belgique	a(3)	a(3)	42.9%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	48.0%	a(3)	48.0%
Denmark / Danemark	—	—	—
Finland / Finlande	50.5%	—	50.5%
France / France	37.8%	37.6%	37.8%
Germany / Allemagne	35.0%	53.5%	38.7%
Ireland / Irlande	a(3)	a(3)	37.6%
Italy / Italie	35.7%	32.9%	35.6%
Japan / Japon	17.1%	34.2%	18.5%
Korea / Corée	30.9%	41.4%	33.0%
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> / Pays-Bas <sup>2</sup>	a(3)	a(3)	38.7%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	47.3%	54.9%	49.5%
Norway <sup>2</sup> / Norvège <sup>2</sup>	a(3)	a(3)	41.9%
Spain / Espagne	37.6%	44.2%	38.9%
Sweden / Suède	a(3)	a(3)	44.2%
Switzerland <sup>2</sup> / Suisse <sup>2</sup>	34.9%	—	34.9%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	a(3)	a(3)	42.6%
United States / États-Unis	a(3)	a(3)	46.5%
<b>OECD Average / Moyenne de l'OCDE</b>	<b>38.8%</b>	<b>45.9%</b>	<b>40.6%</b>

Source: OECD / OCDE

**8.2** Average Salaries for Full-time University Teachers in United States, 2010–2011 (\$ US)<sup>1</sup>  
Salaires moyens des professeurs à temps plein aux États-Unis, 2010–2011 (US \$)<sup>1</sup>

	All / Tous	Public Institutions / Établissements publics	Private, independent / Privés et indépendants	Church-related / Confessionnels
<b>Doctoral institutions / Établissements de 3<sup>e</sup> cycle</b>				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$127,296	\$118,054	\$157,282	\$131,374
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$84,686	\$81,266	\$99,404	\$89,329
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$72,893	\$69,777	\$86,189	\$75,488
Instructor / Instructeur	\$48,812	\$46,300	\$59,419	\$62,954
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$55,520	\$53,154	\$63,960	\$55,913
No rank / Aucun rang	\$65,148	\$56,767	\$73,336	\$70,651
All / Tous	\$92,468	\$86,653	\$114,661	\$95,432
<b>Comprehensive institutions / Établissements polyvalents</b>				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$91,998	\$89,808	\$101,290	\$91,225
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$72,469	\$71,516	\$76,311	\$71,400
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$61,056	\$60,612	\$63,574	\$59,692
Instructor / Instructeur	\$45,336	\$43,772	\$51,195	\$49,025
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$50,195	\$49,309	\$56,151	\$52,468
No rank / Aucun rang	\$56,470	\$54,756	\$63,549	\$57,012
All / Tous	\$71,121	\$69,620	\$77,223	\$70,793

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# International International

**8.2**

(continued / suite)

	All / Tous	Public Institutions / Établissements publics	Private, independent / Privés et indépendants	Church-related / Confessionnels
<b>Baccalaureate institutions / Établissements de 1<sup>er</sup> cycle</b>				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$87,835	\$84,398	\$99,976	\$74,970
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$68,042	\$68,996	\$73,804	\$61,304
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$56,425	\$57,544	\$60,234	\$51,875
Instructor / Instructeur	\$46,475	\$47,282	\$48,636	\$44,090
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$52,118	\$51,014	\$58,146	\$42,095
No rank / Aucun rang	\$58,818	\$48,755	\$63,893	\$49,213
All / Tous	\$68,047	\$65,199	\$76,487	\$60,759
<b>Two-year institutions with academic ranks / Établissements à programmes de deux ans avec rangs universitaires</b>				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$73,869	\$74,092	\$57,200	—
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$61,391	\$61,469	\$57,744	—
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$54,094	\$54,307	\$44,351	—
Instructor / Instructeur	\$46,905	\$47,072	\$35,400	—
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$52,931	\$52,943	\$43,187	—
No rank / Aucun rang	\$40,687	\$40,501	\$27,255	—
All / Tous	\$60,353	\$60,532	\$50,142	—
<b>Institutions without ranks / Établissements sans rang</b>				
No rank / Aucun rang	\$57,517	\$57,603	—	—
<b>All Institutions combined, except no rank / Tous les établissements combinés excepté aucun rang</b>				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$110,488	\$105,780	\$131,589	\$95,163
Associate professor / Professeur agrégé	\$77,365	\$76,242	\$84,648	\$71,969
Assistant professor / Professeur adjoint	\$65,257	\$64,711	\$71,014	\$59,183
Instructor / Instructeur	\$47,143	\$45,701	\$53,585	\$49,683
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$53,556	\$51,747	\$61,890	\$52,073
No rank / Aucun rang	\$61,574	\$54,886	\$70,423	\$64,428
All / Tous	\$81,009	\$78,294	\$94,619	\$72,776

Source: AAUP

**8.3**

Distribution of International Students in Post-secondary Education, 2009  
Répartition des étudiants étrangers inscrits à des programmes d'études postsecondaires, 2009

**OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE**

United States / États-Unis	18.0%
Other G20 and non-OECD / Pays non membres de l'OCDE	15.7%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	9.9%
Australia / Australie	7.0%
Germany / Allemagne	7.0%
France / France	6.8%
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup> / Canada<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5.2%</b>
Russian Federation / Fédération de Russie	3.7%
Japan / Japon	3.6%
Spain / Espagne	2.3%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	1.9%
Italy / Italie	1.8%
China / Chine	1.7%
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	1.7%
Austria / Autriche	1.6%
Korea / Corée	1.4%
Switzerland / Suisse	1.3%
Belgium / Belgique	1.3%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	1.2%
Sweden / Suède	1.1%
Other OECD Countries / Autre pays de l'OCDE	6.0%

Source: OECD / OCDE



**8.4**

Distribution of International Students by Major Discipline, 2008  
Répartition des étudiants étrangers inscrits à des programmes selon la discipline principale, 2008

OECD countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Agriculture, Engineering + Manufacturing and Construction + Sciences / Agronomie + Ingénierie, production et construction + Sciences	Education / Éducation	Humanities and Arts + Social sciences + Business and Law / Sciences humaines, arts et lettres + Sciences sociales, commerce et droit	Health and Welfare / Santé et secteur social	Services / Services	Unknown / Inconnu	Total
Canada <sup>3</sup> / Canada <sup>3</sup>	32.2%	1.6%	49.6%	6.1%	1.5%	8.9%	100.0%
Australia / Australie	23.4%	2.8%	62.4%	9.5%	1.7%	0.1%	100.0%
Austria <sup>1</sup> / Autriche <sup>1</sup>	26.7%	4.9%	56.8%	9.7%	1.5%	0.4%	100.0%
Belgium <sup>2</sup> / Belgique <sup>2</sup>	19.4%	3.7%	33.6%	33.8%	2.1%	7.3%	100.0%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	27.9%	4.9%	47.4%	16.9%	2.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Denmark / Danemark	31.0%	3.3%	42.9%	22.5%	0.2%	0.0%	100.0%
Finland <sup>1</sup> / Finlande <sup>1</sup>	43.3%	1.8%	41.0%	9.0%	4.9%	0.0%	100.0%
France / France	29.2%	1.0%	59.8%	8.6%	1.4%	0.1%	100.0%
Germany <sup>14</sup> / Allemagne <sup>14</sup>	38.9%	4.9%	48.1%	6.1%	1.7%	0.2%	100.0%
Ireland / Irlande	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy / Italie	22.4%	2.1%	48.8%	19.6%	1.7%	5.3%	100.0%
Japan / Japon	18.3%	2.4%	64.6%	2.1%	2.2%	10.3%	100.0%
Korea / Corée	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands <sup>4</sup> / Pays-Bas <sup>4</sup>	11.8%	5.7%	58.2%	16.9%	6.6%	0.8%	100.0%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	29.4%	4.0%	56.3%	7.0%	3.2%	0.2%	100.0%
Norway <sup>1</sup> / Norvège <sup>1</sup>	20.3%	5.6%	54.9%	8.5%	3.2%	7.6%	100.0%
Spain <sup>14</sup> / Espagne <sup>14</sup>	15.5%	3.5%	44.2%	33.1%	3.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Sweden / Suède	50.1%	4.6%	33.6%	9.9%	1.6%	0.1%	100.0%
Switzerland <sup>1</sup> / Suisse <sup>1</sup>	33.2%	3.8%	51.4%	7.4%	2.1%	2.1%	100.0%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	28.9%	3.3%	55.0%	9.3%	2.1%	1.3%	100.0%
United States / États-Unis	36.7%	3.3%	41.0%	5.4%	1.4%	12.2%	100.0%

Source: OECD / OCDE

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# International International

**8.5**

## Educational Attainment of Population, Ages 25–64, 2009 Niveau de scolarité de la population, âgée entre 25 et 64 ans, 2009

OECD countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Primary Education <sup>1</sup> / Enseignement primaire <sup>1</sup>	Lower secondary education <sup>2</sup> / 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle d'enseignement secondaire <sup>2</sup>	Upper secondary education <sup>3</sup> / 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle d'enseignement secondaire <sup>3</sup>	Post-secondary non-tertiary education <sup>4</sup> / Enseignement postsecondaire non supérieur <sup>4</sup>	Tertiary Level B <sup>5</sup> / Niveau tertiaire B <sup>5</sup>	Tertiary Level A <sup>6</sup> / Niveau tertiaire A <sup>6</sup>
Canada / Canada	4%	9%	26%	12%	24%	25%
Australia / Australie	7%	22%	30%	4%	10%	27%
Austria / Autriche	a(2) <sup>7</sup>	17%	55%	10%	8%	11%
Belgium / Belgique	13%	17%	35%	2%	16%	17%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	0%	8%	76%	0%	0%	16%
Denmark / Danemark	0%	22%	43%	0%	7%	27%
Finland / Finlande	8%	10%	44%	1%	15%	23%
France / France	12%	18%	41%	0%	12%	17%
Germany / Allemagne	3%	11%	52%	7%	9%	17%
Ireland / Irlande	12%	16%	23%	12%	15%	21%
Italy / Italie	13%	33%	39%	1%	0%	14%
Japan / Japon	a(3)	a(3)	56%	0%	19%	25%
Korea / Corée	9%	11%	41%	0%	12%	27%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	7%	19%	37%	3%	3%	30%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	a(2)	21%	28%	11%	17%	23%
Norway / Norvège	1%	19%	41%	3%	2%	34%
Spain / Espagne	20%	28%	22%	0%	10%	20%
Sweden / Suède	5%	9%	46%	6%	9%	24%
Switzerland / Suisse	3%	8%	50%	3%	10%	25%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	0%	11%	52%	0%	10%	27%
United States / États-Unis	4%	7%	47%	a(3)	10%	31%

Source: OECD / OCDE

**8.6**

## Student – Teacher Ratio 2009<sup>1</sup> Ratio étudiant-enseignant 2009<sup>1</sup>

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Universities <sup>2</sup> / Universités <sup>2</sup>	College Institutes & Other <sup>3</sup> / Établissements collégiaux et autres <sup>3</sup>	All Post-secondary / Tous les établissements postsecondaires
Canada <sup>4</sup> / Canada <sup>4</sup>	17.0	15.2	16.2
Australia <sup>5</sup> / Australie <sup>5</sup>	14.4	m	m
Austria / Autriche	a(3) <sup>6</sup>	a(3)	15.6
Belgium / Belgique	a(3)	a(3)	19.5
Czech Republic / République tchèque	19.9	16.2	19.6
Denmark / Danemark	—	—	—
Finland / Finlande	14.9	n	14.9
France / France	15.6	16.4	15.7
Germany / Allemagne	11.5	14.1	11.9
Ireland <sup>6</sup> / Irlande <sup>6</sup>	a(3)	a(3)	14.3
Italy / Italie	18.4	7.2	18.3
Japan / Japon	11.5	7.0	10.1
Korea / Corée	—	—	—
Netherlands <sup>5</sup> / Pays-Bas <sup>5</sup>	a(3)	a(3)	14.4
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	17.6	16.1	17.2
Norway <sup>5</sup> / Norvège <sup>5</sup>	a(3)	a(3)	9.2
Spain / Espagne	11.6	8.5	10.9
Sweden / Suède	a(3)	a(3)	8.8
Switzerland <sup>6</sup> / Suisse <sup>6</sup>	—	—	—
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	a(3)	a(3)	16.5
United States / États-Unis	a(3)	a(3)	15.3
OECD average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	15.7	14.9	14.9

Source: OECD / OCDE

**8.7**

## Proportion of Public and Private Funding in the Post-Secondary Sector Proportion des sources de financement publiques et privées dans le secteur postsecondaire

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Public sources / Dépenses publiques		Private sources <sup>1</sup> / Dépenses privées <sup>1</sup>	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Canada <sup>2</sup> / Canada <sup>2</sup>	58.7%	61.0%	41.3%	39.0%
Australia / Australie	44.8%	49.6%	55.2%	50.4%
Austria / Autriche	84.7%	96.3%	15.3%	3.7%
Belgium / Belgique	89.8%	91.5%	10.2%	8.5%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	79.1%	85.4%	20.9%	14.6%
Denmark <sup>3</sup> / Danemark <sup>3</sup>	95.5%	97.6%	4.5%	2.4%
Finland / Finlande	95.4%	97.2%	4.6%	2.8%
France / France	81.7%	84.4%	18.3%	15.6%
Germany / Allemagne	85.4%	88.2%	14.6%	11.8%
Ireland / Irlande	82.6%	79.2%	17.4%	20.8%
Italy / Italie	70.7%	77.5%	29.3%	22.5%
Japan <sup>3</sup> / Japon <sup>3</sup>	33.3%	38.5%	66.7%	61.5%
Korea / Corée	22.3%	23.3%	77.7%	76.7%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	72.6%	76.5%	27.4%	23.5%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	70.4%	—	29.6%	—
Norway / Norvège	96.9%	96.3%	3.1%	3.7%
Spain / Espagne	78.9%	74.4%	21.1%	25.6%
Sweden / Suède	89.1%	91.3%	10.9%	8.7%
Switzerland / Suisse	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	34.5%	67.7%	65.5%	32.3%
United States / États-Unis	37.4%	31.1%	62.6%	68.9%
OECD Average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	68.9%	75.1%	31.1%	24.9%

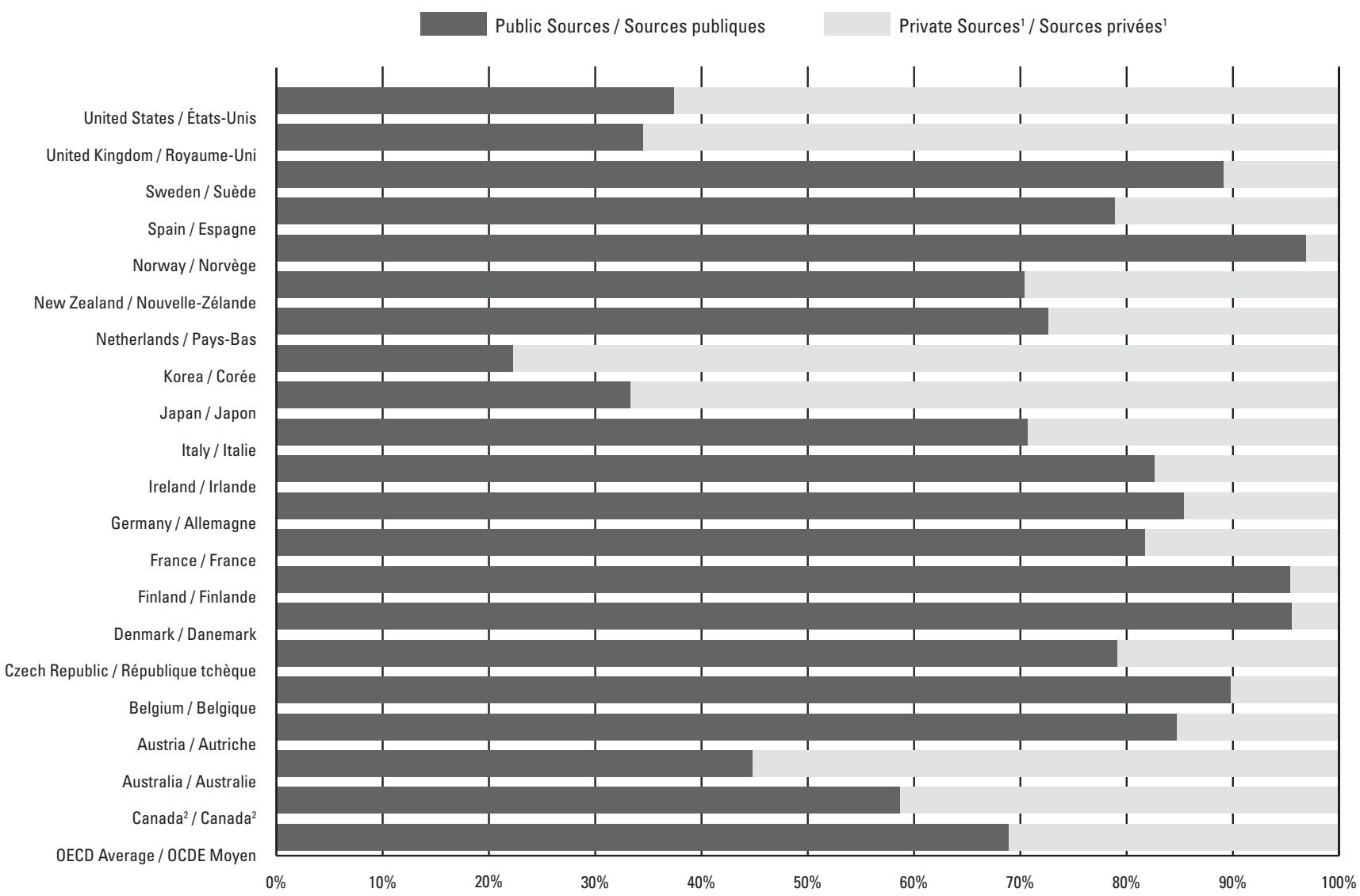
Source: OECD / OCDE

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# International International

**FIGURE 8.1**

**Proportion of Public and Private Funding in the Post-Secondary Sector, 2008**  
**Proportion des sources de financement publiques et privées dans le secteur postsecondaire, 2008**



Source: OECD / OCDE

## 8.8

### Total Expenditures on R&D, 2009 Dépenses totales de la R-D, 2009

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	As a % of GDP / En proportion du PIB	% R&D in Higher Education As a % of GDP / Dépenses de la R-D en enseignement supérieur en proportion du PIB
Finland / Finlande	3.9%	0.74%
Sweden / Suède	3.6%	0.91%
Korea / Corée	3.6%	0.39%
Japan / Japon	3.4%	0.45%
Denmark / Danemark	3.1%	0.90%
United States / États-Unis	2.9%	0.39%
Germany / Allemagne	2.8%	0.50%
Austria / Autriche	2.7%	0.71%
<b>OECD Average / Moyenne de l'OCDE</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>0.44%</b>
France / France	2.3%	0.47%
Belgium / Belgique	2.0%	0.48%
Canada / Canada	1.9%	0.72%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	1.9%	0.52%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	1.8%	0.73%
Norway / Norvège	1.8%	0.57%
Ireland / Irlande	1.7%	0.52%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	1.5%	0.27%
Spain / Espagne	1.4%	0.39%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	1.3%	0.43%
Italy / Italie	1.3%	0.38%
Australia / Australie	—	—
Switzerland / Suisse	—	—

## APPENDIX / ANNEXE

### Classification of Universities Classement des universités

Medical-Doctoral / Écoles de médecine et de 3 <sup>e</sup> cycle	Comprehensive / Polyvalentes	Undergraduate / 1 <sup>er</sup> cycle
Dalhousie University	Carleton University	Acadia University
McGill University	Concordia University	Bishop's University
McMaster University	Memorial University of Newfoundland	Brandon University
Queen's University at Kingston	Simon Fraser University	Brock University
Université de Montréal	University of Guelph	Cape Breton University
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	University of New Brunswick	Lakehead University
Université de Sherbrooke	University of Regina	Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne
Université Laval	University of Victoria	Mount Allison University
University of Alberta	University of Waterloo	Mount Saint Vincent University
University of British Columbia	University of Windsor	Nipissing University
University of Calgary	York University	Ryerson University
University of Manitoba		St. Francis Xavier University
University of Saskatchewan		Saint Mary's University
University of Toronto		St. Thomas University
University of Western Ontario		Trent University
		Université de Moncton
		University of Lethbridge
		University of Northern British Columbia
		University of Prince Edward Island
		University of Winnipeg
		Wilfrid Laurier University

Source: OECD / OCDE

# 9

# Sources + Notes Les sources + notes

## FINANCE FINANCIEMENT

### TABLES / TABLEAUX

#### 1.1-1.2

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *Financial Information of Community Colleges and Vocational Schools (FICCVS)* /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Information financière des collèges communautaires et des écoles de formation professionnelle* (IFCCEFP)

#### 1.3-1.4

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, FIUC /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, IFUC

### FIGURES / FIGURES

#### 1.1

**Source:**  
Government of Canada, Department of Finance, *Fiscal Reference Tables*; Statistics Canada, National Income and Expenditure Accounts / Gouvernement du Canada, Ministère des Finances, *Tableaux de référence financiers*; Statistique Canada, Comptes nationaux des revenus et dépenses

#### 1.2-1.4

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *Financial Information of Community Colleges and Vocational Schools (FICCVS)* /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Information financière des collèges communautaires et des écoles de formation professionnelle* (IFCCEFP)

#### 1.5

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers (FIUC) /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire (IFUC)

#### 1.6-1.7

1 Note break in series from previous editions of Almanac. Non-credit course fees and other fees now included in tuition costs /  
Contrairement à ce qui était fait dans les almanachs précédents, les frais divers et ceux associés aux cours pour lesquels aucun crédit n'est accordé sont maintenant inclus dans les droits de scolarité

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *Financial Information of Universities and Colleges (FIUC)* /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Information financière des universités et collèges* (IFUC)

#### 1.8

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, FIUC /  
Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, IFUC

## ACADEMIC STAFF CORPS ACADEMIQUE

### TABLES / TABLEAUX

#### 2.1-2.7, 2.10-2.11

1 Includes non-medical/dental faculty only without senior administrative duties /  
Inclut le corps professoral non médical/ dentaire sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *University and College Academic Staff System (UCASS)* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, *Système d'information sur le personnel d'enseignement dans les universités et les collèges* (SIEUC)

#### 2.8-2.9, 2.12 & 2.13

2 Includes all faculty without senior administrative duties /  
Inclut tous les membres du corps professoral sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, SIEUC

### 2.13

3 Data on type of appointment is not available for Quebec universities /  
Les données par type de nomination ne sont pas disponibles pour les universités du Québec

### 2.14

Includes all faculty /  
Inclut tous les membres du corps professoral

### 2.15

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, SIEUC

### 2.16

1 Includes Age Group unknown /  
Comprend le Groupe d'âge inconnu

### 2.17

**Source:**  
Canadian Association of University Teachers, 2010 *Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*, special tabulation /

Association canadienne des professeures et professeurs d'université, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires*, 2010, totalisation spécial

### 2.18

1 Quebec institutions not included /  
Les établissements du Québec sont exclus

### 2.19

- a No such rank at institution /  
Pas de rang à ces établissements
- b No data for rank /  
Pas de données pour les rangs
- c Institution did not report data by rank /  
Les établissements n'ont pas communiqué de données selon le rang

### 2.20

1 not included elsewhere /  
non-inclus ailleurs

### 2.21

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, semi-custom tabulation; Statistics Canada, 2001 Census, semi-custom tabulation; Statistics Canada, 1996 Census, semi-custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, Recensement 2006, calcul semi-personnalisé; Statistique Canada, Recensement 2001, calcul semi-personnalisé; Statistique Canada, Recensement 1996, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.22

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur la population active*, totalisation personnalisée

### FIGURES / FIGURES

#### 2.1

1 Excludes all positions with senior administrative responsibilities / Exclut tous les postes ayant des tâches administratives de niveau supérieur

### Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, EPEUC

### 2.2-2.3

1 Quebec universities not included due to reporting problems /  
Les universités du Québec ne sont pas incluses en raison de problèmes liés à la communication des données

### Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, EPEUC

### 2.4

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, semi-custom tabulation /

Statistique Canada, Recensement 2006, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.5-2.7

**Source:**  
CAUT Research, 2010 *Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey* /  
Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires*, 2010

### 2.8

**Source:**  
CAUT Research, 2010 *Librarian Salary and Academic Staff Survey*; Statistics Canada (UCASS) /  
Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires*, 2010, Statistique Canada (SPEUC)

### 2.9

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, semi-custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, Recensement 2006, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.10

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 2001 Census, semi-custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, Recensement 2001, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.11

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 1996 Census, 2001 Census and 2006 Census, semi-custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, Recensement 1996, Recensement 2001 et Recensement 2006, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.12-2.14

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, semi-custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, Recensement 2006, calcul semi-personnalisé

### 2.15-2.16

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, custom tabulation /  
Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur la population active*, calcul personnalisé

## STUDENTS ÉTUDIANTS

### TABLES / TABLEAUX

#### 3.1-3.6

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, Postsecondary Student Information System (PSIS) /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *Système d'information sur les étudiants postsecondaires* (SIEP)

### 3.7

**Source:**  
CUSC, *Student Information Survey 1998-1999, Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2001-2002, Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2004-2005, Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2007-2008, 2011 Undergraduate University Student Survey*

### 3.8-3.10

1 Includes "Personal Improvement and Leisure" qualifications /  
Comprend les diplômes relatifs à l'amélioration personnelle et aux loisirs

### Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.11

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.12

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, *Summary Public School Indicators for Canada, the Provinces and Territories 2005/2006 to 2009/2010*, Table A.10.1, Cat. No. 81-595-M No. 095; Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, *Indicateurs sommaires des écoles publiques pour le Canada, les provinces et les territoires, 2005-2006 à 2009-2010*, tableau A.10.1, no. Cat 81-595-M No. 095; Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.13

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.14

1 Includes "Personal Improvement and Leisure" qualifications /  
Comprend les diplômes relatifs à l'amélioration personnelle et aux loisirs

### Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.15-3.17

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

### 3.18

1 Data are for youth aged 18-24 still living with at least one parent who were not attending primary or secondary school /  
Les données visent les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans qui habitent toujours avec au moins un de leurs parents et qui ne fréquentent pas l'école primaire ou secondaire

### Source:

Canadian Council on Learning, *Post-Secondary Education in Canada 2008-2009*, Tables 2.2 and 2.3 /  
Conseil Canadien sur l'apprentissage, *L'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada, 2008-2009*, tableaux 2.2 et 2.3

### 3.19

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, Tuition and Living Accommodation Costs for Full-time Students at Canadian Degree-granting Institutions (TLAC) /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *Frais de scolarité et de subsistance des étudiants à temps plein dans les universités et collèges du Canada qui confèrent des grades* (FSSUC)

### 3.20-3.21

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, TLAC /  
Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, FSSUC

### 3.22

1 Quebec does not participate in the Canada Student Loans Program /  
Le Québec ne participe pas au Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants

### Source:

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, *Review of the Government of Canada's Student Financial Assistance Programs – Canada Student Loans Program, 2009–2010* /  
Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada, *Examen des programmes d'aide financière aux étudiants du gouvernement du Canada (Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants 2009–2010)*

### 3.23

1 Represents loans to students where the educational institution was not reported by the provinces to the CSLP /  
Représente les prêts aux étudiants des établissements d'enseignement que les provinces n'ont pas déclarés au PCPE

### Source:

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, *Review of the Government of Canada's Student Financial Assistance Programs – Canada Student Loans Program, 2009–2010* /  
Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada, *Examen des programmes d'aide financière aux étudiants du gouvernement du Canada (Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants 2009–2010)*

### 3.24

**Source:**  
Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, *Review of the Government of Canada's Student Financial Assistance Programs – Canada Student Loans Program, 2009–2010* /  
Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada, *Examen des programmes d'aide financière aux étudiants du gouvernement du Canada (Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants 2009–2010)*

### 3.25

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0005 /  
Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0005

### FIGURES / FIGURES

#### 3.1

# 9

# Sources + Notes

## Les sources + notes

### UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES UNIVERSITÉS ET COLLÈGES

#### TABLES / TABLEAUX

##### 4.1

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, *Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours*, CANSIM 281-0024 / Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur l'emploi, la rémunération et les heures de travail*, CANSIM 281-0024

##### 4.2

1 Public or private institutions that have been given full authority to grant degrees, diplomas, and other credentials by a public or private act of the provincial/territorial legislature or through a government-mandated quality assurance mechanism / Établissements privés et publics qui, en vertu d'une loi d'intérêt public ou privée d'une assemblée législative provinciale ou territoriale, ou par un mécanisme d'assurance de la qualité autorisé par un gouvernement, ont le plein pouvoir de décerner des grades, des diplômes ou d'autres titres

2 Institutions offering Bachelor's, Master's and/or PhDs / Établissements offrant des diplômes de premier, de deuxième et de troisième cycle

3 Institutions offering Applied Masters, Applied Bachelors, Masters, Bachelors, college diplomas, attestations d'études collégiales (AEC) in Québec, Associate Degrees and other college programs. Does not include vocational schools / Établissements offrant des maîtrises ou des baccalauréats en études appliquées, des maîtrises, des baccalauréats, des diplômes d'études collégiales (AEC) au Québec, des grades d'associé et d'autres programmes collégiaux. Sont exclus les écoles professionnelles

**Source:**  
CICIC, *Directory of Universities, Colleges and Schools in the Provinces and Territories of Canada / Répertoire des universités, collèges et écoles des provinces et territoires du Canada*, Centre d'information canadien sur les diplômes internationaux (CICDI)

##### 4.3

1 As of December 31, 2010 /  
Au 31 décembre 2010

**Source:**  
Canadian Association of University Business Officers, University Investment Survey, 2010 / Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, Sonde sur les Placements des Universités, 2010

##### 4.4

1 Includes all medical and non-medical faculty without senior administrative duties. Institution figures include enrolment and faculty counts in all affiliated colleges and campuses that aren't reported separately. Full-time and part-time enrolment data and full-time faculty data are random rounded to multiples of 3, so results should be interpreted accordingly / Inclut le corps professoral médical et non médical sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs. Les données de l'établissement comprennent les effectifs étudiants et le corps professoral de tous les collèges affiliés ainsi que de tous les campus dont les données ne sont pas distinctes. Comme celles qui portent sur l'effectif étudiant à temps plein et à temps partiel et sur le corps professoral à temps plein ont été arrondies aléatoirement (multiples de 3), les résultats doivent être analysés en conséquence

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS / Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEUC et SIEP

##### 4.5

1 Institution enrolment figures include enrolment in all affiliated colleges / Les chiffres sur les effectifs de l'établissement comprennent les effectifs de tous les collèges affiliés

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS / Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

##### 4.6

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, PSIS / Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, SIEP

##### 4.7

**Source:**  
Government of Ontario, Ministry of Finance, *Public Sector Salary Disclosure*, [www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure](http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure); Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, 2009-10 Annual Report and CAUT Research / Gouvernement de l'Ontario, Ministère des Finances, *Divulgation des traitements et salaires*, [www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure](http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure); Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, 2009-10 Annual Report et la section de la recherche de l'ACPPU

##### 4.8

**Source:**  
Government of Ontario, Ministry of Finance, *Public Sector Salary Disclosure*, [www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure](http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure); Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, 2010-11 Annual Report; British Columbia Post-Secondary Employers Association and CAUT Research / Gouvernement de l'Ontario, Ministère des Finances, *Divulgation des traitements et salaires*, [www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure](http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure); British Columbia Post-Secondary Employers Association et la section de la recherche de l'ACPPU

### RESEARCH RECHERCHE

#### TABLES / TABLEAUX

##### 5.1

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, FIUC / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, IFUC

##### 5.2

1 Data includes all awards for projects under the Canada Research Chairs Infrastructure Fund, the College Research Development Fund, the Innovations Fund, the New Opportunities program, and the Research Development Fund that have received final approval up to October 2011; CFI \$ allocated to national projects and to the Infrastructure Operating Fund are not included in the above provincial breakdown / Les données comprennent tous les octrois pour des projets relevant du Fonds d'infrastructure pour les chaires de recherche du Canada, du Fonds de développement de la recherche dans les collèges, du Fonds d'innovation, du Fonds de la relève et du Fonds de développement de la recherche qui ont reçu l'approbation finale jusqu'à octobre 2011

2 Includes full-time faculty without senior administrative duties, 2010-2011 / Comprend les professeurs à temps plein sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs, 2010-2011

3 Enrolment figures are for 2009-2010 / Les données pour les inscriptions sont pour 2009-2010

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS; Canada Foundation for Innovation, Funded Projects Database (as of October 2011), [www.innovation.ca/](http://www.innovation.ca/) ; Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, EPEUC et SIEP; Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation, Base de données des projets subventionnés (à octobre 2011), [www.innovation.ca](http://www.innovation.ca)

##### 5.3

1 Data includes all awards for projects under the Canada Research Chairs Infrastructure Fund, the College Research Development Fund, the Innovations Fund, the New Opportunities program, and the Research Development Fund that have received final approval up to October 2011 / Les données comprennent tous les octrois pour des projets relevant du Fonds d'infrastructure pour les chaires de recherche du Canada, du Fonds de développement de la recherche dans les collèges, du Fonds d'innovation, du Fonds de la relève et du Fonds de développement de la recherche qui ont reçu l'approbation finale jusqu'à octobre 2011

2 National projects are shared by more than one institution / Les projets nationaux sont partagés par plusieurs établissements

**Source:**  
Canada Foundation for Innovation website, [www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm](http://www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm) / Site Web de la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation, [www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm](http://www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm)

##### 5.4

1 The column denoted "Winners/Losers" compares the allocation of research chairs in each province with the provincial share of full-time faculty and full-time equivalent students / La colonne « Gagnants/permis » compare l'attribution des chaires de recherche dans chaque province et la part provinciale de professeurs à temps plein et d'étudiants équivalents temps plein

**Source:**  
CAUT Research calculations based on Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics data (UCASS, USIS and FIUC), Canada Research Chairs, Breakdown of Chair Allocations by University, Granting Agency Disciplines and Tier (<http://www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Program/chair/index.html>)

Calculus de la section de recherche de l'ACPPU fondés sur des données de Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation (EPEUC, SISCU et FIUC), Chaires de recherche du Canada, Ventilation des allocations de chaires par université, agence subventionnaire et niveau (<http://www.chaires.gc.ca/francais/Information/attribution/index.html>)

##### 5.5

**Source:**  
OECD (2010), "Main Science and Technology Indicators", *OECD Science, Technology and R&D Statistics* (database) / OCDE (2010), "Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie", *Statistiques de l'OCDE de la science et technologie et de la R-D* (database)

##### 5.6

**Source:**  
RESEARCH Infosource Inc. 2011

##### 5.7

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire

##### 5.8

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers; Statistics Canada, CANSIM 384-0002 / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire; Statistique Canada, CANSIM 384-0002

### FIGURES / FIGURES

##### 5.1

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, *Science Statistics Estimates of Research and Development Expenditures in the Higher Education Sector, 2009-2010* October 2011 edition, Catalogue no. 88-001-X / Statistique Canada, *Statistique des sciences* Estimations des dépenses au titre de la recherche et au titre de la recherche et du développement dans le secteur de l'enseignement supérieur, 2009-2010 Édition octobre 2011, No 88-001-X au catalogue

##### 5.2

**Source:**  
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, *Competition Statistics, Standard Research Grants, Table 10, 2010-2011*, [www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca/](http://www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca/) ; Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines, *Statistiques relatives aux concours Subventions ordinaires de recherche*, Tableaux 10, 2010-2011, [www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca](http://www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca)

##### 5.3

1 Number of awards divided by the number of applications  
2 Includes Postgraduate Scholarships and Canada Graduate Scholarships.  
3 Includes only new applicants for Individual Discovery Grants, and Individual Subatomic Physics Discovery Grants were included since 2005.

4 Includes only principal investigators.

**Source:**  
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, *Facts and Figures, 2009-2010 Tables*, [www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca](http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca) / Conseil de recherches en sciences naturelles et en génie du Canada, *Tableaux détaillés*, Tableaux 2009-2010, [www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca](http://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca)

##### 5.4

**Source:**  
Canadian Institutes of Health Research / Instituts de recherche en santé du Canada

##### 5.5

**Source:**  
Canada Research Chairs, Program Statistics, <http://www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Media/Statistics/gender.html> / Chaires de recherche du Canada, Statistiques, à propos du Programme, <http://www.chaires.gc.ca/francais/Media/Statistiques/distribution.html>

##### 5.6

**Source:**  
Canada Research Chairs (<http://www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Program/chair/index.html>) / Chaires de recherche du Canada (<http://www.chaires.gc.ca/francais/Information/attribution/index.html>)

### MAPS / CARTES

##### 5.1

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, FIUC / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, IFUC

### LIBRARIES BIBLIOTHÈQUES

#### TABLES / TABLEAUX

##### 6.1

1 Includes print and electronic monographs, print and electronic serials, other library materials, miscellaneous print and electronic materials, and binding costs / Inclut les monographies imprimées et électroniques, les périodiques imprimés et électroniques, d'autres documents de la bibliothèque, des documents imprimés et électroniques divers, et les coûts de la reliure  
2 Complete faculty figures not available from 2000-2001 to 2002-2003 / Les données complètes sur le corps professoral ne sont pas disponibles pour les années 2000-2001 à 2002-2003

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS / Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, SIEUC et SIEP

##### 7.2

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 379-0025, 202404, 051-0001, 282-0087 and 202-0802; *Perspectives on Labour and Income*, Autumn 2011, vol. 23, no. 4 / Statistique Canada, CANSIM tableaux 379-0025, 202404, 051-0001, 282-0087 et 202-0802; *L'emploi et le revenu en perspective*, Automne 2011, vol. 23, no. 4

### MAPS / CARTES

##### 7.3

1 Full-time faculty includes medical-dental faculty and excludes faculty with senior administrative duties / Le corps professoral à temps plein comprend les professeurs de médecine et de soins dentaires et exclut les professeurs ayant des tâches administratives de niveau supérieur  
2 Complete faculty figures not available from 2000-2001 to 2002-2003 / Les données complètes sur le corps professoral ne sont pas disponibles pour les années 2000-2001 à 2002-2003

**Source:**  
Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS / Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, SIEUC et SIEP

### FIGURES / FIGURES

#### TABLES / TABLEAUX

##### 7.1

**Source:**  
Calculated from data in Canadian Association of Research Libraries, 2009-2010 Statistics, Tables V, VI and VII / Calculé à partir de données contenues dans *Statistiques 2009-2010*, tableaux V, VI et VII de l'Association des bibliothèques de recherche du Canada

##### 7.2

**Source:**  
Association of Research Libraries

##### 7.3

1 P = physical unit count, B = bibliographical count, G = government documents included in serials count, L = includes law library, M = includes medical library / P = compte de l'unité physique, B = compte bibliographique, G = les documents officiels sont inclus dans le compte des périodiques, L = inclut la bibliothèque de droit, M = inclut la bibliothèque de médecine  
Source:  
Calculated from data in Canadian Association of Research Libraries, 2009-2010 Statistics, Tables I and IV / Calculé à partir de données contenues dans *Statistiques 2009-2010*, tableaux I et IV de l'Association des bibliothèques de recherche du Canada

##### 7.4

**Source:**  
1 Figures for Canadian libraries are expressed in U.S. dollars / Les données pour les bibliothèques canadiennes sont exprimées en dollars américains  
2 Includes the full-time equivalent number of professional and support workers / Comprend le nombre d'employés professionnels et de soutien équivalent temps plein  
3 Based on an index developed by the Association of Research Libraries. The Expenditures Focused Index is a summary measure of relative size of the investment made by ARL university members' parent institutions in their libraries. It has been calculated retrospectively beginning with data from 2002-2003 / Fondé sur un indice mis au point par l'Association of Research Libraries. L'indice centré sur les dépenses est une mesure sommaire de la taille relative des ressources investies par les établissements mères des universités membres de l'ARL dans leurs bibliothèques. Il a été calculé rétrospectivement à partir des données de 2002-2003

**Source:**  
Fondé sur un indice mis au point par l'Association of Research Libraries. L'indice centré sur les dépenses est une mesure sommaire de la taille relative des ressources investies par les établissements mères des universités membres de l'ARL dans leurs bibliothèques. Il a été calculé rétrospectivement à partir des données de 2002-2003

##### 7.5

**Source:**  
Association of Research Libraries

# 9

# Sources + Notes

## Les sources + notes

### 8.4

- 1 Excludes tertiary-type B programmes / Les formations tertiaires de type B sont exclues
- 2 Excludes data for social advancement education / L'enseignement de promotion sociale est exclu
- 3 Reference year 2007 / Année de référence 2007
- 4 Excludes advanced research programmes / Les programmes de recherche de haut niveau sont exclus

*Source:*  
OECD, *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, Table C3.5 / OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation 2011: les indicateurs de l'OCDE*, tableau C3.5

### 8.5

- 1 Equivalent to Kindergarten to Grade 6 in Canada / Équivalent à la maternelle jusqu'à la sixième année au Canada
- 2 Equivalent to Grade 9 in Canada / Équivalent au secondaire 2 au Canada
- 3 Equivalent to Grade 12 in Canada / Équivalent au secondaire 5 au Canada
- 4 Similar to CEGEP in Canada / Semblable au Cégep au Canada
- 5 Equivalent to community college in Canada / Équivalent au collège communautaire au Canada
- 6 Equivalent to university including advanced research programmes in Canada / Équivalent à l'université (y compris les programmes de recherche avancée) au Canada
- 7 a indicates that data are included in another column. The column reference is shown in brackets after "a". e.g., a(2) means that data are included in column 2 / a indique que les données sont incluses dans une autre colonne. Le numéro de la colonne est placé entre parenthèses après le « a » : p. ex.,

a(2) signifie que les données sont incluses dans la 2<sup>e</sup> colonne

*Source:*  
OECD, *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, Table A1.1a / OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation: les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2011*, tableau A1.1a

### 8.6

- 1 For public and private institutions, calculations based on full-time equivalents / Pour les établissements d'enseignement privés et publics, les calculs se fondent sur les équivalents temps plein
- 2 Also referred to as Tertiary Level A – Tertiary-type A programmes (ISCED 5) are largely theory-based and are designed to provide sufficient qualifications for entry to advanced research programmes and professions with high skill requirements, such as medicine, dentistry or architecture. They have a minimum cumulative theoretical duration (at tertiary level) of three years full-time equivalent, although they typically last four or more years. They also include second degree programmes like the American Master's / Aussi appelé Niveau tertiaire A – les programmes de type tertiaire A (CITE 5) sont en grande partie théoriques et visent à fournir les qualifications suffisantes pour l'admission aux programmes de recherche avancée et aux professions exigeant des compétences supérieures, notamment la médecine, la dentisterie ou l'architecture. Au niveau tertiaire, ces programmes durent au moins trois ans (équivalent temps plein) bien qu'ils s'étalent généralement sur quatre ans ou plus. Ils comprennent également des grades de 2e cycle comme la maîtrise américaine

3 Also referred to as Tertiary Level B – Tertiary-type B programmes (ISCED 5B) are typically shorter than those of tertiary-type A and focus on practical, technical or occupational skills for direct entry into the labour market, although some theoretical foundations may be covered in the respective programmes. They have a minimum duration of two years full-time equivalent at the tertiary level / Aussi appelé Niveau tertiaire B – les programmes de type tertiaire B (CITE 5) durent habituellement moins longtemps que ceux de type tertiaire A et se concentrent sur l'acquisition de compétences pratiques, techniques ou professionnelles en vue d'une intégration directe au marché du travail, bien que ces programmes offrent un peu de fondement théorique. Ils durent au moins deux ans, équivalent temps plein, au niveau tertiaire

- 4 Data are for 2001 / Ces données concernent l'année 2001
- 5 Public institutions only / Institutions publiques seulement
- 6 a indicates that data are included in another column. The column reference is shown in brackets after "a"; e.g., a(3) means that data are included in column 3 / a indique que les données sont incluses dans une autre colonne. Le numéro de la colonne est placé entre parenthèses après le « a » : p. ex.,

*Source:*  
OECD, *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, Table D2.2 / OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation 2011: les indicateurs de l'OCDE*, tableau D2.2

### 8.7

- 1 Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources / Comprend les subventions au titre de paiements versés par des sources publiques aux établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire
- 2 Data are for 2007 / Ces données concernent l'année 2007
- 3 Data are for 2009 / Ces données concernent l'année 2009

*Source:*  
OECD, *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, Table B3.2b / OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation 2011: les indicateurs de l'OCDE*, tableau B3.2b

### 8.8

*Source:*  
OECD, *Main Science and Technology Indicators 2011*, Table 2 and 46 / OCDE, *Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie 2011*, tableau 2 et 46

## FIGURES / FIGURES

### 8.1

- 1 Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources / Comprend les subventions au titre de paiements versés par des sources publiques aux établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire
- 2 Data are for 2006 / Ces données concernent l'année 2006

*Source:*  
Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators 2011, Table B3.2b / Regards sur l'éducation 2011 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2011, tableau B3.2b



# CAUT Almanac Index

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A close-up photograph of a person's arm and hand reaching up to write "www.caaut.ca" in white chalk on a green chalkboard. The person is wearing a light-colored long-sleeved shirt. In the foreground, the back of a person's head and shoulders are visible, showing dark hair and a white shirt.

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